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Rev. Vernon F. Gallagher, C.S.Sp.

TRIBUNE ALMANAC FOR 1862.

ECLIPSES FOR THE YEAR 1862.

There will be five Eclipses this year, as follows:

I. A total Eclipse of the Moon just before and after midnight of June 11. Size, 14.4 digits. See the table below.

II. A partial Eclipse of the Sun, June 27, in the morning. Invisible in America, but visible in the Indian Ocean.

III. A partial Eclipse of the Sun, November 21. Invisible in America, but seen in the great Southern Ocean.

IV. A total Eclipse of the Moon early in the morning of December 6. Visible. Size 16.98 digits. See the table below.

V. A partial Eclipse of the Sun, December 20. Invisible in America, but visible in Asia generally.

TABLE OF THE ECLIPSES OF THE MOON.

PRINCIPAL PLACES.	Eclipse of June 11-12.		Eclipse of December 6.	
	Begins	Ends	Begins	Ends
	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
Halifax, N. S.	0 28m	3 46	1 31	4 12
Augusta, Me.				
Brunswick, Me.	0 8	3 21	1 6	4 56
Portland, Me.	0 1	3 19	1 4	4 54
Boston, Mass.	11 58ev	3 16	1 1	4 51
Cambridge, Mass.				
Quebec, C. E.				
Providence, R. I.	11 57	3 15	1 0	4 50
Lowell, Mass.				
Newport, R. I.				
Concord, N. H.	11 56	3 14	0 59	4 49
Montpelier, Vt.				
Hartford, Conn.	11 52	3 10	0 55	4 45
Springfield, Mass.				
New Haven, Conn.	11 50	3 8	0 58	4 43
Montreal, C. E.	11 48	3 6	0 51	4 41
Troy, N. Y.				
Albany, N. Y.	11 47	3 5	0 50	4 40
Hudson, N. Y.				
New York, N. Y.				
Schenectady, N. Y.	11 46	3 4	0 49	4 39
Newburg, N. Y.				
Poughkeepsie, N. Y.				
Trenton, N. J.	11 44	3 2	0 47	4 37
Philadelphia, Pa.	11 42	3 0	0 45	4 35
Utica, N. Y.				
Baltimore, Md.				
Auburn, N. Y.	11 36	2 54	0 39	4 29
Annapolis, Md.				
Harrisburg, Pa.	11 35	2 53	0 38	4 28
Kingston, C. W.				
Washington, D. C.				
Dundee, N. Y.	11 34	2 52	0 37	4 27
Geneva, N. Y.				
Canandaigua, N. Y.				
Fredericksburg, Va.	11 33	2 50	0 36	4 25
Petersburg, Va.				
Richmond, Va.	11 32	2 49	0 35	4 24
Rochester, N. Y.	11 31	2 48	0 34	4 23
Buffalo, N. Y.	11 27	2 44	0 30	4 19
Raleigh, N. C.				
Toronto, C. W.	11 25	2 42	0 28	4 17
Georgetown, S. C.	11 25	2 42	0 28	4 17

PRINCIPAL PLACES.	Eclipse of June 11-12.		Eclipse of December 6.	
	Begins	Ends	Begins	Ends
	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
Panama, N. G.	11 25ev	2 42	0 28	4 17
Pittsburg, Pa.				
Charleston, S. C.	11 22	2 39	0 25	4 14
Chagres, N. G.				
Savannah, Ga.				
Columbus, S. C.	11 18	2 35	0 21	4 10
St. Augustine, Fa.	11 16	2 33	0 19	4 8
Havana, Cuba	11 13	2 30	0 16	4 5
Detroit, Mich.	11 10	2 27	0 13	4 2
Columbus, Ohio.				
Cincinnati, Ohio.				
Lansing, Mich.	11 5	2 22	0 8	3 57
Lexington, Ky.				
Tallahassee, Fa.				
Frankfort, Ky.	11 4	2 21	0 7	3 56
Louisville, Ky.	11 0	2 17	0 3	3 52
Indianapolis, Ind.	10 58	2 15	0 1	3 50
			eve 5th	
Nashville, Tenn.	10 55	2 12	11 58	3 47
Chicago, Ill.	10 52	2 9	11 55	3 44
Tuscaloosa, Ala.	10 51	2 8	11 54	3 43
Mobile, Ala.	10 49	2 6	11 52	3 41
Madison, Wis.	10 44	2 1	11 47	3 36
Springfield, Wis.				
New Orleans, La.	10 42	1 59	11 45	3 34
Jackson, Miss.				
St. Louis, Mo.	10 40	1 57	11 43	3 32
Galena, Ill.				
Natchez, Miss.	10 37	1 54	11 40	3 29
Baton Rouge, La.				
Iowa City, Iowa.	10 35	1 52	11 38	3 27
Jefferson City, Mo.	10 34	1 51	11 37	3 26
Little Rock, Ark.				
Vera Cruz, Texas.	10 28	1 45	11 31	3 20
Metamoras, Texas.	10 21	1 38	11 24	3 13
Austin, Texas.				
Mexico	10 16	1 33	11 19	3 8
Santa Fé, N. M.	9 48	1 5	10 51	2 40
Oregon City, Oregon.	8 48	0 5	9 51	1 40
Monterey, Cal.	8 45	0 2	9 48	1 37
			11th	
San Francisco, Cal.	8 42	11 59	9 45	1 34
Astoria, Oregon	8 37	11 54	9 40	1 29

Total Eclipse begins 1 hour and 7 minutes after beginning, and lasts 1h. 8m. Total duration, 3h. 17m.

The Eclipse of December 6 becomes total 1h. 9m. after the beginning, and lasts 1h. 32m. Total duration, 3h. 49m.

Chronological Cycles.

Dominical Letter, E; Golden Number, 1; Jewish Lunar Cycle, 17; Epact, —; Solar Cycle, 23; Roman Indiction, 5; Julian Period, 6,575.

Equinoxes and Solstices for 1862.

		D.	H.	M.	
Vernal Equinox	March	20	3	37	ev.
Summer Solstice	June	21	0	12	ev.
Autumnal Equinox	Sept.	23	2	20	mo.
Winter Solstice	Dec.	21	8	12	ev.

NOTE.—The Sun's declination in the tables for each month, for the instant his centre is on the meridian of Washington.

Characters.

☉ Sun; ☽ Moon; ☿ Mercury; ♀ Venus; ⊕ Earth; ♂ Mars; ♃ Jupiter; ♄ Saturn; ♅ Uranus; ☌ same longitude, or near each other; □ 90° apart; ☍ opposition, or 180° apart.

SIGNS OF THE ZODIAC.—♈ Aries; ♉ Taurus; ♊ Gemini; ♋ Cancer; ♌ Leo; ♍ Virgo; ♎ Libra; ♏ Scorpio; ♐ Sagittarius; ♑ Capricorn; ♒ Aquarius; ♓ Pisces.

ASPECTS AND NODES.—☌ Conjunction; ⚹ Sextile, 60 degrees; □ Quartile, 90 degrees; △ Trine, 120 degrees; ☍ Opposition, 180 degrees; ☊ Ascending Node; ☋ Descending Node.

Phenomena for 1862.

JANUARY 2, ♄ stationary; 10, ☽ apogee; 11, ☿ sup. ☌ ☉; ☽ high; 21, ♀ brightest; 25, ☽ perigee and lowest. FEB. 1, ♄'s rings reappear; 6, ☽ apogee; ☽ high; 11, ☿ gr. elong. E.; 12, ♀ ☌ ☿; 17, ☿ stationary; 19, ☽ perigee; 22, ☽ lowest; 25, ♀ inf. conj.; 26, ☿ inf. ☌ ☉. MARCH 6, ☽ apogee; 8, ☽ highest; 9, ♂ ☍ ☉; 11, ☿ stationary; 13, ♃ ☌ ☉; 18, ☽ perigee; 20, Spring begins; 21, ☽ lowest; 25, ☿ gr. elong. W. APRIL 2, ♀ brightest; 3, ☽ apogee; 4, ☽ highest; 16, ☽ perigee; 17, ☽ lowest. MAY 1, ☽ apogee; 6, ♀ gr. elong. W.; 13, ☽ perigee; 14, ♃ stat.; 15, ☽ lowest; 27, ☌ □ ☉; 28, ☽ apogee; 30, ☽ high. JUNE 6, ☿ gr. elong. E.; 7, ♄ □ ☉; 9, ♃ □ ☉; 11, ☽ perigee; 19, ☿ stat.; 21, Summer begins; 24, ☽ apogee; 25, ☽ highest. JULY 1, ☉ apogee; 3, ☿ inf. ☌ ☉; 9, ☽ perigee; 14, ☿ stat.; 21, ☽ apogee; 22, ☉ highest; 24, ☿ gr. elong. W. AUG. 5, ☽ lowest; 6, ☽ perigee; 13, reappearance of ♄'s ring; 18, ☽ apogee and highest; 19, ☿ sup. ☌ ☉. SEPT. 1, ☽ perigee and lowest; 2, ☌ stat.; 3, ♄ ☌ ☿; 9, ♃ ☌ ☿; 15, ☽ in apogee and highest; 18, ♄ ☌ ☉; 23, Autumn begins; 27, ☽ perigee; 25, ☽ lowest. OCT. 1, ♃ ☌ ☉; 3, ☿ gr. elong. E.; 5, ☌ ☍ ☉; 7, ♄ ☌ ♀; 13, ☽ apogee; 15, ☿ stat.; 18, ♃ ☌ ♀; 24, ☽ perigee; 25, ☽ low; 27, ☿ inf. ☌ ☉; 31, ♀ ☌ ☿. Nov. 4, ☿ stat.; 7, ☌ stat.; 8, ☽ highest; 10, ☽ apogee; 12, gr. elong. W.; 22, ☽ perigee and lowest. DEC. 5, ☽ high; 7, ☽ apogee; 9, ♃ in aphelion; 10, ♀ sup. ☌ ☉; 16, ☿ aphelion; 19, ☽ perigee and lowest; 22, ☿ sup. ☌ ☉; 26, ♄ □ ☉; 30, ♀ ☌ ☿.

Mercury.

This planet will be visible in the west soon after sunset, about February 7, June 3, and September 30; and in the east before sunrise, about March 29, July 29, and November 15.

Morning and Evening Stars.

Venus will be Evening Star until February 25, then Morning Star until December 10. Mars will be Morning Star until October 5. Jupiter will be Morning Star until March 13, then Evening Star until October 1. Saturn will be Morning Star until March 9, then Evening Star until September 18, then Morning Star.

Duration of the Seasons, etc.

	D.	H.	M.
Sun in Winter Signs	89	1	10
Sun in Spring Signs	92	20	35
Sun in Summer Signs	93	14	8
Sun in Autumnal Signs	89	17	52
Tropical Year	365	5	45
Sun North of the Equator	186	10	43
Sun South of the Equator	178	19	2
Difference	7	15	41

True Time.

Two kinds of time are used in Almanacs; *clock* or *mean-time* in some, and *apparent* or *sun-time* in others. *Clock*-time is always *right*, while *Sun*-time *varies* every day. People generally suppose it is twelve o'clock when the sun is due south, or at a properly made noon-mark. But this is a mistake. The sun is seldom on the meridian *at twelve o'clock*; indeed this is the case only on four days of the year: namely, April 15, June 15, Sept. 1, and Dec. 24. In this Almanac, as in most other Almanacs, the time used is *clock-time*. The time when the sun is on the meridian or at the noon-mark, is also given for the 1st, 9th, 17th, and 25th days of each month, at the right hand of the top of each calendar page. This affords a ready means of obtaining correct time and for setting a clock by using a noon-mark, adding or subtracting as the sun is slow or fast.

Old-fashioned Almanacs, which use *apparent* time, give the rising and setting of the sun's *centre* and make no allowance for the effect of refraction of the sun's rays by the atmosphere. The more modern and improved Almanacs, which use *clock*-time, give the rising and setting of the sun's *upper limb*, and duly allow for refraction. The practice of setting timepieces by the rising or setting of the sun or moon is not strictly correct, as the unevenness of the earth's surface and intervening objects, such as hills and forests, near the points of rising and setting, occasion a deviation in every place, from the time expressed in the Almanac, which time is adapted to a smooth level horizon. The only means of keeping correct time is by the use of a noon-mark, or a meridian line.

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The Solar System.

The *Sun* is the source of light and heat to our system. Its true diameter is upwards of 887,000 miles; its bulk is 1,384,000 times greater than Earth, and 700 times greater than that of all the planets and satellites together. It revolves on its axis in about 25 days 7 hours and 48 minutes.

Mercury is the nearest planet to the Sun, being about 36,890,000 miles from it. It performs its revolution round the Sun in 87 days 23 hours, which is the length of its year. The diameter of Mercury is about 2,950 miles; its bulk 1-16th of the Earth.

Venus.—Distance from the Sun 68,000,000 miles; the length of its year is 224 days 16 hours; the rotation on its axis is 23 hours 21 minutes. Its diameter is about 7,80 miles; its bulk is about 9-10ths that of the Earth.

The *Earth* is also one of the planets that revolve about the Sun. Its mean distance is about 95,000,000 miles, and its diameter about 7,912 miles.

Mars.—Distance from the Sun 145,205,000 miles; the length of its year is 686 days 23½ hours; its true diameter is about 4,500 miles, which is rather more than half the diameter of the Earth.

The Asteroids.—Very small planets between the orbits of Mars and Jupiter. Five new Asteroids were discovered in 1860, making the whole number now known sixty-two, of which Vesta, Juno, Ceres, and Pallas are the largest; but all are invisible to the naked eye. They revolve at the distance of two or three hundred millions of miles from the Sun, and in periods of from three to five years.

Jupiter.—Mean distance from the Sun 495,000,000 miles; performs its revolution in 4,334 days 5 hours; its true diameter is 88,000 miles, and its bulk is 1,281 times that of the Earth. Length of its day, 9 hours and 55 minutes. Jupiter has four satellites or moons.

Saturn.—Distance from the Sun above 909,000,000 miles; the length of its year is 10,755 days; its true diameter is 73,000 miles; its bulk is 995 times that of the Earth. Saturn has eight satellites, and is also surrounded with a double ring.

Uranus.—Mean distance from the Sun about 1,829,000,000 miles; it performs its revolution in about 84 years. This planet has six satellites.

Neptune, the most remote and latest discovered planet, is 2,864,000,000 of miles from the Sun. It is 35,000 in diameter; revolves around the Sun in 164 years; and has at least one satellite.

Post-office Department.

The gross revenue for the year ending June 30, 1860, was $8,518,067. The payments for the year were $14,874,773. Excess of payments over revenue, $6,356,706. Number of Post-offices, 28,498.

The Public debt of the United States, Jan. 1, 1861, was 63,709,322; of which $11,900,462 were Treasury-notes.

Public Lands.

During the five quarters ending Sept. 30, 1860, 16,885,861 acres of the public lands were disposed of; 3,977,620 acres were sold for cash, yielding $2,021,426; 3,379,040 acres were located with bounty land-warrants; 2,037,771 acres were approved to the several states entitled to them, under the swamp grants of March 2, 1849, and Sept. 28, 1850; and 2,665,625 acres certified to states, as falling to them under the grants for railroad purposes; 12,060,054 acres were surveyed and prepared for market, and 16,885,861 acres proclaimed and offered at public sale.

Patent Office.

The income of this office for the three quarters ending Sept. 30, 1860, was $197,648; and its expenditure, $189,672. Applications for patents, 5,638; caveats filed, 841; applications rejected, 3,612; applications of all sorts accepted, 3,896. Also 49 applications for extensions, and 28 patents extended from the close of their first term.

The whole number of Pensioners of all classes now on the rolls is 11,284, and the amount required for their payment was $1,103,562.

Lightning

Invariably follows the *best continuous conductor;* but no conductor is good, unless it is continuous. Our thunder-storms usually come from the northwest, preceded by an electric atmosphere, and lightning-rods should be erected so as to protect those parts of buildings most exposed. A wire one-fourth of an inch thick is sufficient, provided there be a stiff metallic point on every prominent part of the building, with as many outlets in the ground as there are points in the air, and all the points connected with the main wire by cross wires. Galvanized wire is preferable, as it does not rust.

The Atmospheric Telegraph

Is an American device for transmitting small packages to a considerable distance through air-tight tubes, by atmospheric pressure. The system is in successful operation at the International Telegraph Company in London, their office being connected by tubes with the Stock Exchange, and with all the chief stations in the suburbs. The tubes are of metal, and there is an air-pump at each end. A whistle gives notice that a message is deposited a mile off: you close the mouth of the tube, turn a cock, and the steam air-pump begins to exhaust the air from your end of the tube, while it is open at the other; in a few seconds you hear a soft thud at the end of the tube, and opening it find your message in a little gutta percha cylinder four inches long, inclosed in flannel, and fitting the tube somewhat loosely. The Pneumatic Company are preparing larger apparatus, for conveying books and large parcels at the rate of thirty miles an hour.

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MOON'S PHASES.

	D.	Boston. H. M.	New York. H. M.	Washington. H. M.	Charleston. H. M.	Sun on Meridian or noonmark. D.	H. M. S.
First Quarter	7	6 2 ev.	5 50 ev.	5 39 ev.	5 28 ev.	1	12 3 58
Full Moon	15	9 12 ev.	8 59 ev.	8 47 ev.	8 36 ev.	9	12 7 31
Third Quarter	23	1 53 m.	1 41 m.	1 29 m.	1 18 m.	17	12 10 28
New Moon	29	10 7 ev.	9 55 ev.	9 43 ev.	9 32 ev.	25	12 12 40

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Sun's decl. S.	BOSTON, N. ENGLAND, NEW YORK STATE, MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN, IOWA, OREGON.				CONN'T, N. YORK CITY, NEW JERSEY, PENNSYLVANIA, OHIO, INDIANA, ILLINOIS.				WASHINGTON, MARYL'D, VIRG'A KENT'Y, MISS'URI, CALIFORNIA.		
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	High W. BOSTON	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	High W. N.YORK.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.
		° ′ ″	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	W	22 59 30	7 30	4 38	6 16	morn	7 25	4 43	6 19	9 24	7 19	4 49	6 24
2	T	22 54 10	7 30	4 39	7 28	0 38	7 25	4 44	7 31	10 9	7 19	4 50	7 34
3	F	22 48 23	7 30	4 40	8 38	1 23	7 25	4 45	8 40	10 48	7 19	4 51	8 41
4	S	22 42 9	7 30	4 41	9 44	2 12	7 25	4 46	9 44	11 31	7 19	4 52	9 45
5	S	22 35 27	7 30	4 41	10 47	2 45	7 25	4 46	10 47	morn	7 19	4 52	10 46
6	M	22 28 19	7 30	4 42	11 48	3 29	7 25	4 47	11 46	0 15	7 19	4 53	11 44
7	T	22 20 44	7 30	4 43	morn	4 12	7 25	4 48	morn	0 58	7 19	4 54	morn
8	W	22 12 43	7 30	4 44	0 49	5 0	7 25	4 49	0 46	1 46	7 19	4 55	0 43
9	T	22 4 16	7 30	4 45	1 48	5 50	7 25	4 50	1 45	2 36	7 19	4 56	1 41
10	F	21 55 23	7 29	4 46	2 47	6 44	7 24	4 51	2 42	3 30	7 19	4 57	2 38
11	S	21 46 5	7 29	4 47	3 45	7 40	7 24	4 52	3 40	4 26	7 18	4 58	3 35
12	S	21 36 21	7 29	4 48	4 41	8 38	7 24	4 53	4 36	5 24	7 18	4 59	4 30
13	M	21 26 12	7 28	4 49	5 32	9 30	7 23	4 54	5 26	6 16	7 18	5 0	5 20
14	T	21 15 39	7 28	4 50	6 18	10 22	7 23	4 55	6 13	7 8	7 17	5 1	6 7
15	W	21 4 41	7 27	4 52	rises	11 4	7 22	4 57	rises	7 50	7 17	5 2	rises
16	T	20 53 18	7 27	4 53	5 53	11 48	7 22	4 58	5 57	8 34	7 16	5 3	6 10
17	F	20 41 32	7 26	4 54	7 0	ev. 33	7 21	4 59	7 2	9 19	7 16	5 4	7 5
18	S	20 29 23	7 25	4 56	8 8	1 13	7 20	5 1	8 9	9 59	7 16	5 6	8 10
19	S	20 16 50	7 25	4 57	9 15	1 51	7 20	5 2	9 15	10 37	7 15	5 7	9 15
20	M	20 3 54	7 24	4 58	10 24	2 32	7 19	5 3	10 23	11 18	7 14	5 8	10 21
21	T	19 50 36	7 23	4 59	11 35	3 20	7 18	5 4	11 32	ev. 6	7 14	5 9	11 30
22	W	19 36 55	7 22	5 1	morn	4 11	7 18	5 5	morn	0 57	7 13	5 10	morn
23	T	19 22 53	7 22	5 2	0 48	5 10	7 17	5 6	0 44	1 56	7 12	5 11	0 34
24	F	19 8 29	7 21	5 3	2 2	6 19	7 16	5 7	1 57	3 5	7 12	5 12	1 45
25	S	18 53 44	7 20	5 4	3 13	7 30	7 16	5 8	3 7	4 16	7 11	5 13	3 2
26	S	18 38 38	7 19	5 5	4 18	8 40	7 15	5 9	4 12	5 26	7 10	5 14	4 6
27	M	18 23 12	7 19	5 7	5 16	9 44	7 14	5 11	5 11	6 30	7 9	5 15	5 5
28	T	18 7 26	7 18	5 8	6 4	10 39	7 13	5 12	5 59	7 25	7 9	5 16	5 54
29	W	17 51 20	7 17	5 9	sets	11 26	7 13	5 13	sets	8 12	7 8	5 17	sets
30	T	17 34 55	7 16	5 11	6 16	morn	7 12	5 15	6 19	8 58	7 7	5 19	6 21
31	F	17 18 12	7 15	5 12	7 24	0 12	7 11	5 16	7 25	9 39	7 7	5 20	7 26

A SELL.—A victim writes to give warning against transmitting money in reply to the following advertisement:

"*A Great Bargain*—To all who may inclose one dollar, I will send by mail, post paid, a finely cut engraved portrait of GEORGE WASHINGTON, the Father of his Country, together with an elegant portrait of BENJ. FRANKLIN. Either separately at four shillings. Address H. C. C., —— street, New York."

Victim says the impudent scamp actually sent back for his dollar a three cent and one cent postage stamp, ornamented with the "finely cut engraved" heads which he had promised.

A PARTY of belated gentlemen, about a certain hour, began to think of home and their wives' displeasure, and urged a departure. "Never mind," said one of the guests, "fifteen minutes will make no difference; my wife is as mad now as she can be."

IRON exists in the blood and preserves it; gold, or the love of it, exists in the heart and corrupts it.

MOON'S PHASES.

	D.	Boston. H. M.	New York. H. M.	Washington. H. M.	Charleston. H. M.	Sun on Meridian or noonmark. D. H. M. S.
First Quarter	6	3 27 ev.	3 15 ev.	3 3 ev.	2 52 ev.	1 12 13 55
Full Moon	14	0 22 ev.	0 10 ev.	11 58 m.	11 47 m.	9 12 14 30
Third Quarter	21	9 27 m.	9 15 m.	9 3 m.	8 52 m.	17 12 14 15
New Moon	28	0 5 ev.	11 53 m.	11 41 m.	11 30 m.	25 12 13 16

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Sun's decl. S.	BOSTON, N. ENGLAND, NEW YORK STATE, MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN, IOWA, OREGON.			CONNCT, N. YORK CITY, NEW JERSEY, PENNSYLVANIA, OHIO, INDIANA, ILLINOIS.				WASHINGTON, MARYL'D, VIRG'A, KENT'Y, MISS'URI, CALIFORNIA.		
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	High W. N. YORK.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.
		° ' "	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	S	17 1 10	7 14	5 14	8 29	0 53	7 10	5 18	8 29	10 17	7 6	5 22	8 29
2	S	16 43 51	7 12	5 15	9 32	1 31	7 9	5 19	9 31	10 53	7 5	5 23	9 30
3	M	16 26 14	7 11	5 17	10 33	1 57	7 8	5 20	10 31	11 33	7 4	5 24	10 29
4	T	16 8 20	7 10	5 18	11 35	2 47	7 7	5 21	11 32	morn	7 3	5 25	11 29
5	W	15 50 10	7 9	5 19	morn	3 31	7 6	5 22	morn	0 17	7 2	5 26	morn
6	T	15 31 43	7 8	5 21	0 36	4 18	7 5	5 24	0 32	1 4	7 1	5 27	0 27
7	F	15 13 1	7 7	5 22	1 34	5 8	7 4	5 25	1 29	1 54	7 0	5 28	1 23
8	S	14 54 3	7 6	5 24	2 30	6 8	7 3	5 26	2 25	2 54	6 59	5 29	2 19
9	S	14 34 51	7 5	5 25	3 23	7 4	7 2	5 28	3 17	3 50	6 58	5 30	3 11
10	M	14 15 24	7 3	5 26	4 12	8 5	7 0	5 29	4 6	4 51	6 57	5 31	4 0
11	T	13 55 43	7 2	5 27	4 49	9 52	6 59	5 30	4 44	5 48	6 56	5 32	4 39
12	W	13 35 48	7 1	5 29	5 32	9 55	6 58	5 32	5 28	6 41	6 55	5 34	5 23
13	T	13 15 40	7 0	5 30	6 5	10 41	6 56	5 33	6 2	7 27	6 54	5 35	5 59
14	F	12 55 19	6 58	5 31	rises	11 21	6 55	5 34	rises	8 7	6 53	5 36	rises
15	S	12 34 46	6 57	5 32	7 3	ev. 5	6 54	5 35	7 3	8 51	6 51	5 37	7 4
16	S	12 14 0	6 55	5 33	8 14	0 47	6 53	5 36	8 13	9 33	6 50	5 38	8 12
17	M	11 53 3	6 54	5 34	9 25	1 28	6 51	5 37	9 22	10 14	6 49	5 39	9 20
18	T	11 31 54	6 52	5 36	10 37	2 10	6 50	5 38	10 34	10 56	6 48	5 40	10 31
19	W	11 10 35	6 51	5 37	11 50	3 0	6 49	5 39	11 46	11 46	6 47	5 41	11 42
20	T	10 49 5	6 49	5 39	morn	3 56	6 47	5 41	morn	ev. 42	6 45	5 42	morn
21	F	10 27 24	6 48	5 40	1 3	5 10	6 46	5 42	0 58	1 56	6 44	5 43	0 53
22	S	10 5 34	6 47	5 41	2 10	6 11	6 44	5 43	2 4	2 57	6 43	5 44	1 59
23	S	9 43 35	6 45	5 43	3 9	7 22	6 43	5 45	3 4	4 8	6 42	5 46	2 58
24	M	9 21 27	6 43	5 44	3 59	8 29	6 41	5 46	3 54	5 15	6 40	5 47	3 49
25	T	8 59 10	6 42	5 45	4 40	9 28	6 39	5 47	4 36	6 14	6 39	5 48	4 31
26	W	8 36 45	6 41	5 46	5 15	10 20	6 38	5 48	5 12	7 6	6 38	5 49	5 8
27	T	8 14 13	6 39	5 47	5 43	11 0	6 37	5 49	5 41	7 46	6 36	5 50	5 39
28	F	7 51 33	6 37	5 48	sets	11 40	6 36	5 49	sets	8 26	6 34	5 51	sets

BITE OF A RATTLESNAKE CURED IN TWO HOURS.—The Petersburg *Express* publishes the following from a reliable correspondent:

A carpenter, while engaged a few days ago in pulling down an old house, and removing some of the rotten timber near the ground, was bitten by a rattlesnake. In a few moments his finger was swollen to four times its natural size, and a red streak commenced running up his hand and wrist. A deadly languor came upon him, and his vision grew dim, clearly indicating that the subtle poison that was coursing through his veins was rapidly approaching the citadel of life. But a remedy was tried, merely by way of experiment, which, to the surprise of all present, acted like a charm, the component parts of which were onion, tobacco, and salt, of equal parts, made into a poultice; and at the same time a cord was bound tightly about the wrist. In two hours afterward he had so far recovered as to be able to resume his work. I knew an old negro who cured a boy that had been bitten by a mad dog, by the same application.

IF you discharge a jest at a friend or a gun at a woodcock, be sure that it isn't out of season.

MOON'S PHASES.	D.	Boston. H. M.	New York. H. M.	Washington. H. M.	Charleston. H. M.	Sun on Meridian or noonmark. D.	H.	M.	S.
First Quarter	8	0 37 ev.	0 25 ev.	0 13 ev.	0 2 ev.	1	12	12	32
Full Moon	16	0 33 m.	0 21 m.	0 9 m.	11 58 ev.	9	12	10	42
Third Quarter	22	5 5 ev.	4 53 ev.	4 41 ev.	4 30 ev.	17	12	8	28
New Moon	30	3 1 m.	2 49 m.	2 37 m.	2 26 m.	25	12	6	2

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Sun's decl. S.	BOSTON, N. ENGLAND, NEW YORK STATE, MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN, IOWA, OREGON.					CONNC'T, N. YORK CITY, NEW JERSEY, PENNSYLVANIA, OHIO, INDIANA, ILLINOIS.				WASHINGTON, MARYL'D, VIRG'A, KENT'Y, MISS'URI, CALIFORNIA.			
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	High W. BOSTON.		SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	High W. N.YORK.		SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.
		° '	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	S	7 28 47	6 35	5 50	7 16	morn		6 35	5 50	7 15	9 6		6 33	5 52	7 15
2	S	7 5 54	6 33	5 51	8 19	0 20		6 33	5 51	8 17	9 45		6 31	5 53	8 15
3	M	6 42 55	6 32	5 53	9 22	0 59		6 32	5 53	9 19	10 21		6 30	5 54	9 16
4	T	6 19 51	6 30	5 54	10 22	1 35		6 30	5 54	10 18	10 58		6 29	5 55	10 14
5	W	5 56 42	6 29	5 55	11 22	2 12		6 29	5 55	11 17	11 41		6 27	5 56	11 12
6	T	5 33 28	6 27	5 56	morn	2 55		6 27	5 56	morn	morn		6 26	5 57	morn
7	F	5 10 10	6 26	5 58	0 15	3 52		6 26	5 58	0 10	0 38		6 25	5 58	0 5
8	S	4 46 48	6 24	5 59	1 13	4 34		6 24	5 59	1 7	1 20		6 24	5 59	1 2
9	S	4 23 22	6 23	6 0	2 3	5 31		6 23	6 0	1 57	2 17		6 22	6 0	1 52
10	M	3 59 53	6 21	6 1	2 47	6 30		6 21	6 1	2 42	3 16		6 20	6 1	2 37
11	T	3 36 21	6 19	6 2	3 27	7 32		6 19	6 2	3 23	4 18		6 18	6 2	3 18
12	W	3 12 47	6 17	6 3	4 2	8 29		6 17	6 3	3 59	5 15		6 17	6 3	3 55
13	T	2 49 10	6 15	6 5	4 33	9 22		6 15	6 4	4 30	6 8		6 15	6 4	4 28
14	F	2 25 32	6 14	6 6	6 2	10 10		6 14	6 5	6 0	6 56		6 14	6 5	5 58
15	S	2 1 52	6 12	6 7	rises	10 54		6 12	6 6	rises	7 40		6 13	6 6	rises
16	S	1 38 12	6 10	6 8	7 5	11 35		6 10	6 7	7 3	8 21		6 11	6 7	7 2
17	M	1 14 30	6 9	6 9	8 22	ev. 21		6 9	6 8	8 19	9 7		6 10	6 8	8 16
18	T	0 50 48	6 7	6 10	9 38	1 8		6 7	6 9	9 34	9 54		6 8	6 9	9 30
19	W	0 27 6	6 5	6 11	10 50	1 54		6 5	6 10	10 46	10 40		6 6	6 10	10 41
20	T	0 3 25	6 3	6 13	morn	2 47		6 3	6 12	11 57	11 33		6 5	6 11	11 51
21	F	N. 20 16	6 2	6 14	0 2	3 48		6 2	6 13	morn	ev. 34		6 3	6 12	morn
22	S	0 43 56	6 0	6 15	1 4	4 54		5 0	6 14	58	1 40		6 2	6 13	0 53
23	S	1 7 35	5 59	6 17	1 56	6 3		5 59	6 15	1 51	2 49		6 1	6 14	1 46
24	M	1 31 12	5 57	6 18	2 41	7 7		5 58	6 16	2 36	3 53		5 59	6 15	2 31
25	T	1 54 47	5 55	6 19	3 16	8 9		5 56	6 17	3 12	4 55		5 57	6 16	3 9
26	W	2 18 19	5 53	6 20	3 47	9 4		5 55	6 18	3 44	5 50		5 56	6 17	3 42
27	T	2 41 49	5 52	6 21	4 12	9 52		5 54	6 19	4 12	6 38		5 54	6 18	4 10
28	F	3 5 15	5 51	6 22	4 38	10 34		5 52	6 20	4 37	7 20		5 53	6 19	4 37
29	S	3 28 38	5 49	6 23	5 24	11 26		5 51	6 21	5 25	8 12		5 52	6 20	5 26
30	S	3 51 56	5 47	6 24	sets	11 47		5 49	6 22	sets	8 33		5 50	6 21	sets
31	M	4 15 11	5 45	6 25	8 9	morn		5 47	6 23	8 6	9 13		5 48	6 22	8 2

No man admitted under Sixty.—A company of old men is talked of among the venerables of the city, to guard the city, the sweethearts, and the wives of the young men who will leave home. The ranks of the venerables, we are told, are filling up rapidly.—*Madison (Ind.) Courier.*

High Compliment to a Stump Speaker.—A Southern stumper, while making a speech recently, paused in the midst of it, and exclaimed suddenly, "Now, gentlemen, what do you think?" Instantly a man rose in the assembly, and with one eye partially closed, modestly, with the Scotch brogue, replied: "I think, sir, I do indeed, sir—I think if you and I were to stump the country together, we would tell more lies than any other two men in the country, sir; and I'd not say a word myself during the whole time, sir!"

An old Jew who sold exclusively for cash, said that he did it for the benefit of his neighbors. He did not wish to see them "deep in debts mit him, ven dey ish got no monish to pay mit."

MOON'S PHASES.	D.	Boston. H. M.	New York. H. M.	Washington. H. M.	Charleston. H. M.	Sun on Meridian or noonmark. D.	H. M. S.
First Quarter	7	7 28 m.	7 16 m.	7 4 m.	6 53 m.	1	12 3 54
Full Moon	14	10 18 m.	10 6 m.	9 54 m.	9 43 m.	9	12 1 34
Third Quarter	21	1 19 m.	1 7 m.	0 55 m.	0 44 m.	17	11 59 29
New Moon	28	6 42 ev.	6 30 ev.	6 19 ev.	6 8 ev.	25	11 57 50

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Sun's decl. N.	BOSTON, N. ENGLAND, NEW YORK STATE, MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN, IOWA, OREGON.			CONNC'T, N. YORK CITY, NEW JERSEY, PENNSYLVANIA, OHIO, INDIANA, ILLINOIS.			WASHINGTON, MARYL'D, VIRG'A, KENT'Y, MISS'URI, CALIFORNIA.		
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS. High W. BOSTON.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS. High W. N.YORK.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.
		° ' "	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	T	4 38 21	5 43	6 26	9 15 0 27	5 45	6 24	9 11 9 51	5 46	6 22	9 6
2	W	5 1 25	5 41	6 27	10 8 1 5	5 42	6 25	10 3 10 30	5 44	6 23	9 57
3	T	5 24 25	5 40	6 28	11 3 1 44	5 41	6 26	10 57 11 12	5 43	6 24	10 52
4	F	5 47 18	5 38	6 29	11 54 2 26	5 39	6 27	11 49 11 59	5 41	6 25	11 43
5	S	6 10 5	5 36	6 30	morn 3 13	5 37	6 28	morn morn	5 39	6 25	morn
6	S	6 32 46	5 34	6 31	0 41 4 4	5 35	6 29	0 36 0 50	5 38	6 26	0 30
7	M	6 55 20	5 32	6 32	1 22 4 56	5 33	6 30	1 17 1 42	5 37	6 27	1 12
8	T	7 17 47	5 30	6 33	2 7 5 54	5 31	6 31	2 3 2 40	5 35	6 28	1 58
9	W	7 40 7	5 29	6 34	2 30 6 53	5 30	6 32	2 27 3 39	5 33	6 29	2 24
10	T	8 2 19	5 27	6 35	3 0 7 48	5 28	6 33	2 58 4 35	5 31	6 30	2 56
11	F	8 24 22	5 25	6 36	3 28 8 45	5 26	6 34	3 27 5 31	5 29	6 31	3 26
12	S	8 46 17	5 24	6 37	3 54 9 36	5 25	6 35	3 54 6 22	5 28	6 32	3 55
13	S	9 8 4	5 22	6 38	4 24 10 24	5 24	6 36	4 25 7 10	5 27	6 33	4 27
14	M	9 29 41	5 21	6 39	rises 11 9	5 22	6 37	rises 7 55	5 25	6 34	rises
15	T	9 51 9	5 19	6 40	8 30 11 59	5 21	6 38	8 25 8 45	5 24	6 35	8 21
16	W	10 12 27	5 17	6 41	9 44 ev. 51	5 20	6 39	9 39 9 37	5 23	6 36	9 34
17	T	10 33 35	5 16	6 42	10 53 1 43	5 18	6 40	10 48 10 29	5 21	6 37	10 42
18	F	10 54 33	5 15	6 43	11 52 2 38	5 16	6 41	11 47 11 24	5 20	6 38	11 41
19	S	11 15 21	5 13	6 44	morn 3 40	5 15	6 42	morn ev 26	5 19	6 39	morn
20	S	11 35 57	5 12	6 46	0 39 4 41	5 13	6 44	0 34 1 27	5 17	6 40	0 29
21	M	11 56 22	5 10	6 47	1 16 5 44	5 11	6 45	1 13 2 30	5 15	6 41	1 9
22	T	12 16 35	5 8	6 48	1 49 6 43	5 10	6 46	1 47 3 29	5 14	6 42	1 44
23	W	12 36 37	5 6	6 49	2 16 7 38	5 9	6 47	2 14 4 24	5 13	6 43	2 13
24	T	12 56 26	5 4	6 51	2 40 8 29	5 7	6 48	2 40 5 15	5 11	6 44	2 39
25	F	13 16 2	5 3	6 52	3 6 9 17	5 6	6 49	3 7 6 3	5 10	6 45	3 7
26	S	13 35 26	5 2	6 53	3 31 10 1	5 5	6 50	3 33 6 47	5 9	6 46	3 34
27	S	13 54 36	5 1	6 54	3 57 10 40	5 3	6 51	3 59 7 26	5 7	6 47	4 2
28	M	14 13 32	4 59	6 56	sets 11 18	5 2	6 52	sets 8 4	5 6	6 48	sets
29	T	14 32 14	4 57	6 57	8 1 11 58	5 1	6 53	7 56 8 44	5 4	6 49	7 51
30	W	14 50 42	4 56	6 58	8 56 morn	5 0	6 54	8 51 9 26	5 3	6 50	8 46

A Boar on a Bender.—The *Knickerbocker* is responsible for the following:

"One of Adams and Company's Express messengers—an observant wag we'll be sworn, as most express messengers and railroad conductors are—gives the following amusing account of the freaks of a boar, 'a regular snorter,' which he was 'expressing' southward, among other 'dry goods:'

"'He was confined in a strong wooden cage, but seeing himself in a large mirror, which was also being transported by express, he became enraged, crushed through the top of the cage, and alighting upon the floor of the car, threw himself into position, and marched sideways upon his reflection in the mirror. The first touch of his tusk broke the glass, its fractured particles then exhibiting a dozen boars in formidable battle array. Our ferocious hog then seeing that the enemy had the numbers, turned his back upon the discourteous swine, and observing me alone and defenceless, rushed upon me. I beat a hasty retreat over trunks and boxes, bumping my head against the roof of the car as I went, until I found a place where a hog larger than myself could not get. When I looked back, my anger was excited. This infernal boar would pick up way-bills in his

MOON'S PHASES.	D.	Boston. H. M.	New York. H. M.	Washington. H. M.	Charleston. H. M.	Sun on Meridian or noonmark. D.	H.	M.	S.
First Quarter	6	10 40 ev.	10 28 ev.	10 16 ev.	10 5 ev.	1	11	56	56
Full Moon	13	6 16 ev.	6 4 ev.	5 52 ev.	5 41 ev.	9	11	56	14
Third Quarter	20	10 54 m.	10 42 m.	10 31 m.	10 20 m.	17	11	56	8
New Moon	28	10 42 m.	10 30 m.	10 18 m.	10 7 m.	25	11	56	38

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Sun's decl. N.	BOSTON, N. ENGLAND, NEW YORK STATE, MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN, IOWA, OREGON.				CONNC'T, N. YORK CITY, NEW JERSEY, PENNSYLVANIA, OHIO, INDIANA, ILLINOIS.				WASHINGTON, MARYL'D, VIRG'A, KENT'Y, MISS'URI, CALIFORNIA.			
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	High W. BOSTON.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	High W. N.YORK.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	
		° ′ ″	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	
1	T	15 8 55	4 54	6 59	9 49	0 40	4 59	6 55	9 44	10 9	5 2	6 52	9 38	
2	F	15 26 53	4 53	7 0	10 37	1 23	4 58	6 56	10 31	10 46	5 1	6 53	10 26	
3	S	15 44 36	4 51	7 1	11 19	2 0	4 57	6 57	11 14	11 33	5 0	6 54	11 9	
4	S	16 2 3	4 50	7 2	11 58	2 47	4 56	6 58	11 53	morn	4 59	6 55	11 49	
5	M	16 19 14	4 49	7 3	morn	3 36	4 55	6 59	morn	0 22	4 58	6 56	morn	
6	T	16 36 9	4 48	7 4	0 31	4 25	4 54	7 0	0 27	1 11	4 57	6 56	0 24	
7	W	16 52 48	4 47	7 5	1 0	5 16	4 53	7 1	0 57	2 22	4 56	6 57	0 55	
8	T	17 9 9	4 46	7 6	1 27	6 10	4 52	7 2	1 26	2 56	4 55	6 58	1 25	
9	F	17 25 13	4 45	7 7	1 54	7 8	4 51	7 3	1 53	3 54	4 54	6 59	1 53	
10	S	17 41 0	4 44	7 8	2 21	8 5	4 50	7 4	2 22	4 51	4 53	7 0	2 22	
11	S	17 56 29	4 43	7 9	2 50	9 2	4 49	7 5	2 53	5 48	4 52	7 1	2 55	
12	M	18 11 40	4 42	7 10	3 24	9 58	4 48	7 6	3 28	6 44	4 51	7 2	3 31	
13	T	18 26 33	4 41	7 11	rises	10 52	4 47	7 7	rises	7 38	4 50	7 3	rises	
14	W	18 41 7	4 40	7 12	8 33	11 42	4 45	7 8	8 27	8 29	4 49	7 4	8 22	
15	T	18 55 23	4 39	7 13	9 37	ev. 41	4 44	7 9	9 32	9 27	4 48	7 5	9 26	
16	F	19 9 19	4 38	7 14	10 33	1 35	4 43	7 10	10 28	10 21	4 47	7 6	10 23	
17	S	19 22 56	4 37	7 15	11 15	2 27	4 42	7 11	11 11	11 13	4 46	7 7	11 6	
18	S	19 36 14	4 36	7 16	11 51	3 23	4 41	7 12	11 48	ev. 9	4 45	7 7	11 45	
19	M	19 49 11	4 35	7 17	morn	4 18	4 40	7 13	morn	1 4	4 44	7 8	morn	
20	T	20 1 49	4 35	7 18	0 20	5 11	4 39	7 14	0 19	1 57	4 44	7 9	0 17	
21	W	20 14 6	4 34	7 19	0 46	6 7	4 38	7 15	0 45	2 53	4 43	7 10	0 44	
22	T	20 26 2	4 33	7 20	1 12	6 59	4 37	7 16	1 12	3 45	4 42	7 10	1 12	
23	F	20 37 37	4 32	7 21	1 35	7 49	4 36	7 17	1 36	4 35	4 42	7 11	1 38	
24	S	20 48 51	4 31	7 22	2 0	8 40	4 35	7 18	2 2	5 26	4 41	7 12	2 5	
25	S	20 59 44	4 30	7 23	2 29	9 26	4 35	7 19	2 32	6 12	4 40	7 13	2 36	
26	M	21 10 15	4 29	7 24	2 59	10 11	4 34	7 20	3 3	6 57	4 40	7 14	3 7	
27	T	21 20 24	4 28	7 25	3 35	11 56	4 33	7 21	3 40	7 42	4 39	7 14	3 45	
28	W	21 30 11	4 28	7 26	sets	11 33	4 33	7 22	sets	8 19	4 38	7 15	sets	
29	T	21 39 36	4 27	7 27	8 35	morn	4 32	7 23	8 30	9 5	4 38	7 16	8 24	
30	F	21 48 38	4 26	7 28	9 18	0 19	4 31	7 24	9 13	9 47	4 37	7 16	9 7	
31	S	21 57 17	4 26	7 28	9 57	1 1	4 31	7 25	9 52	10 26	4 37	7 17	9 48	

mouth, and run about the car shaking them, as if to say that he was the messenger and that I was the hog. At length he took my receipt book in his mouth, raised his nose, and ran sideways. I could not stand it any longer. I got hold of a pair of ice-tongs, and rushed upon him. I struck him a blow on the left eye, and he fell. I then inverted the cage upon him, and 'coerced' him, as I would have done with any other hog!'"

It is better to know what you don't want, than not to know what you do want.

RATTLESNAKES *vs.* REBELS.—A Western Virginia paper perpetrates the following:

"The best piece of satire upon the leniency observed by the authorities in reference to rebels found committing depredations is in the shape of a story which is told, we believe, by Gov. Pierpont. As the story goes, some of the soldiers in Gen. Cox's camp, down in Kanawha, recently caught a large rattlesnake. The snake manifested a most mischievous disposition, snapping and thrusting out his forked tongue at all who came near it. The boys at last got

MOON'S PHASES.	D.	Boston. H. M.	New York. H. M.	Washington. H. M.	Charleston. H. M.	Sun on Meridian or noonmark. D.	H. M. S.
First Quarter	5	9 59 m.	9 47 m.	9 35 m.	9 24 m.	1	11 57 31
Full Moon	12	1 33 m.	1 21 m.	1 9 m.	0 58 m.	9	11 58 54
Third Quarter	18	10 28 ev.	10 16 ev.	10 4 ev.	9 53 ev.	17	12 0 33
New Moon	27	2 10 m.	1 58 m.	1 46 m.	1 35 m.	25	12 2 17

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Sun's decl. N.	BOSTON, N. ENGLAND, NEW YORK STATE, MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN, IOWA, OREGON.						CONNC'T, N. YORK CITY, NEW JERSEY, PENNSYLVANIA, OHIO, INDIANA, ILLINOIS.						WASHINGTON, MARYL'D, VIRG'A, KENT'Y, MISS'URI, CALIFORNIA.					
			SUN RISES.		SUN SETS.		MOON SETS.	High W. BOSTON.	SUN RISES.		SUN SETS.		MOON SETS.	High W. N.YORK.	SUN RISES.		SUN SETS.		MOON SETS.	
		° ' "	H.	M.	H.	M.	H. M.	H. M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H. M.	H. M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	H. M.	
1	S	22 5 34	4	25	7	29	10 31	1 40	4	31	7	24	10 28	11 8	4	36	7	18	10 24	
2	M	22 13 27	4	24	7	30	11 3	2 12	4	30	7	25	10 59	11 52	4	36	7	19	10 56	
3	T	22 20 57	4	24	7	30	11 30	3 6	4	30	7	25	11 28	morn	4	35	7	19	11 27	
4	W	22 28 4	4	23	7	31	11 55	3 52	4	29	7	26	11 55	0 38	4	35	7	20	11 54	
5	T	22 34 47	4	23	7	32	morn	4 41	4	29	7	27	morn	1 27	4	35	7	20	morn	
6	F	22 41 7	4	23	7	33	0 22	5 33	4	28	7	27	0 22	2 19	4	34	7	21	0 23	
7	S	22 47 3	4	22	7	33	0 49	6 29	4	28	7	28	0 51	3 15	4	34	7	21	0 52	
8	S	22 52 34	4	22	7	34	1 19	7 32	4	28	7	28	1 22	4 18	4	34	7	22	1 25	
9	M	22 57 42	4	22	7	35	1 55	8 34	4	28	7	29	1 58	5 20	4	34	7	22	2 3	
10	T	23 2 26	4	22	7	35	2 38	9 36	4	28	7	29	2 43	6 22	4	34	7	23	2 48	
11	W	23 6 45	4	22	7	36	3 31	10 36	4	28	7	30	3 37	7 22	4	34	7	24	3 40	
12	T	23 10 40	4	22	7	37	rises	11 30	4	28	7	30	rises	8 16	4	34	7	25	rises	
13	F	23 14 10	4	22	7	37	9 7	ev. 29	4	28	7	31	9 2	9 15	4	34	7	25	8 58	
14	S	23 17 16	4	22	7	38	9 47	1 12	4	28	7	31	9 43	10 8	4	34	7	26	9 40	
15	S	23 19 57	4	22	7	38	10 20	2 8	4	28	7	32	10 18	10 54	4	33	7	27	10 15	
16	M	23 22 13	4	22	7	38	10 48	2 57	4	28	7	32	10 47	11 43	4	33	7	27	10 46	
17	T	23 24 5	4	22	7	39	11 14	3 46	4	28	7	33	11 14	ev. 32	4	33	7	28	11 14	
18	W	23 25 32	4	22	7	39	11 39	4 34	4	28	7	33	11 40	1 20	4	33	7	28	11 40	
19	T	23 26 34	4	23	7	39	morn	5 21	4	29	7	34	morn	2 7	4	33	7	28	morn	
20	F	23 27 12	4	23	7	39	0 4	6 16	4	29	7	34	0 6	3 2	4	34	7	28	0 8	
21	S	23 27 24	4	23	7	39	0 32	7 8	4	29	7	34	0 35	3 54	4	34	7	28	0 38	
22	S	23 27 12	4	23	7	40	1 1	8 1	4	29	7	34	1 4	4 47	4	34	7	29	1 9	
23	M	23 26 35	4	23	7	40	1 35	8 54	4	29	7	35	1 40	5 40	4	34	7	29	1 45	
24	T	23 25 33	4	24	7	40	2 15	9 45	4	30	7	35	2 20	6 31	4	35	7	29	2 25	
25	W	23 24 6	4	24	7	40	2 59	10 32	4	30	7	35	3 4	7 18	4	35	7	29	3 10	
26	T	23 22 15	4	24	7	40	3 49	11 13	4	30	7	35	3 55	7 59	4	35	7	29	4 0	
27	F	23 19 59	4	25	7	40	sets	11 56	4	30	7	35	sets	8 42	4	35	7	29	sets	
28	S	23 17 18	4	25	7	40	8 33	morn	4	31	7	35	8 29	9 25	4	36	7	29	8 24	
29	S	23 14 13	4	25	7	40	9 6	0 39	4	31	7	35	9 3	10 5	4	36	7	29	9 0	
30	M	23 10 43	4	25	7	40	9 35	1 19	4	31	7	35	9 32	10 43	4	36	7	29	9 30	

tired of the reptile, and as nobody wanted such a dangerous companion, the question arose, 'What shall we do with him?' This question was propounded several times, without an answer, when a half drunken soldier, who was lying near on his back, rolled upon his side, and relieved his companions by quietly remarking: 'D—n it, swear him and let him go.'"

A Painful Situation.—In Portland, a horse put his foot through a lady's hoop skirt, and to extricate it three men were required to hold the horse and two to hold the lady.

They have a story in Chicago about a drunken captain who met a private of his company in the same condition. The captain ordered him to "halt," and endeavoring in vain to assume a firm position on his feet, and to talk with dignified severity, exclaimed: "Private Smith, I'll give you t'l (hic) four o'clock to gissober in." "Cap'n," replied the soldier, "as you'r (hic) —— sight drunkerniam I'll give you t'l five o'clock to gissober in."

Remedy for Hard Times.—A doctor has got a remedy for hard times. It consists of ten hours' labor, well worked in.

MOON'S PHASES.

	D.	Boston. H. M.	New York. H. M.	Washington. H. M.	Charleston. H. M.	Sun on Meridian or noonmark. D.	H. M. S.
First Quarter	4	6 6 ev.	5 54 ev.	5 42 ev.	5 31 ev.	1	12 3 30
Full Moon	11	8 54 m.	8 42 m.	8 30 m.	8 19 m.	9	12 4 53
Third Quarter	18	0 29 ev.	0 17 ev.	0 5 ev.	11 54 m.	17	12 5 49
New Moon	26	4 21 ev.	4 9 ev.	3 57 ev.	3 46 ev.	25	12 6 12

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Sun's decl. N.	BOSTON, N. ENGLAND, NEW YORK STATE, MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN, IOWA, OREGON.				CONNC'T, N. YORK CITY, NEW JERSEY, PENNSYLVANIA, OHIO, INDIANA, ILLINOIS.				WASHINGTON, MARYL'D, VIRG'A KENT'Y. MISS'URI, CALIFORNIA.		
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	High W. BOSTON.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	High W. N. YORK.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.
		° ′ ″	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	T	23 6 49	4 26	7 40	10 0	1 57	4 31	7 35	9 59	11 21	4 37	7 29	9 58
2	W	23 2 31	4 26	7 40	10 25	2 35	4 32	7 35	10 25	morn	4 37	7 29	10 26
3	T	22 57 48	4 27	7 40	10 52	3 20	4 32	7 35	10 53	0 6	4 38	7 29	10 54
4	F	22 52 42	4 27	7 39	11 20	4 7	4 33	7 34	11 22	0 53	4 38	7 28	11 25
5	S	22 47 12	4 28	7 39	11 52	5 0	4 33	7 34	11 55	1 46	4 39	7 28	11 59
6	S	22 41 18	4 29	7 39	morn	5 59	4 34	7 34	morn	2 45	4 40	7 28	morn
7	M	22 35 1	4 29	7 39	0 31	7 5	4 34	7 34	0 35	3 51	4 40	7 28	0 40
8	T	22 28 20	4 30	7 38	1 17	8 14	4 35	7 33	1 22	5 0	4 41	7 27	1 27
9	W	22 21 16	4 31	7 38	2 16	9 24	4 36	7 33	2 21	6 10	4 42	7 27	2 27
10	T	22 13 49	4 31	7 38	3 24	10 27	4 37	7 33	3 29	7 13	4 42	7 27	3 34
11	F	22 51 59	4 32	7 37	rises	11 19	4 38	7 32	rises	8 5	4 43	7 26	rises
12	S	21 37 46	4 33	7 37	8 16	ev. 12	4 39	7 32	8 13	8 58	4 44	7 26	8 10
13	S	21 49 10	4 34	7 36	8 48	1 0	4 39	7 31	8 46	9 46	4 45	7 25	8 45
14	M	21 40 12	4 35	7 36	9 15	1 43	4 40	7 31	9 15	10 29	4 45	7 25	9 14
15	T	21 30 52	4 36	7 35	9 42	2 25	4 41	7 30	9 43	11 11	4 46	7 24	9 43
16	W	21 21 10	4 37	7 34	10 7	3 9	4 42	7 29	10 9	11 55	4 47	7 24	10 10
17	T	21 11 6	4 38	7 34	10 35	3 54	4 43	7 29	10 37	ev. 40	4 48	7 23	10 40
18	F	21 0 40	4 39	7 33	11 3	4 42	4 43	7 28	11 7	1 28	4 49	7 23	11 10
19	S	21 49 53	4 39	7 32	11 34	5 33	4 44	7 27	11 39	2 19	4 50	7 22	11 43
20	S	20 38 44	4 40	7 32	morn	6 28	4 45	7 27	morn	3 14	4 50	7 22	morn
21	M	20 27 15	4 41	7 31	0 12	7 27	4 46	7 26	0 17	4 13	4 51	7 21	0 22
22	T	20 15 25	4 42	7 30	0 56	8 23	4 47	7 25	1 1	5 9	4 52	7 20	1 7
23	W	20 3 15	4 43	7 29	1 43	9 17	4 48	7 24	1 48	6 3	4 53	7 19	1 54
24	T	19 50 45	4 44	7 28	2 38	10 07	4 49	7 23	2 43	6 53	4 53	7 18	2 48
25	F	19 37 54	4 45	7 27	3 35	10 52	4 49	7 22	3 40	7 38	4 54	7 17	3 45
26	S	19 24 44	4 46	7 26	sets	11 29	4 50	7 22	sets	8 15	4 55	7 16	sets
27	S	19 11 15	4 47	7 25	7 38	morn	4 51	7 21	7 35	8 58	4 56	7 15	7 33
28	M	18 57 27	4 48	7 24	8 5	0 12	4 52	7 20	8 4	9 38	4 56	7 14	8 2
29	T	18 43 20	4 49	7 23	8 31	0 52	4 53	7 19	8 31	10 16	4 57	7 14	8 31
30	W	18 28 55	4 50	7 22	8 57	1 30	4 54	7 18	8 58	10 54	4 58	7 14	8 59
31	T	18 14 11	4 51	7 21	9 24	2 8	4 55	7 17	9 26	11 38	4 59	7 13	9 28

ONE OF BURNHAM'S HEN CUSTOMERS.—Geo. B. Burnham, the Massachusetts liquor agent, who has gained some notoriety for his liquor-extending ingenuity, was once engaged in a business more foul than liquor-selling, as appears by the following letter:

"GEORGE BURNAM—More'n a yeer aggo i cent yu twenty six dollers in a letter for 3 coshin chiner chickns, and yu sed tha was perfeck pure bludds and yu lade yerself lyble to a Sute of prose kushn fer letin such dam stuf go intu yer yard, or out of it either. I bred them orl by themselfs and never had no other cockrill on my plase. and i *no* yu cheeted me like the devl, and yu no it 2. The fust lot of chickns I got was awl *wite* as snoballs, but i didnt sa nothin, cause why? wat did i want tu let fokes no ide bin fuled and suckt in by a Corntemtible yanky, for! i sed nothing and kept shaidy, and stuck to it that i gut em to *breed* wite fouls out on—cause i Ment people shudent larf at me, no how! Wel, the nex lot of chickens i got was *black* as thunder! *black* Geo. Burnham—bred out of yur Patent yaller impoted preemum stock, that yu an' the lyin noospapers ced was pure bludds. i chocked

MOON'S PHASES.	D.	Boston. H. M.	New York. H. M.	Washington. H. M.	Charleston. H. M.	Sun on Meridian or noonmark. D.	H. M. S.
First Quarter	2	0 12 m.	12 0 ev.	11 48 ev.	11 37 ev.	1	12 6 3
Full Moon	9	5 19 ev.	4 57 ev.	4 45 ev.	4 34 ev.	9	12 5 15
Third Quarter	17	5 13 m.	4 51 m.	4 39 m.	4 28 m.	17	12 3 50
New Moon	25	4 56 m.	4 44 m.	4 32 m.	4 21 m.	25	12 1 53

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Sun's decl. N.	BOSTON, N. ENGLAND, NEW YORK STATE, MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN, IOWA, OREGON.						CONNC'T, N. YORK CITY, NEW JERSEY, PENNSYLVANIA, OHIO, INDIANA, ILLINOIS.						WASHINGTON, MARYL'D, VIRG'A KENT'Y, MISS'URI, CALIFORNIA.					
			SUN RISES.		SUN SETS.		MOON SETS.	High W. BOSTON.	SUN RISES.		SUN SETS.		MOON SETS.	High W. N. YORK.	SUN RISES.		SUN SETS.		MOON SETS.	
		° ' "	H. M.		H. M.		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.		H. M.		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.		H. M.		H. M.	
1	F	17 59 10	4	52	7	20	9 54	2 52	4	56	7	16	9 57	morn	5	0	7	12	10	0
2	S	17 43 51	4	53	7	19	10 30	3 41	4	57	7	15	10 34	0 27	5	1	7	11	10	39
3	S	17 28 15	4	54	7	18	11 13	4 38	4	58	7	14	11 18	1 24	5	2	7	10	11	23
4	M	17 12 22	4	55	7	16	morn	5 43	4	59	7	13	morn	2 29	5	2	7	9	morn	
5	T	16 56 12	4	56	7	15	0 4	6 53	5	0	7	12	0 9	3 39	5	3	7	8	0	15
6	W	16 39 46	4	57	7	14	1 6	8 5	5	1	7	11	1 11	4 51	5	4	7	7	1	17
7	T	16 23 4	4	58	7	13	2 14	9 14	5	2	7	10	2 19	6 0	5	5	7	6	2	25
8	F	16 6 6	4	59	7	11	3 28	10 14	5	3	7	9	3 32	7 0	5	6	7	4	3	37
9	S	15 48 53	5	0	7	10	rises	11 1	5	4	7	8	rises	7 47	5	7	7	3	rises	
10	S	15 31 24	5	1	7	9	7 14	11 49	5	5	7	6	7 13	8 35	5	8	7	1	7	12
11	M	15 13 41	5	2	7	8	7 42	ev. 35	5	6	7	5	7 41	9 21	5	9	7	0	7	41
12	T	14 55 42	5	3	7	7	8 9	1 34	5	7	7	3	8 10	10 0	5	10	6	59	8	11
13	W	14 37 29	5	4	7	5	8 35	1 53	5	8	7	2	8 37	10 39	5	11	6	58	8	39
14	T	14 19 3	5	5	7	4	9 4	2 32	5	9	7	0	9 7	11 18	5	12	6	57	9	10
15	F	14 0 22	5	6	7	2	9 35	3 17	5	10	6	59	9 39	ev. 3	5	13	6	55	9	43
16	S	13 41 28	5	7	7	1	10 11	4 4	5	11	6	58	10 16	0 50	5	14	6	54	10	21
17	S	13 22 21	5	8	7	0	10 51	4 57	5	12	6	57	10 56	1 43	5	15	6	53	11	1
18	M	13 3 1	5	9	6	58	11 37	5 52	5	13	6	55	11 42	2 38	5	16	6	52	11	48
19	T	12 43 28	5	10	6	56	morn	6 52	5	14	6	54	morn	3 38	5	17	6	50	morn	
20	W	12 23 43	5	11	6	55	0 28	7 51	5	15	6	53	0 33	4 37	5	18	6	49	0	39
21	T	12 3 47	5	12	6	54	1 24	8 47	5	16	6	51	1 29	5 33	5	19	6	48	1	34
22	F	11 43 38	5	14	6	52	2 24	9 37	5	17	6	50	2 28	6 23	5	20	6	46	2	33
23	S	11 23 19	5	15	6	51	3 27	10 15	5	18	6	49	3 30	7 11	5	21	6	45	3	33
24	S	11 2 49	5	16	6	49	4 30	10 53	5	19	6	47	4 33	7 49	5	21	6	43	4	35
25	M	10 42 8	5	17	6	48	sets	11 43	5	20	6	45	sets	8 29	5	22	6	42	sets	
26	T	10 21 17	5	18	6	46	7 1	morn	5	21	6	43	7 1	9 11	5	23	6	41	7	2
27	W	10 0 16	5	19	6	44	7 28	0 25	5	22	6	41	7 30	9 50	5	24	6	39	7	21
28	T	9 39 6	5	20	6	42	7 59	1 4	5	23	6	40	8 1	10 33	5	25	6	38	8	4
29	F	9 17 47	5	21	6	41	8 33	1 47	5	24	6	38	8 36	11 17	5	26	6	36	8	40
30	S	8 56 18	5	22	6	39	9 13	2 31	5	25	6	36	9 18	morn	5	27	6	34	9	23
31	S	8 34 42	5	23	6	37	10 3	3 26	5	26	6	34	10 8	0 12	5	28	6	33	10	13

every wun on em quicker'n *scatt*—wen i found um, and ef yude a bin thare thin i guess you Wuddent razed not mor'n ten thawsen more fouls to cheet Peeple with after ide gut a holt on yure desaitful gullet. . . . i tell yu wot i think on you. i think if you shud taik to sum onnest imploiment such as drivin a express Waggin or sorring wood, yude be Considerd a gentle mann Compaired with what yu now be. everyboddy nose how yu ar cheeting and Gougin and bleadin the publick, and yur naim stinks wuss'n a ole Hen-cupe enny how. i spose tho ef yu *shud* taik to enny kine of onness sort of way to git a living it ud kill yu dum quick, coz yu aint uste to it, and that wud serv yu rite, yu cheeting, lyin onprinsipled nave. . . . go ahed. suc em as long as Yu can. tha wunt fine yu out fer a wile, and yu can maik sum considerable more Monny out of the flatts yit. yu thort yude suckt *me*, I spoze. well I own up yu *did*. yu gut twenty six dollers of my monny, an i spose yu chuckled about it, same's yu did Wen yu stuk them rotten aigs onto bill turner. . . . dont you wish ide pade the postige on this letter? Yule git a wus wun nax time. . . .

In haist B—— F—— L——.

Poss Skrip.—P.S. i seen in the boston Times

MOON'S PHASES.	D.	Boston. H. M.	New York. H. M.	Washington. H. M.	Charleston. H. M.	Sun on Meridian or noonmark. D.	H. M. S.
First Quarter	1	5 33 m.	5 21 m.	5 9 m.	4 58 m.	1	11 59 50
Full Moon	8	3 13 m.	3 1 m.	2 50 m.	2 39 m.	9	11 57 12
Third Quarter	15	11 38 ev.	11 26 ev.	11 14 ev.	11 3 ev.	17	11 54 24
New Moon	23	4 13 ev.	4 1 ev.	3 49 ev.	3 38 ev.	25	11 51 37
First Quarter	30	11 26 m.	11 14 m.	11 2 m.	10 51 m.		

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Sun's decl. N.	BOSTON, N. ENGLAND, NEW YORK STATE, MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN, IOWA, OREGON.			CONNCT, N. YORK CITY, NEW JERSEY, PENNSYLVANIA, OHIO, INDIANA, ILLINOIS.				WASHINGTON, MARYL'D, VIRG'A, KENT'Y, MISS'URI, CALIFORNIA.		
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	High W. N. YORK.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.
		° ′ ″	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	M	8 12 57	5 24	6 36	10 57	5 27	6 33	11 3	1 13	5 29	6 31	11 9
2	T	7 51 4	5 26	6 35	morn	5 28	6 32	morn	2 19	5 30	6 30	morn
3	W	7 29 4	5 27	6 33	0 3	5 29	6 30	0 8	3 31	5 31	6 28	0 13
4	T	7 6 57	5 28	6 31	1 13	7 55	5 30	6 29	1 18	4 41	5 32	6 27	1 22
5	F	6 44 42	5 29	6 30	2 26	8 59	5 31	6 27	2 30	5 45	5 33	6 25	2 33
6	S	6 22 21	5 30	6 28	3 38	9 55	5 32	6 26	3 40	6 41	5 34	6 24	3 43
7	S	5 59 54	5 31	6 26	4 47	10 41	5 33	6 24	4 49	7 27	5 35	6 23	4 50
8	M	5 37 21	5 32	6 25	rises	11 20	5 34	6 23	rises	8 6	5 35	6 21	rises
9	T	5 14 42	5 33	6 23	6 36	ev. 3	5 35	6 21	6 38	8 49	5 36	6 20	6 39
10	W	4 51 58	5 34	6 21	7 4	0 44	5 36	6 19	7 7	9 30	5 37	6 18	7 10
11	T	4 29 9	5 35	6 19	7 35	1 23	5 36	6 18	7 38	10 9	5 38	6 17	7 42
12	F	4 6 15	5 36	6 17	8 9	2 0	5 37	6 16	8 14	10 46	5 39	6 15	8 18
13	S	3 43 16	5 37	6 16	8 48	2 43	5 38	6 14	8 53	11 29	5 40	6 13	8 59
14	S	3 20 13	5 38	6 14	9 31	3 32	5 39	6 12	9 36	ev. 18	5 40	6 12	9 42
15	M	2 57 7	5 39	6 12	10 20	4 25	5 40	6 10	10 25	1 11	5 41	6 10	10 31
16	T	2 33 57	5 40	6 11	11 14	5 23	5 41	6 8	11 19	2 9	5 42	6 9	11 24
17	W	2 10 44	5 41	6 9	morn	6 18	5 42	6 7	morn	3 4	5 43	6 7	morn
18	T	1 47 28	5 42	6 7	0 12	7 16	5 43	6 5	0 16	4 2	5 44	6 5	0 21
19	F	1 24 10	5 43	6 5	1 11	8 9	5 44	6 4	1 15	4 55	5 44	6 4	1 19
20	S	1 0 49	5 44	6 4	2 15	9 2	5 45	6 2	2 17	5 48	5 45	6 2	2 20
21	S	0 37 27	5 45	6 2	3 17	9 50	5 46	6 1	3 19	6 36	5 46	6 1	3 21
22	M	0 14 4	5 46	6 0	4 24	10 34	5 47	5 59	4 26	7 20	5 47	5 59	4 26
23	T	S 9 21	5 47	5 58	sets	11 15	5 48	5 57	sets	8 1	5 48	5 57	sets
24	W	0 32 46	5 48	5 56	6 0	11 58	5 49	5 55	6 2	8 44	5 49	5 55	6 4
25	T	0 56 12	5 49	5 54	6 32	morn	5 50	5 53	6 35	9 30	5 50	5 53	6 39
26	F	1 19 37	5 50	5 52	7 13	0 44	5 51	5 52	7 17	10 17	5 51	5 52	7 22
27	S	1 43 1	5 51	5 50	7 59	1 31	5 52	5 50	8 4	11 6	5 52	5 51	8 9
28	S	2 6 25	5 53	5 49	8 54	2 20	5 53	5 49	8 59	morn	5 53	5 49	9 5
29	M	2 29 48	5 54	5 46	9 57	3 18	5 54	5 47	10 2	0 4	5 54	5 47	10 8
30	T	2 53 9	5 55	5 45	11 4	4 20	5 55	5 45	11 9	1 6	5 55	5 45	11 14

yisterday that you 'Lade six aigs on The editurs table, 8 inchis long and 4 inchis Round.' This was put in that paper i Spose sose yu cud cell aigs. yu ma pool wull over thair ies But yu dont fule *Me*. I dont bleeve yu ever lade a aig in yur life—yu Hombugg. go tu the devl gorge Burnam!"

SENSATION AFTER AMPUTATION.—A German of the 2d Michigan Regiment, in the hospital at Washington, had his arm amputated. His description of the sensation he felt from his fingers, which lately belonged to his left arm, caused frequent bursts of merriment from the other patients in the ward. He said: "I veels der tings mit mine vingers ven I knows I's got no vingers dare, un it makes me mat ven I veels der tings all der time mit mine vingers ven mine vingers ain't dare any more shtill." People may smile at the mystified German, but he undoubtedly stated the truth.

"You have only yourself to please," said a married friend to an old bachelor. "True," replied he, "but you cannot tell what a difficult task I find it."

MOON'S PHASES.	D.	Boston. H. M.	New York. H. M.	Washington. H. M.	Charleston. H. M.	Sun on Meridian or noonmark. D.	H. M. S.
Full Moon	7	4 3 ev.	3 51 ev.	3 39 ev.	3 28 ev.	1	11 49 38
Third Quarter	15	6 58 ev.	6 46 ev.	6 34 ev.	6 23 ev.	9	11 47 17
New Moon	23	2 52 m.	2 40 m.	2 29 m.	2 18 m.	17	11 45 24
First Quarter	29	7 0 ev.	6 48 ev.	6 36 ev.	6 25 ev.	25	11 44 11

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Sun's decl. S.	BOSTON, N. ENGLAND, NEW YORK STATE, MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN, IOWA, OREGON.				CONNC'T, N. YORK CITY, NEW JERSEY, PENNSYLVANIA, OHIO, INDIANA, ILLINOIS.				WASHINGTON, MARYL'D, VIRG'A, KENT'Y, MISS'URI, CALIFORNIA.		
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	High W. BOSTON.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	High W. N.YORK.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.
		° ′ ″	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	W	3 16 29	5 56	5 43	morn	5 26	5 56	5 43	morn	2 12	5 56	5 44	morn
2	T	3 39 46	5 57	5 42	0 16	6 33	5 57	5 42	0 19	3 19	5 57	5 42	0 23
3	F	4 3 0	5 58	5 40	1 26	7 37	5 58	5 41	1 29	4 23	5 58	5 41	1 31
4	S	4 26 12	5 59	5 39	2 36	8 36	5 59	5 39	2 38	5 22	5 59	5 39	2 39
5	S	4 49 20	6 1	5 38	3 42	9 26	6 0	5 37	3 43	6 12	6 0	5 38	3 43
6	M	5 12 25	6 2	5 36	4 49	10 13	6 1	5 36	4 49	6 59	6 1	5 37	4 48
7	T	5 35 26	6 3	5 34	rises	10 54	6 2	5 34	rises	7 40	6 2	5 35	rises
8	W	5 58 23	6 4	5 33	5 35	11 30	6 3	5 33	5 38	8 16	6 3	5 34	5 41
9	T	6 21 14	6 5	5 31	6 8	ev. 14	6 4	5 31	6 12	9 0	6 4	5 32	6 16
10	F	6 44 1	6 6	5 29	6 43	0 54	6 5	5 29	6 48	9 40	6 5	5 31	6 53
11	S	7 6 43	6 8	5 28	7 26	1 35	6 6	5 28	7 31	10 21	6 6	5 30	7 37
12	S	7 29 19	6 9	5 26	8 13	2 16	6 7	5 26	8 18	11 2	6 7	5 29	8 24
13	M	7 51 49	6 10	5 24	9 5	3 2	6 8	5 25	9 10	11 48	6 8	5 27	9 15
14	T	8 14 12	6 11	5 22	10 0	3 51	6 9	5 23	10 5	ev. 37	6 9	5 25	10 10
15	W	8 36 29	6 12	5 20	10 59	4 43	6 10	5 22	11 3	1 29	6 10	5 24	11 7
16	T	8 58 38	6 13	5 19	11 59	5 38	6 11	5 20	morn	2 24	6 11	5 22	morn
17	F	9 20 40	6 14	5 17	morn	6 31	6 12	5 19	0 2	3 17	6 12	5 20	0 5
18	S	9 42 33	6 15	5 16	1 2	7 29	6 13	5 17	1 4	4 15	6 13	5 19	1 6
19	S	10 4 19	6 17	5 14	2 6	8 19	6 14	5 16	2 8	5 5	6 14	5 17	2 9
20	M	10 25 55	6 18	5 13	3 12	9 13	6 15	5 15	3 12	5 59	6 15	5 16	3 12
21	T	10 47 22	6 19	5 11	4 21	10 2	6 16	5 13	4 20	6 48	6 16	5 15	4 19
22	W	11 8 40	6 21	5 10	sets	10 50	6 18	5 12	sets	7 36	6 17	5 14	sets
23	T	11 29 48	6 22	5 8	5 8	11 36	6 19	5 10	5 11	8 22	6 18	5 13	5 16
24	F	11 50 45	6 23	5 7	5 51	morn	6 20	5 8	5 55	9 14	6 19	5 12	6 0
25	S	12 11 31	6 24	5 5	6 45	0 28	6 21	5 7	6 50	10 7	6 20	5 10	6 55
26	S	12 32 6	6 25	5 4	7 48	1 21	6 22	5 5	7 53	10 59	6 21	5 9	7 58
27	M	12 52 29	6 27	5 2	8 57	2 13	6 24	5 4	9 1	11 57	6 22	5 7	9 6
28	T	13 12 40	6 28	5 1	10 7	3 11	6 25	5 3	10 11	morn	6 23	5 5	10 15
29	W	13 32 39	6 29	5 0	11 18	4 10	6 26	5 2	11 21	0 56	6 24	5 4	11 24
30	T	13 52 24	6 31	4 58	morn	5 10	6 27	5 0	morn	1 56	6 25	5 3	morn
31	F	14 11 57	6 32	4 57	0 28	6 10	6 28	4 59	0 30	2 56	6 26	5 2	0 32

A MISSISSIPPI JUDGE.—During the summer of 1838, a landlord was brought before Judge Hawkins (who sat on a decayed stump in front of the Hotel), on a charge of selling liquor in quantities less than a gallon, being contrary to the law of the state (Mississippi). The process was commenced:

"Prisoner, are you guilty, or not guilty?"

"Not guilty," the landlord replied.

"Prisoner," exclaimed the judge, "you know that's a lie! I have drank in your house more than twenty times a day myself."

A FRIEND of ours says that he has been without money so long, that his head aches "ready to split" when he tries to recollect how a gold dollar looks. He says the notion that "we live in a world of *change*," is a great fallacy.

AN EPITAPH.—The following epitaph may be found upon a tombstone down East:

Beneath this stone, a lump of clay,
Lies Mary 'Liza Young;
Who, on the 14th day of May,
Began to hold her tongue.

MOON'S PHASES.	D.	Boston. H. M.	New York. H. M.	Washington. H. M.	Charleston. H. M.	Sun on Meridia or noonmark. D.	H. M. S.
Full Moon	6	8 4 m.	7 52 m.	7 41 m.	7 30 m.	1	11 43 4
Third Quarter	14	1 26 ev.	1 14 ev.	1 2 ev.	0 51 ev.	9	11 44
New Moon	21	1 30 ev.	1 18 ev.	1 6 ev.	0 55 ev.	17	11 45 1
First Quarter	28	5 18 m.	5 6 m.	4 54 m.	4 43 m.	25	11 47 1

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Sun's decl. S.	BOSTON, N. ENGLAND, NEW YORK STATE, MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN, IOWA, OREGON.				CONN'T, N. YORK CITY, NEW JERSEY, PENNSYLVANIA, OHIO, INDIANA, ILLINOIS.				WASHINGTON, MARYL'D, VIRG'A KENT'Y, MISS'URI CALIFORNIA.			
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	High W. BOSTON.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	High W. N.YORK.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	
		° ′ ″	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	
1	S	14 31 15	6 33	4 55	1 34	7 7	6 29	4 59	1 35	3 53	6 27	5 1	1 3	
2	S	14 50 20	6 34	4 54	2 40	8 2	6 30	4 58	2 40	4 48	6 28	5 0	2 3	
3	M	15 9 10	6 35	4 53	3 43	8 53	6 31	4 57	3 41	5 39	6 29	4 59	3 4	
4	T	15 27 45	6 36	4 52	4 16	9 41	6 32	4 56	4 43	6 27	6 30	4 58	4 4	
5	W	15 46 4	6 37	4 50	5 43	10 25	6 33	4 55	5 44	7 11	6 31	4 57	5 4	
6	T	16 4 8	6 39	4 49	rises	11 3	6 35	4 53	rises	7 49	6 32	4 56	rises	
7	F	16 21 57	6 40	4 48	5 22	11 45	6 36	4 52	5 27	8 31	6 33	4 55	5 3	
8	S	16 39 28	6 41	4 47	6 8	ev. 30	6 38	4 50	6 13	9 16	6 35	4 54	6 1	
9	S	16 56 42	6 43	4 45	6 58	1 1	6 39	4 49	7 3	9 57	6 36	4 53	7	
10	M	17 13 40	6 44	4 44	7 52	1 51	6 40	4 48	7 57	10 37	6 37	4 52	8	
11	T	17 30 20	6 45	4 43	8 48	2 33	6 41	4 47	8 53	11 19	6 39	4 51	8 5	
12	W	17 46 41	6 47	4 42	9 48	3 20	6 43	4 46	9 51	ev. 6	6 40	4 50	9 5	
13	T	18 2 44	6 48	4 41	10 47	4 7	6 44	4 45	10 50	0 53	6 41	4 49	10 5	
14	F	18 18 29	6 49	4 40	11 50	4 55	6 45	4 44	11 51	1 41	6 42	4 48	11 5	
15	S	18 33 54	6 51	4 39	morn	5 48	6 47	4 43	morn	2 34	6 43	4 47	morn	
16	S	18 48 59	6 52	4 38	0 53	6 42	6 48	4 42	0 54	3 28	6 44	4 46	0 5	
17	M	19 3 44	6 53	4 37	1 58	7 37	6 49	4 41	1 58	4 23	6 45	4 46	1 5	
18	T	19 18 9	6 54	4 36	3 8	8 35	6 50	4 40	3 6	5 21	6 46	4 45	3	
19	W	19 32 13	6 55	4 36	4 19	9 31	6 51	4 40	4 16	6 17	6 47	4 44	4 1	
20	T	19 45 56	6 56	4 35	5 34	10 28	6 52	4 39	5 31	7 14	6 48	4 44	5 2	
21	F	19 59 17	6 58	4 34	sets	11 19	6 54	4 38	sets	8 5	6 49	4 43	sets	
22	S	20 12 16	6 59	4 33	5 29	morn	6 55	4 38	5 34	9 2	6 50	4 42	5 3	
23	S	20 24 53	7 0	4 33	6 37	0 16	6 56	4 37	6 42	9 56	6 51	4 42	6 4	
24	M	20 37 7	7 1	4 32	7 50	1 10	6 57	4 36	7 54	10 46	6 52	4 41	7 5	
25	T	20 48 58	7 3	4 31	9 6	2 0	6 58	4 36	9 9	11 42	6 53	4 41	9 1	
26	W	21 0 26	7 4	4 31	10 17	2 56	6 59	4 35	10 19	morn	6 54	4 41	10 2	
27	T	21 11 30	7 5	4 30	11 26	3 49	7 0	4 34	11 27	0 35	6 55	4 41	11 2	
28	F	21 22 10	7 6	4 29	morn	4 43	7 1	4 34	morn	1 29	6 56	4 40	morn	
29	S	21 32 26	7 7	4 29	0 32	5 38	7 2	4 33	0 32	2 24	6 57	4 40	0 3	
30	S	21 42 17	7 9	4 29	1 27	6 31	7 4	4 33	1 26	3 17	6 58	4 40	1 2	

CONSULTING A LAWYER.—An honest fellow down in Maine dying intestate, left two infants to the care of his brother, with a wish for him to act as his executor. The latter applied to a man of moderate abilities for advice, who advised him to consult a lawyer.

He did so, and the following conversation took place:

"Pray, sir, are you a civil villain?"

"Do you intend to insult me, sir?"

"It is for that purpose I came here. My brother died *detested*, leaving two *infidel* children, and I wish to know if I can be their *executioner*."

GENEROUS BOY.—A little boy had a colt and a dog, and his generosity was often tried by visitors asking him ("Jest to see what he would say,") to give them one or both of his pets. One day, he told a gentlemen present that he might have his colt, reserving the dog, much to the surprise of his mother, who asked:

"Why, Jackey, why didn't you give him the dog?"

"Say nothing, mother, when he goes to get the colt, I'll set the dog on him."

A SCHOOLMASTER, who was charged with using the birch rather too freely, declared that it was the only way to make boys *smart!*

MOON'S PHASES.	D.	Boston. H. M.	New York. H. M.	Washington. H. M.	Charleston. H. M.	Sun on Meridian or noonmark. D.	H. M. S.
Full Moon	6	2 53 m.	2 41 m.	2 29 m.	2 18 m.	1	11 49 19
Third Quarter	14	5 49 m.	5 37 m.	5 25 m.	5 14 m.	9	11 52 39
New Moon	21	0 20 m.	0 8 m.	11 56 ev.	11 45 ev.	17	11 56 27
First Quarter	27	7 0 ev.	6 48 ev.	6 36 ev.	6 25 ev.	25	12 0 27

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Sun's decl. S.	BOSTON, N. ENGLAND, NEW YORK STATE, MICHIGAN, WISCONSIN, IOWA, OREGON.				CONNC'T, N. YORK CITY, NEW JERSEY, PENNSYLVANIA, OHIO, INDIANA, ILLINOIS.				WASHINGTON, MARYL'D, VIRG'A KENT'Y, MISS'URI, CALIFORNIA.			
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	High W. BOSTON.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	High W. N.YORK.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	
		° ′ ″	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	
1	M	21 51 43	7 10	4 29	2 40	7 28	7 5	4 34	2 38	4 14	6 59	4 40	2 36	
2	T	22 0 43	7 11	4 29	3 41	8 18	7 6	4 34	3 38	5 4	7 0	4 39	3 36	
3	W	22 9 19	7 12	4 28	4 42	9 10	7 7	4 34	4 39	5 56	7 1	4 39	4 34	
4	T	22 17 29	7 13	4 28	5 40	9 58	7 8	4 33	5 35	6 44	7 2	4 39	5 31	
5	F	22 25 12	7 14	4 28	rises	10 42	7 9	4 33	rises	7 28	7 3	4 38	rises	
6	S	22 32 30	7 15	4 28	4 52	11 24	7 10	4 33	4 57	8 10	7 4	4 38	5 3	
7	S	22 39 21	7 16	4 28	5 45	ev. 6	7 11	4 33	5 50	8 52	7 5	4 38	5 55	
8	M	22 45 46	7 17	4 28	6 42	0 46	7 12	4 33	6 46	9 32	7 6	4 38	6 51	
9	T	22 51 43	7 18	4 28	7 39	1 29	7 13	4 33	7 42	10 15	7 7	4 38	7 47	
10	W	22 57 14	7 19	4 28	8 39	2 5	7 14	4 33	8 42	10 51	7 8	4 38	8 45	
11	T	23 2 17	7 20	4 28	9 39	2 47	7 15	4 33	9 41	11 33	7 9	4 38	9 43	
12	F	23 6 53	7 21	4 28	10 40	3 31	7 15	4 33	10 41	ev. 17	7 10	4 39	10 42	
13	S	23 11 1	7 22	4 28	11 43	4 15	7 16	4 33	11 43	1 1	7 10	4 39	11 43	
14	S	23 14 42	7 22	4 28	morn	5 6	7 17	4 34	morn	1 52	7 11	4 39	morn	
15	M	23 17 54	7 23	4 28	0 47	5 59	7 17	4 34	0 47	2 45	7 11	4 39	0 45	
16	T	23 20 39	7 24	4 28	1 56	6 59	7 18	4 34	1 53	3 45	7 12	4 39	1 51	
17	W	23 22 56	7 24	4 29	3 7	8 1	7 18	4 34	3 3	4 47	7 12	4 40	3 0	
18	T	23 24 44	7 25	4 29	4 20	9 7	7 19	4 35	4 16	5 53	7 13	4 40	4 11	
19	F	23 26 5	7 25	4 29	5 34	10 9	7 19	4 35	5 29	6 55	7 13	4 40	5 24	
20	S	23 26 57	7 26	4 30	sets	11 5	7 20	4 36	sets	7 51	7 14	4 41	sets	
21	S	23 27 20	7 26	4 30	5 23	morn	7 20	4 36	5 28	8 49	7 14	4 41	5 33	
22	M	23 27 16	7 27	4 31	6 41	0 3	7 21	4 37	6 44	9 43	7 15	4 42	6 48	
23	T	23 26 43	7 27	4 31	7 57	0 57	7 21	4 37	7 59	10 31	7 15	4 42	8 2	
24	W	23 25 41	7 28	4 32	9 10	1 45	7 22	4 38	9 12	11 17	7 16	4 43	9 13	
25	T	23 24 12	7 28	4 32	10 21	2 31	7 22	4 38	10 21	morn	7 16	4 43	10 21	
26	F	23 22 14	7 29	4 33	11 26	3 21	7 23	4 39	11 26	0 7	7 17	4 44	11 25	
27	S	23 19 48	7 29	4 34	morn	4 9	7 23	4 39	morn	0 55	7 17	4 45	morn	
28	S	23 16 54	7 29	4 34	0 31	5 0	7 24	4 40	0 29	1 46	7 18	4 45	0 27	
29	M	23 13 32	7 29	4 35	1 33	5 52	7 24	4 40	1 31	2 38	7 18	4 46	1 28	
30	T	23 9 43	7 30	4 36	2 35	6 49	7 25	4 41	2 31	3 35	7 19	4 47	2 27	
31	W	23 5 25	7 30	4 37	3 35	7 43	7 25	4 42	3 30	4 29	7 19	4 48	3 26	

SCENE IN A SCHOOL-ROOM.—"First class in hilosophy, come up. Ichabod, what are the roperties of heat?"

"The properties of heat is to bake bread, ile water, cook eggs, and" ——

"Stop—next, what are the properties of eat?"

"The properties of heat is to warm your toes hen they get cold, by holding them to the fire nd so forth."

"Next. You, Solon."

"The chief properties of heat is that it exands bodies, while cold contracts them."

"Very good, Solon. Can you give me an example?"

"Yes, sir; in summer when it's hot, the days are long, and in winter, when it is cold, the days gets to be very short."

"Go to the head, Solon; boys, take your seats;" and the learned pedagogue was lost in wonder that so familiar an illustration had escaped his philosophical mind.

IN reference to ladies' dresses, it is no longer customary to say "the height," but "the *breadth* of fashion."

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.

THE EXECUTIVE.

ABRAHAM LINCOLN, of Illinois, *President of the United States*..... Salary $25,000
HANNIBAL HAMLIN, of Maine, *Vice President*..... " 6,000

THE CABINET.

WILLIAM H. SEWARD, of New York, *Secretary of State*.....Salary $8,000
SALMON P. CHASE, of Ohio, *Secretary of the Treasury*..... " 8,000
CALEB B. SMITH, of Indiana, *Secretary of the Interior*..... " 8,000
GIDEON WELLES, of Connecticut, *Secretary of the Navy*..... " 8,000
SIMON CAMERON, of Pennsylvania, *Secretary of War*..... " 8,000
EDWARD BATES, of Missouri, *Attorney-General*..... " 8,000
MONTGOMERY BLAIR, of Maryland, *Postmaster-General*..... " 8,000

THE JUDICIARY.

SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES.

ROGER B. TANEY, of Maryland, *Chief Justice*, Salary $6,500.

SAM'L NELSON, of N. York, *Associate Justice*.
ROBERT C. GRIER, of Penn., " "
JOHN M. WAYNE, of Ga., " "
Vacancy.

JOHN CATRON, of Tennessee, *Associate Justice*.
NATHAN CLIFFORD, of Me., " "
Vacancy.
Vacancy.

Salary of Associate Justices, $6,000. Court meets first Monday in December, at Washington.

MINISTERS TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

ENVOYS EXTRAORDINARY AND MINISTERS PLENIPOTENTIARY.

Country.	Capital.	Ministers.	Salary. When app'd.
Austria	Vienna	J. Lothrop Motley, Mass.	$12,000....1861
Brazil	Rio Janeiro	James Watson Webb, N. Y.	12,000....1861
Chili	Santiago	Thomas H. Nelson, Ind.	10,000....1861
China	Pekin	Anson Burlingame, Mass.	12,000....1861
France	Paris	William L. Dayton, N. J.	17,500....1861
Great Britain	London	Charles Francis Adams, Mass.	17,500....1861
Italy	Turin	George P. Marsh, Vt.	12,000....1861
Mexico	Mexico	Thomas Corwin, Ohio	12,000....1861
Peru	Lima	Christopher Robinson, R. I.	10,000....1861
Prussia	Berlin	Norman B. Judd, Ill.	12,000....1861
Russia	St. Petersburg	Cassius M. Clay, Ky.	12,000....1861
Spain	Madrid	Carl Schurz, Wis.	12,000....1861
MINISTERS RESIDENT.			
Argentine Confederation	Parana	Robert M. Palmer, Pa.	7,500....1861
Belgium	Brussels	Henry S. Sandford, Conn.	7,500....1861
Bolivia	La Paz	David K. Cartter, Ohio	7,500....1861
Costa Rica	San Jose	Charles N. Riotte, Texas	7,500.. 1861
Denmark	Copenhagen	Bradford R. Wood, N. Y.	7,500....1861
Ecuador	Quito	Frederick Hassaurek, Ohio	7,500....1861
Guatemala	Guatemala	Elisha O. Crosby, N. Y.	7,500 ...1861
Honduras	Comayagua	H. G. Wells, Mich.	7,500....1861
Japan	Yedo	Townsend Harris, N. Y.	7,500....1859
Netherlands	Hague	James S. Pike, Maine	7,500....1861
New Granada	Bogota	Allan A. Benton, Ky.	7,500....1861
Nicaragua	Nicaragua	Andrew B. Dickinson, N. Y.	7,500....1861
Portugal	Lisbon	James E. Harvey, Pa.	7,500....1861
Rome	Rome	Alexander W. Randall, Wis.	7,500....1861
Sweden and Norway	Stockholm	Jacob S. Haldeman, Pa.	7,500....1861
Switzerland	Berne	George G. Fogg, N. H.	7,500....1861
Turkey	Constantinople	Edward Joy Morris, Pa.	7,500....1861
Venezuela	Caraccas	Henry T. Blow, Mo.	7,500....1858
COMMISSIONERS.			
Hawaiian Islands	Honolulu	Thomas J. Dryer, Cal.	7,500....1861
Paraguay	Asuncion	Charles A. Washburne, Cal.	7,500....1861

XXXVIIth CONGRESS.

FIRST REGULAR SESSION CONVENED MONDAY, DECEMBER 2, 1861.

SENATE.

HANNIBAL HAMLIN, of Maine, *President ex-officio.*

[Republicans (in Roman), 31; Democrats (in *Italics*), 11; Unionists (in SMALL CAPS), 5; vacancy, 1. Total, 50. The figures before each Senator's name denote the year when his term expires.]

CALIFORNIA.
1863 *Milton S. Latham*, ...Sacramento.
1867 **Joseph A. McDougall*,.....San Francisco.

CONNECTICUT.
1863 James Dixon,.....Hartford.
1867 Lafayette S. Foster,.....Norwich.

DELAWARE.
1863 *James A. Bayard*,.....Wilmington.
1865 *Willard Saulsbury*,.....Georgetown.

ILLINOIS.
1865 *Orville H. Browning,.....Quincy.
1867 Lyman Trumbull,.....Alton.

INDIANA.
1863 *Jesse D. Bright*,.....Jeffersonville.
1867 *Henry S. Lane, ...Crawfordsville.

IOWA.
1865 James W. Grimes, ...Burlington.
1867 James Harlan, ...Mount Pleasant.

KANSAS.
1865 *James H. Lane,.....Lawrence.
1867 *Samuel C. Pomeroy,.....Atchison.

KENTUCKY.
1865 *Lazarus W. Powell*, ...Henderson.
1867 *GARRET DAVIS, ...Paris.

MAINE.
1863 *Lot M. Morrill,.....Augusta.
1865 William Pitt Fessenden,....Portland.

MASSACHUSETTS.
1863 Charles Sumner,.....Boston.
1865 Henry Wilson,.....Natick.

MARYLAND.
1863 ANTHONY KENNEDY,.....Ellicott's Mills.
1867 *James A. Pearce*, ...Chestertown.

MICHIGAN.
1863 Zachariah Chandler,.....Detroit.
1865 Jacob M. Howard,.....Detroit.

MINNESOTA.
1863 *Henry M. Rice*, ... St. Paul.
1865 Morton S. Wilkinson, ...Mankato.

MISSOURI.
1863 [Vacancy—Polk expelled.]
1867 [Vacancy—Johnson expelled.]

NEW HAMPSHIRE.
1863 John P. Hale,.....Dover.
1867 Daniel Clark,.....Manchester.

NEW YORK.
1863 Preston King,.....Ogdensburg.
1867 *Ira Harris,.....Albany.

NEW JERSEY.
1863 *John R. Thomson*,..... Princeton.
1865 John C. Ten Eyck,.....Mount Holly.

OHIO.
1863 Benjamin F. Wade,.....Jefferson.
1867 *John Sherman,.....Mansfield.

OREGON.
1865 **Benjamin Stark*,† .....Portland.
1867 **George W. Nesmith*,.....Salem.

PENNSYLVANIA.
1863 *David Wilmot, ...Towanda.
1867 *Edgar Cowan, ...Greensburg.

RHODE ISLAND.
1863 James F. Simmons, ...Providence.
1865 Henry B. Anthony,.....Providence.

TENNESSEE.
1863 ANDREW JOHNSON,.....Greenville.
1865 [Vacancy—seceded.]

VERMONT.
1863 Solomon Foot,.....Rutland.
1867 Jacob Collamer,.....Woodstock.

VIRGINIA.
1863 *WAITMAN T. WILLEY,....Morgantown.
1865 *JAMES S. CARLISLE, ...Wheeling.

WISCONSIN.
1863 James R. Doolittle,.....Racine.
1867 *Timothy O. Howe,.....Green Bay.

THE REBEL SENATE.

ALABAMA.
William L. Yancy,
Clement C. Clay.

ARKANSAS.
Robert W. Johnson,
Charles B. Mitchell.

FLORIDA.
A. E. Maxwell,
J. M. Baker.

GEORGIA.
Robert Toombs,
Benjamin H. Hill.

KENTUCKY.
Henry C. Burnett,
Willi E. Simms.

LOUISIANA.
Edward Sparrow,
Thomas J. Semmes.

MISSISSIPPI.
Albert G. Brown,
James Phelan.

MISSOURI.
John B. Clark,
R. S. Y. Peyton.

NORTH CAROLINA.
George Davis,
William S. Dortch.

SOUTH CAROLINA.
R. Barnwell Rhett,
James L. Orr.

TENNESSEE.
Gustavus A. Henry,
Landon C. Haynes.

TEXAS.
Louis T. Wigfall,
W. S. Oldham.

VIRGINIA.
[Not yet chosen.]

* Not members of the XXXVIth Congress. † Appointed by the Governor to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. E. D. Baker.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

GALUSHA A. GROW, of Pennsylvania, *Speaker*.

EMERSON ETHERIDGE, of Tennessee, *Clerk*.

[Republicans in Roman, 106; Democrats in *Italics*, 42; Unionists in SMALL CAPS, 23; Vacancies, 2. Total, 178.]

CALIFORNIA.

1 Aaron A. Sargent, ...Nevada.
2 T. G. Phelps, ...San Matteo.

CONNECTICUT.

1 *Dwight Loomis, ...Rockville.
2 *James E. English*, ...New Haven.
3 *Alfred A. Burnham, ...Windham.
4 *George C. Woodruff*, ...Litchfield.

DELAWARE.

1 GEORGE P. FISHER, ...Dover.

ILLINOIS.

1 *Elihu B. Washburne, ...Galena.
2 Isaac N. Arnold, ...Chicago.
3 *Owen Lovejoy, ...Princeton.
4 *William Kellogg, ...Canton.
5 *William A. Richardson*, ...Quincy.
6 [Vacancy.]
7 **James C. Robinson*, ...Marshall.
8 **Philip B. Fouke*, ...Belleville.
9 **John A. Logan*, ...Benton.

INDIANA.

1 *John Law*, ...Evansville.
2 *James A. Cravens*, ...Hardinsburg.
3 *William McKee Dunn, ...Madison.
4 **William S. Holman*, ...Aurora.
5 George W. Julian, ...Centreville.
6 *Albert G. Porter, ...Indianapolis.
7 *Daniel W. Voorhees*, ...Terre Haute.
8 Albert S. White, ...Stockwell.
9 *Schuyler Colfax, ...South Bend.
10 William Mitchell, ...Kendallville.
11 John P. C. Shanks, ...Jay Court House.

IOWA.

1 James F. Wilson, ...Fairfield.
2 *William Vandever, ...Dubuque.

KANSAS.

1 Martin F. Conway, ...Lawrence.

KENTUCKY.

1 [Vacancy—expelled.]
2 JAMES S. JACKSON, ...Hopkinsville.
3 HENRY GRIDER, ...Bowling Green.
4 AARON HARDING, ...Greensburg.
5 CHARLES A. WICKLIFFE, ...Bardstown.
6 GEORGE W. DUNLAP, ...Lancaster.
7 *ROBERT MALLORY, ...La Grange.
8 JOHN J. CRITTENDEN, ...Frankfort.
9 WILLIAM H. WADSWORTH, ...Maysville.
10 JOHN W. MENZIES, ...Covington.

MAINE.

1 John N. Goodwin, ...South Berwick.
2 Charles W. Walton, ...Auburn.
3 Samuel C. Fessenden, ...Rockland.
4 Anson P. Morrill, ...Readfield.
5 John H. Rice, ...Foxcroft.
6 Frederick A. Pike, ...Calais.

MARYLAND.

1 JOHN W. CRISFIELD, ...Princess Anne.
2 *EDWIN H. WEBSTER, ...Belair.
3 CORNELIUS L. L. LEARY, ...Baltimore.
4 *Henry May*, ...Baltimore.
5 FRANCIS THOMAS, ...Frankville.
6 CHARLES B. CALVERT, ...Bladensburg.

MASSACHUSETTS.

1 *Thomas D. Eliot, ...New Bedford.
2 *James Buffinton, ...Fall River.
3 Benjaman F. Thomas, ...Boston.
4 *Alexander H. Rice, ...Boston.
5 Samuel Hooper, ...Boston.
6 *John B. Alley, ...Lynn.
7 *Daniel W. Gooch, ...Melrose.
8 *Charles R. Train, ...Framingham.
9 Goldsmith F. Bailey, ...Fitchburg.
10 *Charles Delano, ...Northampton.
11 *Henry L. Dawes, ...North Adams.

MICHIGAN.

1 Bradley F. Granger, ...Ann Arbor.
2 Fernando C. Beaman, ...Adrian.
3 *Francis W. Kellogg, ...Grand Rapids.
4 Rowland E. Trowbridge, ...Birmingham.

MINNESOTA.

1 *Cyrus Aldrich, ...Minneapolis.
2 *William Windom, ...Winona.

MISSOURI.

1 *Francis P. Blair, jr., ...St. Louis.
2 JAMES S. ROLLINS, ...Columbia.
3 WILLIAM A. HALL, ...Randolph Co.
4 *Elijah F. Norton*, ...Platte City.
5 THOMAS L. PRICE, ...Jefferson City.
6 **John S. Phelps*, ...Springfield,
7 **John W. Noell*, ...Perryville.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

1 *Gilman Marston, ...Exeter.
2 Edward H. Rollins, ...Concord.
3 *Thomas M. Edwards, ...Keene.

NEW JERSEY.

1 *John T. Nixon, ...Bridgeton.
2 *John L. N. Stratton, ...Mount Holly.
3 *William G. Steele*, ...Somerville.
4 *George T. Cobb*, ...Morristown.
5 *Nehemiah Perry*, ...Newark.

NEW YORK.

1 *Edward H. Smith*, ...Smithtown.
2 *Moses F. Odell*, ...Brooklyn.
3 *Benjamin Wood*, ...New York.
4 *James E. Kerrigan*, ...New York.
5 William Wall, ...New York.
6 Frederick A. Conkling, ...New York.
7 *Elijah Ward*, ...New York.
8 *Isaac C. Delaplaine*, ...New York.
9 *Edward Haight*, ...Westchester.
10 *Charles H. Van Wyck, ...Bloomingburg.
11 *John B. Steele*, ...Kingston.
12 Stephen Baker, ...Ponghkeepsie.
13 *Abraham B. Olin, ...Troy.
14 *Erastus Corning*, ...Albany.
15 *James B. McKean, ...Saratoga Springs.
16 William A. Wheeler, ...Malone.
17 Socrates N. Sherman, ...Ogdensburg.
18 *Chauncy Vibbard*, ...Schenectady.
19 Richard Franchot, ...Schenectady.
20 *Roscoe Conkling, ...Utica.
21 *R. Holland Duell, ...Cortland Village.
22 William E. Lansing, ...Chittenango.
23 Ambrose W. Clark, ...Watertown.
24 *Charles B. Sedgwick, ...Syracuse.
25 Theodore M. Pomeroy, ...Auburn.
26 Jacob P. Chamberlain, ...Seneca Falls.
27 Alexander S. Diven, ...Elmira.

28 Robert B. Van Volkenburg .Bath.
29 *Alfred Ely, ...Rochester.
30 *Augustus Frank, ...Warsaw.
31 Burt Van Horn, ...Newfane.
32 *Elbridge G. Spaulding, ...Buffalo.
33 *Reuben E. Fenton, ...Frewsburg.

OHIO.

1 *George H. Pendleton, ...Cincinnati.
2 *John A. Gurley, ...Cincinnati.
3 *Clement L. Vallandigham, ...Dayton.
4 *William Allen, ...Greenville.
5 *James M. Ashley, ...Toledo.
6 Chilton A. White, ...Georgetown.
7 Richard A. Harrison, ...London.
8 Samuel Shellabarger, ...Springfield.
9 Warren P. Noble, ...Tiffin.
10 *Carey A. Trimble, ...Chillicothe.
11 Valentine B. Horton, ...Pomeroy.
12 *Samuel S. Cox, ...Columbus.
13 Samuel T. Worcester, ...Norwalk.
14 *Harrison G. Blake, ...Medina.
15 Robert H. Nugen, ...Newcomerstown.
16 William P. Cutler, ...Constitution.
17 James R. Morris, ...Woodfield.
18 *Sidney Edgerton, ...Tallmadge.
19 Albert G. Riddle, ...Cleveland.
20 *John Hutchins, ...Warren.
21 *John A. Bingham, ...Cadiz.

OREGON.

1 George K. Shiel, ...Salem.

PENNSYLVANIA.

1 William E. Lehman, ...Philadelphia.
2 Charles J. Biddle, ...Philadelphia.
3 *John P. Verree, ...Philadelphia.
4 William D. Kelley, ...Philadelphia.
5 William Morris Davis, ...Milestown.
6 *John Hickman, ...West Chester.
7 Thomas B. Cooper, ...Coopersburg.
8 Sydenham E. Ancona, ...Reading.
9 *Thaddeus Stevens, ...Lancaster.
10 *John W. Killinger, ...Lebanon.
11 *James H. Campbell, ...Pottsville.
12 Hendrick B. Wright, ...Wilkesbarre.
13 Philip Johnson, ...Easton.
14 *Galusha A. Grow, ...Glenwood.
15 *James T. Hale, ...Bellefonte.
16 Joseph Bailey, ...Newport.
17 *Edward McPherson, ...Gettysburg.
18 *Samuel S. Blair, ...Hollidaysburg.
19 *John Covode, ...Lockport Station.
20 Jesse Lazear, ...Waynesburg.
21 *James K. Morehead, ...Pittsburg.
22 *Robert McKnight, ...Pittsburg.
23 John W. Wallace.....Newcastle.
24 John Patton, ...Curwensville.
25 *Elijah Babbitt, ...Erie.

RHODE ISLAND.

1 George H. Browne, ...Providence.
2 William P. Sheffield, ...Newport.

TENNESSEE.

2 *Horace Maynard, ...Knoxville.

VERMONT.

1 *Ezekiel P. Walton, ...Montpelier.
2 *Justin S. Morrill, ...Strafford.
3 Portus Baxter, ...Derby Line.

VIRGINIA.

7 Charles H. Upton, ...Falls Church.
8 Edmund Pendleton, ...Martinsburg.
10 William G. Brown, ...Kingwood.
11 Jacob B. Blair, ...Parkersburg.
12 Kellian V. Whaley, ...Ceredo.

WISCONSIN.

1 *John F. Potter, ...East Troy.
2 Luther Hanchett, ...Stevens' Point.
3 A. Scott Sloan, ...Beaver Dam.

Delegates from Territories.

COLORADO.

Hiram P. Bennett, ...Denver City.

DAKOTA.

John B. S. Todd, ...Fort Randall.

NEBRASKA.

Samuel G. Daily, ...Perce, Nemaha Co.

NEVADA.

John C. Cradlebaugh, ...Carson City.

NEW MEXICO.

John S. Watts, ...Santa Fé.

UTAH.

John M. Bernhisel, ...Salt Lake City.

WASHINGTON.

James H. Wallace, ...Olympia.

* Members of the last House.

THE REBEL HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

ALABAMA.

E. L. Dargan,
W. P. Chilton,
James L. Pugh,
J. L. M. Curry,
W. R. Smith,
John P. Rawls,
Thomas J. Foster,
D. Clopton,
L. F. Lyon.

ARKANSAS.

Felix J. Batson,
Grandison D. Royster,
Augustus H. Garland,
Thomas B. Hanly.

FLORIDA.

James B. Deskins,
—— Hilton.

GEORGIA.

A. H. Keenan,
Hines Holt,
A. R. Wright,
Julien Hartridge,
Lucius J. Gartrell,
William W. Clark,
Robert P. Trippe,
David W. Lewis,
C. J. Munnalym,
Hardy Strickland.

KENTUCKY.

Daniel P. White,
Thomas B. Monroe,
J. H. Ford,
John J. Thomas,
T. D. Burrell,
George W. Ewing,
George B. Hodges,
Thomas Johnson.

LOUISIANA.

D. F. Kenner,
Charles Villers,
John Perkins, jr.,
C. W. Conrad.
Henry Marshall,
Lucien Dupose.

MISSISSIPPI.

John J. McRae,
J. W. Clapp,
Reuben Davis,
Israel Welsh,
H. C. Chambers,
O. R. Singleton,
E. Barksdale.

MISSOURI.

John Hyer,
Casper W. Bell,
George G. Vest,
A. H. Conrow,
W. W. Cook,
Thomas W. Freeman,
Thomas A. Harris.

NORTH CAROLINA.

W. N. H. Smith,
Robert Bridges,
Owen R. Keenan,
J. D. McDowell,
Thomas S. Ashe,
Archibald Arrington,
Robert McLean,
William Lander,
R. S. Garther,
A. S. Davidson.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

W. W. Boyce,
W. Porcher Miles,
M. L. Bonham,
John McQueen,
L. M. Ager,
James Farran.

TENNESSEE.

D. M. Currin,
J. D. C. Atkins,
H. E. Foster,
Thomas Menees,
George W. Jones,
M. P. Gentry,
W. G. Swann,
W. H. Tibbs,
E. L. Gardner,
J. T. Heiskell.

TEXAS.

John A. Wilcox,
Peter W. Gregg,
C. C. Herbert,
W. B. Wright,
Malcolm P. Graham,
S. B. F. Sexton.

VIRGINIA.

John R. Chambliss,
Muscoe R. H. Garnett,
John Tyler,
Roger A. Pryor,
Thomas S. Bocock,
John Goode, jr.,
James P. Holcomb,
D. C. Dejarnette,
William Smith,
A. R. Boteler,
John B. Baldwin,
W. R. Staples,
Walter Preston,
A. G. Jenkins,
Robert Johnson,
Charles H. Russell.

ACTS OF CONGRESS.

THE TARIFFS OF 1861.

THE MORRILL TARIFF.

An Act to provide for the Payment of outstanding Treasury Notes, to authorize a Loan, to regulate and fix Duties on Imports, and for other Purposes—Approved March 2, 1861.—The first four sections of this act authorize the President to borrow $10,000,000, and provide for its appropriation.

The remaining sections refer to Duties on Imports, and are as follows:

SEC. 5. *And be it further enacted*, That from and after the 1st day of April, 1861, in lieu of the duties heretofore imposed by law on the articles hereinafter mentioned, and on such as may now be exempt from duty, there shall be levied on the goods, wares, and merchandise, herein enumerated and provided for, imported from foreign countries, the following duties and rates of duty, that is to say:

SUGAR AND MOLASSES.

First: On raw sugar, commonly called Muscovado or brown sugar, not advanced beyond the raw state by claying or other process; and on sirup of sugar or of sugar cane, and concentrated molasses, or concentrated melado, and on white and clayed sugars, when advanced beyond the raw state by claying or other process, and not refined, ¾ of 1 cent per lb.; on refined sugars, whether loaf, lump, crushed or pulverized, 2 cts. per lb.; on sugars, after being refined, when they are tinctured, colored, or in any way adulterated, and on sugar candy, 4 cts. per lb.: *Provided*, That all sirups of sugar, or of sugar cane, concentrated molasses or melado, entered under the name of molasses, or any other name than sirup of sugar or of sugar cane, concentrated molasses, or concentrated melado, shall be liable to forfeiture to the United States; on molasses 2 cts. per gall.; on confectionery of all kinds, not otherwise provided for, 30 per cent. ad valorem.

SEC. 6. From and after the day and year aforesaid there shall be levied, collected, and paid, on the importation of the articles hereinafter mentioned, the following duties, that is to say:

BRANDY, DISTILLED SPIRITS, CORDIALS, ETC.

First: On brandy, for first-proof, $1 per gall.; on other spirits manufactured or distilled from grain, for first-proof, 40 cts. per gall.; on spirits from other materials, for first-proof, 40 cts. per gall.; on cordials and liquors of all kinds, 50 cts. per gall.; on arrack, absynthe, kirschenwasser, ratafia, and other similar spirituous beverages not otherwise provided for, 50 cts. per gall.; on bay rum, 25 cts. per gall.; *Provided*, That the duty upon brandy spirits, and all other spirituous beverages herein enumerated, shall be collected upon the basis of first-proof, and so on in proportion for any greater strength than first-proof, on wines of all kinds, 40 per cent. ad val.: *Provided*, That all imitations of brandy, or spirits, or of any of the said wines, and all wines imported by any names whatever, shall be subject to the duty provided for the genuine article which it is intended to represent: *Provided further*, That brandies, or other spirituous liquors may be imported in bottles, when the package shall contain not less than one dozen, and all bottles shall pay a separate duty, according to the rate established by this act, whether containing wines, brandies, or other spirituous liquors, subject to duty as hereinbefore mentioned; on ale, porter, and beer, in bottles, 25 cts. per gall.; otherwise than in bottles, 15 cts.; on all spirituous liquors not enumerated, 33⅓ per cent. ad val.

CIGARS, SNUFF, AND TOBACCO.

Second: On cigars of all kinds, valued at $5 or under per 1,000, 20 cts. per lb.; over $5 and not over $10, 40 cts. per lb.; and over $10, 60 cts. per lb., and in addition thereto, 10 per cent. ad val.; on snuff 10 cts. per lb.; on unmanufactured tobacco, in leaf, 25 per cent. ad val.; on all other manufactured or unmanufactured tobacco, 30 per cent. ad val.

SEC. 7. From and after the day and year aforesaid there shall be levied on the importation of the articles hereinafter mentioned, the following duties:

BAR-IRON.

First: On bar-iron, rolled or hammered, comprising flats not less than 1 inch, or more than 7 ins. wide, nor less than ¼ in. or more than 2 ins. thick; rounds, not less than ½ in. or more than 4 ins. in diameter; and squares not less than ½ in. or more than 4 ins. square, $15 per ton: *Provided*, That all iron in slabs, blooms, loops, or other forms, less finished than iron in bars and more advanced than pig-iron, except castings, shall be rated as iron in bars, and pay a duty accordingly: *And provided, further*, That none of the above iron shall pay a less rate of duty than 20 per cent. ad val.; on all iron imported in bars for railroads or inclined planes made to patterns and fitted to be laid down upon such roads or planes without further manufacture and not exceeding 6 ins. high, $12 per ton; on boiler plate iron, $20 per ton; on iron wire drawn and finished, not more than ¼ of 1 in. in diameter nor less than No. 16 wire gauge, 75 cts. per 100 lbs., and 15 per cent. ad val.; over No. 16 and not over No. 25 wire gauge, $1 50 per 100 lbs., and in addition 15 per cent. ad val.; over or finer than No. 25 wire gauge, $2 per 100 lbs., and in addition 15 per cent. ad val.: on all other descriptions of rolled or hammered iron not otherwise provided for, $20 per ton.

PIG-IRON.

Second: On iron in pigs, $6 per ton; on vessels of cast iron, not otherwise provided for, and on sad-irons, tailors' and hatters' irons, stoves and stove plates, 1 ct. per lb.; on cast iron steam, gas, and water pipe, 50 cts. per 100 lbs.; on cast iron butts and hinges, 2 cts. per lb.; on hollow ware, glazed or tinned, 2½ cts.

per lb.; on all other castings of iron not otherwise provided for, 25 per cent. ad val.

OLD SCRAP IRON.

Third: On old scrap iron, $6 per ton: *Provided*, That nothing shall be deemed old iron that has not been in actual use and fit only to be remanufactured.

BAND AND HOOP IRON.

Fourth: On band and hoop iron, slit rods, not otherwise provided for, $20 per ton; on cut nails and spikes, 1 ct. per lb.; on iron cables or chains, or parts thereof, and anvils, $1 25 per 100 lbs; on anchors, or parts thereof, $1 50 per 100 lbs.; on wrought board nails, spikes, rivets, and bolts, 2 cts. per lb.; on bed screws and wrought hinges, 1½ ct. per lb.; on chains, trace chains, halter chains, and fence chains made of wire or rods ½ in. in diameter or over, 1½ ct. per lb.; under ½ in. in diameter, and not under ¼ in., 2 cts. per lb.; under ¼ in. in diameter, and not under No. 9 wire gauge, 2½ cts. per lb.; under No. 9 wire gauge, 25 per cent. ad val.; on blacksmiths' hammers and sledges, axles, and parts thereof, and malleable irons in castings, not otherwise provided for, 2 cts. per lb.; on horse-shoe nails, 3½ cts. per lb.; on steam, gas, and water tubes and flues of wrought iron, 2 cts. per lb.; on wrought iron railroad chairs and on wrought iron nuts and washers, ready punched, $25 per ton; on cut tacks, brads, and sprigs, not exceeding 16 oz. to the 1,000, 2 cts. per 1,000; exceeding 16 oz. to the 1,000, 2 cts. per lb.

SMOOTH, ETC., SHEET IRON.

Fifth: On smooth or polished sheet iron by whatever name designated, 2 cts. per lb.; on other sheet iron, common or black not thinner than No. 20 wire gauge, $20 per ton; thinner than No. 20 and not thinner than No. 25 wire gauge, $25 per ton; thinner than No. 25 wire gauge, $30 per ton; on tin plates galvanized, galvanized iron, or iron coated with zinc, 2 cts. per lb.; on mill irons and mill cranks of wrought iron, and wrought iron for ships, locomotives, locomotive tire, or parts thereof, and steam engines, or parts thereof, weighing each 25 lbs. or more, 1½ ct. per lb.; on screws commonly called wood screws, 2 ins. or over in length, 5 cts.; less than 2 ins. in length, 8 cts.; on screws washed or plated, and all other screws of iron or any other metal, 30 per cent. ad val.; on all manufactures of iron, not otherwise provided for, 30 per cent. ad val.

STEEL.

Sixth: On all steel in ingots, bars, sheets, or wire not less than ¼ in. in diameter, valued at 7 cts. per lb. or less, 1½ ct. per lb.; valued at above 7 cts. per lb., and not above 11 cts. per lb., 2 cts. per lb.; steel in any form not otherwise provided for, 20 per cent. ad val.; on steel wire less than ¼ in. in diameter, and not less than No. 16 wire gauge, $2 per 100 lbs., and in addition thereto 15 per cent. ad val.; less or finer than No. 16 wire gauge, $2 50 per 100 lbs., and in addition thereto 15 per cent. ad val.; on cross-cut saws, 8 cts. per lineal foot; on mill, pit, and drag saws, not over 9 ins. wide, 12½ cts.; over 9 ins. wide, 20 cts.; on skates costing 20 cts., or less per pair, 6 cts. per pair; on those costing over 20 cts. per pair, 30 per cent. ad val.; on all manufactures of steel or of which steel shall be a component part, not otherwise provided for, 30 per cent. ad val.: *Provided*, That all articles partially manufactured, not otherwise provided for, shall pay the same rate of duty as if wholly manufactured.

COAL.

Seventh: On bituminous coal, $1 per ton of 28 bush., 80 lbs. to the bushel; on all other coal, 50 cts. per ton of 28 bush., 80 lbs. to the bushel; on coke and culm of coal 25 per cent. ad val.

SEC. 8. From and after the day and year aforesaid there shall be levied on the importation of the articles hereinafter mentioned, the following duties:

LEAD.

First: On lead in pigs and bars, 1 ct. per lb.; on old scrap lead fit only to be remanufactured, 1 ct.; on lead in sheets, pipes, or shot, 1½ ct.; on pewter when old and fit only to be remanufactured, 1 ct. per lb.

COPPER.

Second: On copper in pigs, bars, and ingots, 2 cts. per lb.; on copper when old and fit only to be remanufactured, 1½ ct.; on sheathing copper, in sheets 48 ins. long and 14 ins. wide, and weighing from 14 to 34 oz. the square foot, 2 cts. per lb.; on copper rods, bolts, nails, spikes, copper bottoms, copper in sheets or plates, called braziers' copper, and other sheets of copper not otherwise provided for, 25 per cent. ad val.; on zinc, spelter, or teutenegue, manufactured, in blocks or pigs, $1 per 100 lbs.; on zinc, spelter, or teutenegue, in sheets, 1½ ct. per lb.

SEC. 9. From and after the day and year aforesaid there shall be levied on the importation of the articles hereinafter mentioned the following duties:

WHITE LEAD, LINSEED OIL, ETC.

First: On white lead and oxide of zinc, dry or ground in oil, red lead, and litharge, 1½ ct. per lb.; on sugar of lead or acetate of lead and nitrate of lead, chromate and bichromate of potash, 3 cts.; on hydriodate, and prussiate of potash and chromic acid, and salts of iodine, and resublimed iodine, 15 per cent. ad val.; on whiting, 25 cts. per 100 lbs.; on Paris white, pipe clay, and ochres or ochrey earths not otherwise provided for, when dry, 35 cts. per 100 lbs.; when ground in oil, $1 35 per 100 lbs.; on umber, 50 cts. per 100 lbs; on putty, 1 ct. per lb.; on linseed, flaxseed, hempseed, and rapeseed oil, 20 cts. per gall; on kerosene oil, and all other coal oils, 10 cts. per gall.; on alum, alum substitute, sulphate of alumina and aluminous cake, 50 cts. per 100 lbs.; on copperas, green vitriol, or sulphate of iron, 25 cts. per 100 lbs.; on bleaching powders, 15 cts. per 100 lbs.; on refined camphor, 6 cts. per lb.; on refined borax, 3 cts.; on tallow, 1 ct.; on tallow candles, 2 cts.: on spermaceti or wax candles and tapers, and on candles and tapers of spermaceti and wax combined, 8 cts.; on stearine candles, and all other candles and tapers, 4 cts. per lb.; on spirits of turpentine, 10 cts. per gall.; on opium, $1 per lb.; on morphine and its salts, $1 per oz.; on liquorice paste, or juice, 3 cts. per lb.

SEC. 10. From and after the day and year aforesaid there shall be levied on the importation of the articles hereinafter mentioned, the following duties:

SALT.

First: On salt, 4 cts. per bush. of 56 lbs.: *Provided*, That salt imported in bags, or not in bulk, shall pay a duty of 6 cts. per bush. of 56 lbs.; on bristles, 4 cts. per lb.; on honey, 10 cts. per gall.; on vinegar, 6 cts. per gall.; on mackerel, $2 per bbl.; on herrings, pickled or salted, $1 per bbl.; on pickled salmon, $3 per bbl.; on all other fish pickled, in barrels, $1 50 per bbl.; on all other foreign caught fish, imported otherwise than in barrels or half barrels, or whether fresh, smoked or dried, salted or pickled, not otherwise provided for, 50 cts. per 100 lbs.

BEEF, PORK, CORN, RICE, ETC.

Second: On beef and pork, 1 ct. per lb.; on hams and bacon, 2 cts.; on cheese, 4 cts.; on wheat, 20 cts. per bush.; on butter, 4 cts. per lb.; on lard, 2 cts.; on rye and barley, 15 cts. per bush.; on Indian corn or maize, 10 cts.; on oats, 10 cts.; on potatoes, 10 cts.; on cleaned rice, 1 ct. per lb.; on uncleaned rice or paddy, 50 cts. per 100 lbs.; on sago and sago flour, 50 cts. per 100 lbs.; on flaxseed or linseed, 16 cts. per bush. of 52 lbs.; on hemp and rapeseed, 10 cts. per bush. of 52 lbs.; on raw hides and skins of all kinds, whether dried, salted or pickled, not otherwise provided for, 5 per cent. ad val.

SEC. 11. From and after the day and year aforesaid there shall be levied on the importation of the articles hereinafter mentioned, the following duties:

SPICES, CURRANTS, FIGS, NUTS, ETC.

First: On cassia, 4 cts. per lb.; on cassia buds, 8 cts.; on cloves, 4 cts.; on pepper, 2 cts.; on Cayenne pepper, 3 cts.; on ground Cayenne pepper, 4 cts.; on pimento, 2 cts.; on cinnamon, 10 cts.; on mace and nutmegs, 15 cts.; on prunes, 2 cts.; on plums, 1 ct.; on dates, ½ ct.; on currants, 2 cts.; on figs, 3 cts.; on sultana, muscatel and bloom raisins, either in boxes or jars, 2 cts.; on all other raisins, 1 ct.; on almonds, 2 cts.; on shelled almonds, 4 cts.; on all nuts not otherwise provided for, except those used for dying, 1 ct.

SEC. 12. From and after the day and year aforesaid there shall be levied on the importation of the articles hereinafter mentioned, the following duties:

UNMANUFACTURED WOOL AND HAIR.

First: On all wool unmanufactured, and all hair of the alpaca, goat, and other like animals, unmanufactured, the value whereof at the last port or place from whence exported to the United States, shall be less than 18 cts. per lb., 5 per cent. ad val.; exceeding 18 cts. lb., and not exceeding 24 cts. per lb., 3 cts. per lb.; exceeding 24 cts. per lb., 9 cts. per lb.: *Provided*, That any wool of the sheep, or hair of the alpaca, the goat, and other like animals which shall be imported in any other than the ordinary condition, as now and heretofore practised, or which shall be changed in its character or condition for the purpose of evading the duty, or which shall be reduced in value by the admixture of dirt or any foreign substance to 18 cts. per lb. or less, shall be subject to pay a duty of 9 cts. per lb., anything in this act to the contrary notwithstanding: *Provided, also*, That when wool of different qualities is imported in the same bale, bag or package, and the aggregate value of the contents of the bale, bag or package shall be appraised at a rate exceeding 24 cts. per lb., it shall be charged with a duty of 9 cts. per lb.: *Provided, further*, That if bales of different qualities are embraced in the same invoice, at the same price, whereby the average price shall be lessened more than 10 per cent, the value of the whole shall be appraised according to the value of the bale of the best quality, and no bale or bales shall be liable to a less rate of duty in consequence of being invoiced with wool of lower value: *Provided, also*, That sheep skins, raw or unmanufactured, imported with the wool on, washed or unwashed, shall be subject to a duty of 15 per cent. ad val.

SEC. 13. From and after the day and year aforesaid, there shall be levied on the importation of the articles hereinafter mentioned, the following duties:

CARPETS.

First: On Wilton, Saxony and Aubusson, Axminster patent velvet, Tournay velvet and tapestry velvet carpets and carpeting, Brussels carpets wrought by the Jacquard machine, and all medallion or whole carpets, valued at $1 25 or under per square yard, 40 cts. per square yard; valued at over $1 25 per square yard, 50 cts. per square yard: *Provided*, That no carpet or rugs of the above description shall pay a duty less than 25 per cent. ad val.; on Brussels and tapestry Brussels carpets and carpeting printed on the warp or otherwise, 30 cts. per square yard; on all treble-ingrain and worsted-chain Venetian carpets and carpeting, 25 cts.; on hemp or jute carpeting, 4 cts.; on druggets, bockings and felt carpets and carpeting printed, colored or otherwise, 20 cts.; on all other kinds of carpets and carpeting of wool, flax or cotton, or parts of either, or other material not otherwise specified, a duty of 30 per cent. ad val.: *Provided*, That mats, rugs, screens, covers, hassocks, bedsides and other portions of carpets or carpeting shall pay the rate of duty herein imposed on carpets or carpeting of similar character; on all other mats, screens, hassocks and rugs, a duty of 30 per cent. ad val.

WOOLLEN CLOTHS AND MANUFACTURES OF WOOL.

Second: On woollen cloths, woollen shawls, and all manufactures of wool of every description, made wholly or in part of wool, not otherwise provided for, a duty of 12 cts. per lb., and in addition thereto 25 per cent. ad val.; on endless belts for paper, and blanketing for printing machines, 25 per cent. ad val.; on all flannels valued at 30 cts. or less per square yard, 25 per cent. ad val.; valued above 30 cts. per square yard, and all flannels colored, printed or plaided, and flannels composed in part of cotton or silk, 30 per cent. ad val.; on hats of wool, 20 per cent. ad val.; on woollen and worsted yarn, valued at 50 cts. and not over $1 per lb., 12 cts. per lb., and in addition

thereto 15 per cent. ad val.; on woollen and worsted yarn, valued at over $1 per lb., 12 cts. per lb., and in addition thereto 25 per cent. ad val.; on woollen and worsted yarns, or yarns for carpets, valued under 50 cts. per lb., and not exceeding in fineness No. 14, 25 per cent. ad val.; exceeding No. 14, 30 per cent. ad val.; on clothing ready made, and wearing apparel of every description, composed wholly or in part of wool, made up or manufactured wholly or in part by the tailor, seamstress or manufacturer, 12 cts. per lb., and in addition thereto, 25 per cent. ad val.; on blankets of all kinds, made wholly or in part of wool, valued at not exceeding 28 cts. per lb., there shall be charged a duty of 6 cts. per lb., and in addition thereto 10 per cent. ad val.; on all valued above 28 cts. per lb., but not exceeding 40 cts., 6 cts. per lb., and in addition thereto, 25 per cent. ad val.; on all valued above 40 cts. per lb., 12 cts. per lb., and in addition thereto, 20 per cent. ad val.; on woollen shawls, or shawls of which wool shall be the chief component material, a duty of 16 cts. per lb., and in addition thereto 20 per cent. ad val.

DELAINES.

Third: On all delaines, Cashmere delaines, muslin delaines, barege delaines, composed wholly or in part of wool, grey or uncolored, and on other grey or uncolored goods of similar description, 25 per cent. ad val.; on bunting, and on all stained, colored or printed, and on all other manufactures of wool, or of which wool shall be a component material, not otherwise provided for, 30 per cent. ad val.

OIL AND FLOORCLOTHS.

Fourth: On oil-cloth for floors, stamped, painted or printed, valued at 50 cts. or less per square yard, 20 per cent ad val.; valued at over 50 cts. per square yard, and on all other oil-cloth, 30 per cent. ad val.

SEC. 14. From and after the day and year aforesaid, there shall be levied on the importation of the articles hereinafter mentioned, the following duties:

MANUFACTURES OF COTTON, UNBLEACHED, ETC.

First: On all manufactures of cotton not bleached, colored, stained, painted or printed, and not exceeding 100 threads to the square inch, counting the warp and filling, and exceeding in weight 5 ounces per square yard, 1 ct. per square yard; on finer or lighter goods of like description, not exceeding 140 threads to the square inch, 2 cts. per square yard; on goods of like description, exceeding 140 threads, and not exceeding 200 threads to the square inch, 3 cts. per square yard; on like goods exceeding two hundred threads to the square inch, 4 cts. per square yard; on all goods embraced in the foregoing schedules, if bleached, an additional duty of ½ ct. per square yard; and if printed, painted, colored or stained, 10 per cent in addition to the rates of duty provided in the foregoing schedules: *Provided*, That upon all plain woven cotton goods not included in the foregoing schedules, and upon cotton goods of every description, the value of which shall exceed 16 cts. per square yard, there shall be paid a duty of 25 per cent. ad val.: *And provided, further*, That no cotton goods having more than 200 threads to the square inch shall be admitted to a less rate of duty than is provided for goods which are of that number of threads.

COTTON THREAD.

Second: On spool and other thread of cotton, 30 per cent. ad val.

SHIRTS, ETC.

Third: On shirts and drawers, wove or made on frames composed wholly of cotton and cotton velvet, 25 per per cent. ad val.; and on all manufactures composed wholly of cotton, bleached, unbleached, printed, painted or dyed, not otherwise provided for, 30 per cent. ad val.

LINENS, DUCK, ETC.

Fourth: On all brown or bleached linens, ducks, canvas paddings, cot-bottoms, burlaps, drills, coatings, brown Hollands, blay linens, damasks, diapers, crash, huckabacks, handkerchiefs, lawns, or other manufactures of flax, jute or hemp [or of which flax, jute or hemp] shall be the component material of chief value, being of the value of 30 cts. and under per square yard, 25 per cent. ad val.; valued above 30 cents per square yard, 30 per cent. ad val.; on flax or linen threads, twine and pack-thread, and all other manufactures of flax, or of which flax shall be the component material of chief value, and not otherwise provided for, 30 per cent. ad val.

SEC. 15. From and after the day and year aforesaid, there shall be levied on the importation of the articles hereinafter mentioned, the following duties:

HEMP, CORDAGE, COTTON BAGGING, ETC.

First: On unmanufactured hemp, $35 per ton; on Manilla, and other hemps of India, $15 per ton; on jute, Sisal grass, sun hemp, coir and other vegetable substances not enumerated, used for cordage, $10 per ton; on jute butts, $5 per ton; on codilla or tow of hemp, $10 per ton; on tarred cables or cordage, 2½ cts. per lb.; on untarred Manilla cordage, 2 cts. per lb.; on all other untarred cordage, 3 cts. per lb.; on yarns, 4 cts per lb.; on coir yarn, 1 ct. per lb.; on seines, 6 cts. per lb.; on cotton bagging, or any other manufacture not otherwise provided for, suitable for the uses to which cotton bagging is applied, whether composed in whole or in part of hemp, jute or flax or any other material valued at less than 10 cts. per square yard, 1½ ct. per lb.; over 10 cts per square yard, 2 cts. per lb.; on sail duck, 25 per cent. ad val.; on Russia and other sheetings, brown and white, 25 per cent. ad val.; and on all other manufactures of hemp, or of which hemp shall be a component part, not otherwise provided for, 20 per cent. ad val.; on unmanufactured flax, $15 per ton; on tow of flax, $5 per ton; on grass cloth, 25 per cent. ad val.; on jute goods, 15 per cent. ad val.; on all other manufactures of jute or Sisal grass, not otherwise provided for, 20 per cent. ad val.

SEC. 16. From and after the day and year aforesaid, there shall be levied on the importation of the articles hereinafter mentioned, the following duties:

SILK AND SILKS.

First: On silk in the gum, not more advanced in manufacture than singles, tram and thrown

or organzine, 15 per cent. ad val.; on all silks valued at not over $1 per square yard, 20 per cent.; on all silks valued at over $1 per square yard, 30 per cent.; on all silk velvets, or velvets of which silk is the component material of chief value, valued at $3 per square yard or under, 25 per cent.; valued at over $3 per square yard, 30 per cent.; on floss silks, 20 per cent.; on silk ribbons, galloons, braids, fringes, laces, tassels, buttons, button cloths, trimmings, and on silk twist, twist composed of mohair and silk, sewing silk in the gum or purified, and all other manufactures of silk, or of which silk shall be the component material of chief value, not otherwise provided for, 30 per cent.

SEC. 17. From and after the day and year aforesaid, there shall be levied on the importation of the articles hereinafter mentioned, the following duties:

GLASS.

First: On rough plate, cylinder, or broad window glass, not exceeding 10 by 15 inches, 1 ct. per square foot; above that, and not exceeding 16 by 24 inches, 1½ cts.; above that, and not exceeding 24 by 30 inches, 2 cts.; all above that, and not exceeding in weight 1 lb. per square foot, 3 cts.; *Provided*, That all glass imported in sheets or tables, without reference to size or form, shall pay the highest duty herein imposed: *And provided, further*, That all rough plate cylinder [or] broad glass, weighing over 100 lbs. per 100 square feet, shall pay an additional duty on the excess at the same rates as herein imposed; on crown, plate or polished, and on all other window glass not exceeding 10 by 15 inches, 1½ ct. per square foot; above that, and not exceeding 16 by 24 inches, 2½ cts.; above that, and not exceeding 24 by 30 inches, 4 cts.; all above that, 5 cts.; *Provided*, That all crown, plate or polished, and all other window glass weighing over 150 lbs. per 100 square feet shall pay an additional duty on such excess of 4 cts per lb.; on all plain and mold and press glassware, not cut, engraved or painted, 25 per cent. ad val.; on all articles of glass, cut, engraved, painted, colored, printed, stained, silvered or gilded, 30 per cent.: on porcelain and Bohemian glass, glass crystals for watches, paintings on glass or glasses, pebbles for spectacles, and all manufactures of glass, or of which glass shall be a component, not otherwise provided for, and all glass bottles or jars filled with sweetmeats, preserves, or other articles, 30 per cent.

CHINA, PORCELAIN AND EARTHENWARE.

Second: On China and porcelain ware of all descriptions, 30 per cent. ad val.; on all brown earthen and common stone ware, 20 per cent. ad val.; on all other earthen, stone, and crockery ware, printed, white, glazed, edged, painted, dipped, or cream colored, composed of earthy or mineral substances, 25 per cent.

SEC. 18. From and after the day and year aforesaid, there shall be levied on the importation of the articles hereinafter mentioned, the following duties:

BOOKS, PERIODICALS, ETC.

On all books, periodicals, and pamphlets and all printed matter and illustrated books and papers, and on watches and parts of watches, and watch materials, and unfinished parts of watches, 15 per cent. ad val.

SEC. 19. From and after the day and year aforesaid there shall be levied a duty of 10 per cent on the importation of the articles hereinafter mentioned and embraced in this section:

ARTICLES PAYING TEN PER CENTUM.

Acids, nitric, yellow and white, oxalic, and all other acids of every description used for medicinal purposes or in the fine arts, not otherwise provided for; aloes; amber; ammonia, sal ammonia, muriate and carbonate of ammonia; anise seed; arrowroot; assafœtida; bamboos; barks of all kinds not otherwise provided for; beeswax; black lead, or plumbago; borate of lime; brass, in pigs or bars, or when old and fit only to be remanufactured; Brazil paste; bronze liquor; building stones; cantharides; castor beans or seeds; chronometers, box or ship's, and parts thereof; coculus indicus; compositions of glass or paste, not set, intended for use by jewellers; cornmeal; diamonds, glaziers', set or not set; Dutch and bronze metal, in leaf; engravings or plates, bound or unbound; ergot; flocks, waste, or shoddy; fruit, green, ripe, or dried, not otherwise provided for; furs, dressed or undressed, when on the skin; furs, batters', dressed or undressed, when not on the skin; gamboge; ginger, ground, preserved, or pickled; glass plates or disks, unwrought, for optical instruments; goldbeaters' skin; green turtle; grindstones, wrought or finished; gum copal; gum substitute, or burnt starch; hair of all kinds, cleaned, but unmanufactured, not otherwise provided for; hops; horns, horn-tips, bones, bone-tips, and teeth, manufactured; iodine, crude; ipecacuanha; iron liquor: jalap; juniper berries; lemon and lime juice; lime; manganese; manna; marrow and all other grease, and soap stocks and soap stuffs; mineral kermes; moss, Iceland; music, printed with lines, bound or unbound; oatmeal; oils, palm, seal and coaco-nut; olive oil in casks, other than salad oil; oranges, lemons, and limes; orange and lemon peel; paintings and statuary, not otherwise provided for; paving stones; pearl or hulled barley; Peruvian bark; plaster of Paris, when ground; Prussian blue; quicksilver; rhubarb; rye flour; saffron and saffron cake; saltpetre, or nitrate of soda, or potash, when refined, or partially refined; salts of tin; sarsaparilla; sepia; shaddock; sheathing paper; sponges; spunk; squills; tapioca; tagger's iron; teazels; Terne tin, in plates or sheets; tin foil; tin, in plates or sheets; Vanilla beans; vegetables, not otherwise provided for; verdigris; yams.

SEC. 20. From and after the day and year aforesaid, there shall be levied a duty of 20 per cent. on the importation of the articles hereinafter mentioned and embraced in this section:

ARTICLES PAYING 20 PER CENTUM.

Antimony, tartrate of; acids, citric and tartaric; blank books, bound or unbound; blue or Roman vitriol, or sulphate of copper; boards, planks, staves, laths, scantling, spars, hewn and sawed timber, and timber used in building

wharves; brick, fire-brick, and roofing and paving tile, not otherwise provided for; brimstone, in rolls; bronze powder; Burgundy pitch; burr stones, manufactured or bound up into mill stones; calomel; castor oil; castorum; chicory root; chocolate; chromate of lead; corks; cotton laces, cotton insertings, cotton trimming laces, and cotton braids; cowhage down; cubebs; dried pulp; ether; feather beds, feathers for beds, and downs of all kinds; feldspar; fig-blue; firewood; fish glue, or isinglass; fish skins; flour of sulphur; Frankfort black; fulminates, or fulminating powders; glue; gold and silver leaf; grapes; gunpowder; hair, curled, moss, seaweed, and all other vegetable substances used for beds or mattresses; hat bodies, made of wool, or of which wool is the component material of chief value; hatters' plush, composed of silk and cotton, but of which cotton is the component material of chief value; lampblack; leather, tanned, bend, or sole; leather, upper, of all kinds, except tanned calfskin, which shall pay 25 per cent. ad val.; magnesia; malt; mats of cocoanut; matting, China, and other floor matting, and mats made of flags, jute, or grass; mercurial preparations, not otherwise provided for; medicinal roots and leaves, and all other drugs and medicines in a crude state, not otherwise provided for; metals, unmanufactured, not otherwise provided for; mineral and bituminous substances in a crude state, not otherwise provided for; musical instruments of all kinds, and strings for musical instruments of whip gut, or catgut, and all other strings of the same material; mustard, ground or manufactured; needles of all kinds, for sewing, darning, and knitting; oils, neatsfoot and other animal oils, spermaceti, whale, and other fish oils, the produce of foreign fisheries; oils, volatile, essential or expressed, not otherwise provided for; osier or willow, prepared for basket-makers' use; paints, dry or ground in oil, not otherwise provided for; pitch; plaster of Paris, calcined; quills; ratans and reeds, manufactured or partially manufactured; red precipitate; Roman cement; rosin; sal soda, hyposulphate of soda, and all carbonates of soda, by whatever name designated, not otherwise provided for; salts, Epsom, Glauber, Rochelle, and all other salts and preparations of salts, not otherwise provided for; shoes or boots, and other articles, composed wholly of India-rubber, not otherwise provided for; skins, tanned and dressed, of all kinds; spices of all kinds, not otherwise provided for; spirits of turpentine; starch; stereotype plates; still bottoms; strychnine; sulphate of barytes, crude or refined; sulphate of magnesia; sulphate of quinine; tar; thread laces, and insertings; type metal; types, new; varnish of all kinds; Vandyke brown; Venetian red; vermilion; whalebone, the produce of foreign fisheries; white vitriol or sulphate of zinc; wood, unmanufactured, not otherwise provided for; woollen listings.

ARTICLES PAYING 5 AND 25 PER CENTUM.

SEC. 21. From and after the day and year aforesaid, there shall be levied on copper ore and diamonds, cameos, mosaics, gems, pearls, rubies, and other precious stones, when not set, a duty of 5 per cent. ad val. on the same; when set in gold, silver or other metal, or on imitations thereof, and all other jewelry, 25 per cent. ad val.; on hair cloth and hair seatings, and all other manufactures of hair, not otherwise provided for, 25 per cent. ad val.

SEC. 22. From and after the day and year aforesaid, there shall be levied a duty of 30 per cent. on the importation of the articles hereinafter mentioned and embraced in this section:

ARTICLES PAYING 30 PER CENTUM.

Alabaster and spar ornaments; anchovies, sardines, and all other fish preserved in oil; argentine, alabatta, or German silver, manufactured or unmanufactured; articles embroidered with gold, silver or other metal; articles worn by men, women, or children, of whatever material composed, made up, or made wholly or in part by hand, not otherwise provided for; asses' skins; balsams, cosmetics, essences, extracts, pastes, perfumes, and tinctures, used either for the toilet or for medicinal purposes; baskets, and all other articles composed of grass, osier, palm leaf, straw, whalebone, or willow, not otherwise provided for; beads of amber, composition, or wax, and all beads; benzoates; Bologna sausages; bracelets, braids, chains, curls, or ringlets, composed of hair, or of which hair is a component material; braces, suspenders, webbing, or other fabrics, composed wholly or in part of India-rubber, not otherwise provided for; brooms and brushes of all kinds; buttons and button molds of all kinds; canes and sticks for walking, finished or unfinished; capers, pickles, and sauces of all kinds, not otherwise provided for; caps, hats, muffs, and tippets of fur, and all other manufactures of fur, or of which fur shall be a component material; caps, gloves, leggins, mits, socks, stockings, wove shirts and drawers, and all similar articles made on frames, of whatever material composed, worn by men, women, or children, and not otherwise provided for; carbonate of magnesia; card cases, pocket books, shell boxes, souvenirs, and all similar articles of whatever material composed; carriages and parts of carriages; clocks, and parts of clocks; clothing, ready-made, and wearing apparel of every description, of whatever material composed, except wool, made up or manufactured wholly or part by the tailor, seamstress, or manufacturer; coach and harness furniture of all kinds, saddlery, coach and harness hardware, silver plated, brass, brass plated, or covered, common tinned, burnished or japanned, not otherwise provided for; combs of all kinds; compositions of glass or paste, when set; composition tops for tables, or other articles of furniture; comfits, sweetmeats, or fruits preserved in sugar, brandy, or molasses, not otherwise provided for; coral, cut or manufactured; cotton cords, gimps, and galloons; cotton laces, colored; court plaster; crayons of all kinds; cutlery of all kinds; dolls and toys of all kinds; encaustic tiles; epaulets, galloons, laces, knots, stars, tassels, tresses, and wings of gold, silver, or other metal; fans and fire-screens of every description, of whatever material composed; feathers and flowers, artificial or ornamental, and parts thereof, of whatever material composed; flats, braids,

plaits, sparterre, and willow squares, used for making hats and bonnets; firecrackers; frames and sticks for umbrellas, parasols, and sunshades, finished or unfinished; furniture, cabinet and household; hair pencils; hat bodies of cotton; hats and bonnets for men, women, and children, composed of straw, chip, grass, palm leaf, willow, or any other vegetable substance, or of hair, whalebone, or other material, not otherwise provided for; human hair, cleansed or prepared for use; ink and ink powder; japanned, patent, or enamelled leather, or skins of all kinds; japanned ware of all kinds, not otherwise provided for; jet, and manufactures of jet, and imitations thereof; lead pencils; maccaroni, vermicelli, gelatine, jellies, and all similar preparations; manufactures of silk, or of which silk shall be a component material, not otherwise provided for; manufactures of the bark of the cork tree, except corks; manufactures of bone, shell, horn, ivory, or vegetable ivory; manufactures, articles, vessels, and wares not otherwise provided for, of brass, copper, gold, iron, lead, pewter, platina, silver, tin, or other metal, or of which either of these metals or any other metal shall be the component material of chief value; manufactures, not otherwise provided for, composed of mixed materials, in part of cotton, silk, wool, or worsted, or flax; manufactures of cotton, linen, silk, wool, or worsted, if embroidered or tamboured, in the loom or otherwise, by machinery or with the needle, or other process, not otherwise provided for; manufactures of cedar wood, granadilla, ebony, mahogany, rosewood, and satinwood; marble in the rough or blocks, manufactures of marble, marble paving tiles, and all marble sawed, squared, dressed or polished; manufactures and articles of leather, or of which leather shall be a component part, not otherwise provided for; manufactures of paper, or of which paper is a component material, not otherwise provided for; manufactures, articles, and wares, of papier mache; manufactures of goat's hair or mohair, or of which goat's hair or mohair shall be a component material, not otherwise provided for; manufactures of wood, or of which wood is the chief component part, not otherwise provided for; medicinal preparations, not otherwise provided for; metallic pens; mineral waters; muskets, rifles, and other fire-arms; oil-cloth of every description, of whatever material composed, not otherwise provided for; olive salad oil; olives; paper boxes, and all other fancy boxes; paper envelopes; paper hangings and paper for screens or fire-boards; paper; antiquarian, demy, drawing, elephant, foolscap, imperial letter, and all other paper not otherwise provided for; parasols and sunshades; parchment; plated and gilt ware of all kinds; playing cards; prepared vegetables, meats, fish, poultry, and game, sealed or unsealed, in cans or otherwise; red chalk pencils; salmon, preserved; scagliola tops, for tables or other articles of furniture; sealing-wax; side arms of every description; silver-plated metal, in sheets or other form; slates, roofing slates, slate pencils, slate chimney pieces, mantles, slabs for tables, and all other manufactures of slate; soap, castile, perfumed, Windsor, and all other kinds; twines and packthread, of whatever material composed, not otherwise provided for; umbrellas; unwrought clay, $3 per ton; vellum; velvet, when printed or painted; wafers; water colors; webbing composed of wool, cotton, flax, or any other materials.

SEC. 23. From and after the day and year aforesaid, the importation of the articles hereinafter mentioned and embraced in this section shall be exempt from duty.

ARTICLES FREE OF DUTY.

Acids, acetic, acetous, benzoic, boracic, muriatic, sulphuric, and pyroligneous, and all acids of every description used for chemical and manufacturing purposes, not otherwise provided for; alcornoque; all books, maps, charts, mathematical, nautical instruments, philosophical apparatus, and all other articles whatever, imported for the use of the United States; all philosophical apparatus, instruments, books, maps, and charts, statues, statuary, busts and casts of marble, bronze, alabaster, or plaster of Paris; paintings and drawings, etchings, specimens of sculpture, cabinets of coins, medals, regalia, gems, and all collections of antiquities: *Provided*, The same be specially imported, in good faith, for the use of any society incorporated or established for philosophical, literary, or religious purposes, or for the encouragement of the fine arts, or for the use or by the order of any college, academy, school, or seminary of learning in the United States; ambergris; annatto, Roncou or Orleans; animal carbon (bone black); animals, living, of all kinds; antimony, crude or regulus of; argol, or crude tartar; arsenic; articles in a crude state used in dyeing or tanning, not otherwise provided for; asphaltum; bananas; bark, Peruvian, or bark quilla; barilla, and soda ash; bells, old, and bell metal; berries, nuts, flowers, plants, and vegetables used exclusively in dyeing or in composing dyes; but no article shall be classed as such that has undergone any manufacture; birds, singing or other, and land and water fowls; bismuth; bitter apples; bolting cloths; bones, burnt, and bone-dust; books, maps, and charts imported by authority of the Joint Library Committee of Congress, for the use of the library of Congress: *Provided*, That if, in any case, a contract shall have been made with any bookseller, importer, or other person aforesaid, [and such person] shall have paid the duty or included the duty in said contract, in such case the duty shall be remitted; borax, crude, or tincal; bouche leaves; brazil wood, braziletto, and all other dye-woods, in sticks; breccia, in blocks or slabs; brimstone, crude, in bulk; brime; bullion, gold and silver; burrstones, wrought or unwrought, but unmanufactured, and not bound up into millstones; cabinets of coins, medals, and all other collections of antiquities; cadmium; calamine; camphor, crude; chalk, French chalk, and red chalk; cochineal; cobalt; cocoa, cocoa shells, cocoa leaves, and cocoa-nuts; coffee and tea, when imported direct from the place of their growth or production, in American vessels, or in foreign vessels entitled by reciprocal treaties to be exempt from discriminating duties, tonnage, and other charges; coffee, the growth or production of the possessions of the Netherlands, imported from the Netherlands in the same man-

ner; coins, gold, silver, and copper; copper, when imported for the United States Mint; cotton; cork-tree bark, unmanufactured; cream of tartar; cudbear, vegetable, and orchil; dividivi; dragon's blood; emery, in lump or pulverized; extract of indigo; extract of madder; extract and decoctions of logwood, and other dye-woods, not otherwise provided for; felt, adhesive, for sheathing vessels; flints; flint, ground; fish, fresh caught, for daily consumption; fullers' earth; ginger root; gum, Arabic, Barbary, East India, Jedda, Senegal, Tragacanth, Benjamine or Benzoin, myrrh, and all other gums and resins in a crude state, not otherwise provided for; guttapercha, unmanufactured; grindstones, rough or unfinished; garden seeds, and all other seeds for agricultural, horticultural, medicinal and manufacturing purposes, not otherwise provided for; glass, when old, not in pieces which can be cut for use, and fit only to be remanufactured; goods, wares, and merchandise, the growth, production, or manufacture of the United States, exported to a foreign country, and brought back to the United States in the same condition as when exported, upon which no drawback or bounty has been allowed: *Provided*, That all regulations to ascertain the identity thereof, prescribed by existing laws, or which may be prescribed by the Secretary of the Treasury, shall be complied with; guano; household effects, old, and in use of persons and families from foreign countries, if used abroad by them and not intended for any other person or persons, or for sale; hair of all kinds, uncleaned and unmanufactured, and all long horsehair used for weaving, cleaned or uncleaned, drawn or undrawn; India-rubber, in bottles, slabs, or sheets, unmanufactured; India-rubber, milk of; indigo; ice; iridium; iris, orris root; ivory, unmanufactured; ivory nuts, or vegetable ivory; junk, old, and oakum; kelp; lac dye; lac spirits; lac sulphur; lastings, mohair cloth, silk, twist, or other manufactures of cloth, cut in strips or patterns of the size and shape for shoes, slippers, boots, bootees, gaiters, and buttons, exclusively, not combined with India-rubber; leeches, liquorice root; madder, ground or prepared, and madder root; manuscripts; marine coral, unmanufactured; medals, of gold, silver, or copper; machinery, suitable for the manufacture of flax and linen goods only, and imported for that purpose solely, but not including that which may be used for any other manufactures; maps and charts; mineral blue; models of inventions, and other improvements in the arts: *Provided*, That no article or articles shall be deemed a model, or improvement, which can be fitted for use; munjeet or India madder; natron; nickel; nutgalls; nux vomica; oil, spermaceti, whale, and other fish, of American fisheries, and all other articles the produce of such fisheries; orpiment, or sulphuret of arsenic; paintings and statuary, the production of American artists residing abroad: *Provided*, The same be imported in good faith as objects of taste and not of merchandise; palm leaf, unmanufactured; pearl, mother of; personal and household effects, not merchandise, of citizens of the United States dying abroad; pineapples; plantains; plaster of Paris, or sulphate of lime, unground; platina, unmanufactured; platina, vases or retorts; polishing stones; pumice and pumice stones; quassia wood; rags, of whatever material, except wool; ratans and reeds, unmanufactured; rottenstone: saffower; saltpetre, or nitrate of soda, or potash, when crude; sandal wood; seedlac; sheathing metal, or yellow metal, not wholly of copper, nor wholly or in part of iron, ungalvanized, in sheets 48 ins. long, and 14 ins. wide, and weighing from 14 to 34 oz. per sq. yard; shellac; shingle-bolts and stave-bolts; silk, raw, or as reeled from the cocoon, not being doubled, twisted, or advanced in manufacture any way, and silk cocoons, and silk waste; smalts; specimens of natural history, mineralogy, and botany; staves for pipes, hogsheads, or other casks; stoneware, not ornamented, above the capacity of 10 galls.; substances expressly used for manure; sumac; terra japonica, catechu, or cutch; tin, in pigs, bars, or blocks; tortoise, and other shell, unmanufactured; trees, shrubs, bulbs, plants, and roots, not otherwise provided for; turmeric; types, old and fit only to be remanufactured; wearing apparel in actual use, and other personal effects, (not merchandise,) professional books, implements, instruments, and tools of trade, occupation, or employment of persons arriving in the United States: *Provided*, That this exemption shall not be construed to include machinery, or other articles imported for use in any manufacturing establishment, or for sale; weld; woad or pastel; woods, namely: cedar, lignum-vitæ, lancewood, ebony, box, granadilla, mahogany, rosewood, satin-wood, and all cabinet woods, unmanufactured; wool, unmanufactured, and all hair of the goat, alpaca, and other like animals, unmanufactured, the value whereof at the last port or place from whence exported to the United States, shall be 18 cts., or under, per lb.

SEC. 24. From and after the day and year aforesaid there shall be levied on the importation of all raw or unmanufactured articles not herein enumerated or provided for, a duty of 10 per cent. ad val.; and on all articles manufactured in whole or in part, not herein enumerated or provided for, a duty of 20 per cent. ad val.

SEC. 25 All goods, wares, and merchandise, which may be in the public stores on the day and year aforesaid, shall be subject to no other duty upon the entry thereof than if the same were imported respectively after that day.

SEC. 26. Wherever the word "ton" is used in this act, in reference to weight, it shall be deemed and taken to be twenty hundred weight, each hundred weight being one hundred and twelve pounds avoirdupois.

RAILROAD IRON.

SEC. 27. Railroad iron, partially or wholly worn, may be imported into the United States, without payment of duty, under bond to be withdrawn and exported after the said railroad iron shall have been repaired or remanufactured; and the Secretary of the Treasury is hereby authorized and directed to prescribe such rules and regulations as may be necessary to protect the revenue against fraud, and se-

cure the identity, character, and weight of all such importations when again withdrawn and exported, restricting and limiting the export and withdrawal to the same port of entry where imported, and also limiting all bonds to a period of time not more than 6 months from the date of importation.

MARKET VALUE.

SEC. 28. In all cases where the duty upon any imports of goods, wares, or merchandise shall be subject to be levied upon the true market value of such imports in the principal markets of the country from whence the importation shall have been made, or at the port of exportation, the duty shall be estimated and collected upon the value on the day of actual shipment whenever a bill of lading shall be presented, showing the date of shipment, and which shall be certified by a certificate of the United States consul, commercial agent, or other legally authorized deputy.

STATISTICAL ACCOUNTS OF FOREIGN COMMERCE.

SEC. 29. The annual statistical accounts of the commerce of the United States with foreign countries, required by existing laws, shall hereafter be made up and completed by the Register of the Treasury, under the direction of the Secretary of the Treasury, so as to comprehend and include, in tabular form, the quantity by weight or measure, as well as the amount of value, of the several articles of foreign commerce, whether dutiable or otherwise; and also a similar and separate statement of the commerce of the United States with the British Provinces, under the late, so-called, reciprocity treaty with Great Britain.

DRAWBACK ON FOREIGN HEMP.

SEC. 30. From and after the day and year aforesaid, there shall be allowed a drawback on foreign hemp manufactured into cordage in the United States and exported therefrom, equal in amount to the duty paid on the foreign hemp from which it shall be manufactured, to be ascertained under such regulations as shall be prescribed by the Secretary of the Treasury, and no more: *Provided*, That 10 per cent. on the amount of all drawbacks so allowed shall be retained for the use of the United States by the collectors paying such drawbacks respectively.

REPEALING CLAUSE.

SEC. 31. All acts and parts of acts repugnant to the provisions of this act, be, and the same are hereby, repealed: *Provided*, That the existing laws shall extend to, and be in force for, the collection of the duties imposed by this act, for the prosecution and punishment of all offences, and for the recovery, collection, distribution, and remission of all fines, penalties, and forfeitures, as fully and effectually as if every regulation, penalty, forfeiture, provision, clause, matter, and thing to that effect, in the existing laws contained, had been inserted in and reënacted by this act.

SEC. 32. When merchandise of the same material or description, but of different values, *are* invoiced at an average price, and not otherwise provided for, the duty shall be assessed upon the whole invoice at the rate the highest valued goods in such invoice are subject to under this act. The words value and valued, used in this act, shall be construed and understood as meaning the true market value of the goods, wares, and merchandise in the principal markets of the country from whence exported at the date of exportation.

SEC. 33. All goods actually on shipboard, and bound to the United States, within fifteen days after the passage of this act, and all goods in deposit in warehouse or public store on the 1st day of April, 1861, shall be subject to pay such duties as provided by law before and at the time of the passage of this act; and all goods in warehouse at the time this act takes effect, on which the duties are lessened by its provisions, may be withdrawn on the payment of the puties herein provided.

THE REVENUE TARIFF.

An *Act to provide increased Revenue from Imports, to pay Interest on the Public Debt, and for other Purposes, passed Aug.* 5, 1861.—*Be it enacted, etc.*, That, from and after the date of the passage of this act, in lieu of the duties heretofore imposed by law on the articles hereinafter mentioned, and on such as may now be exempt from duty, there shall be levied, collected and paid, on the goods, wares and merchandise herein enumerated and provided for, imported from foreign countries, the following duties and rates of duty, that is to say: First, On raw sugar, commonly called muscovado or brown sugar, and on sugars not advanced above No. 12, Dutch standard, by claying, boiling, clarifying or other process, and on sirup of sugar or of sugar-cane and concentrated molasses, or concentrated melado, 2 cts. per lb.; on white and clayed sugar, when advanced beyond the raw state, above No. 12, Dutch standard, by clarifying or other process, and not yet refined, 2½ cts.; on refined sugars, whether loaf, lump, crushed or pulverized, 4 cts.; on sugars after being refined, when they are tinctured, colored, or in any way adulterated, and on sugar-candy, 6 cts.; on molasses, 5 cts. per gall.: *Provided*, That all sirups of sugar or of sugar-cane, concentrated molasses or melado entered under the name of molasses, or any other name than sirup of sugar or of sugar-cane, concentrated molasses or concentrado melado, shall be liable to forfeiture to the United States. On all teas, 15 cts. per lb.; on almonds, 4 cts.; shelled almonds, 6 cts.; on brimstone, crude, $3 per ton; on brimstone, in rolls, $6; on coffee, of all kinds, 4 cts. per lb.; on cocoa, 3 cts; on cocoa leaves and cocoa shells, 2 cts.; on cocoa, prepared or manufactured, 8 cts.; on chicory root, 1 ct.; on chicory ground, 2 cts.; on chocolate, 6 cts.; on cassia, 10 cts.; cassia buds, 15 cts.; on cinnamon, 20 cts.; on cloves, 8 cts.; on Cayenne pepper, 6 cts.; on Cayenne pepper, ground, 8 cts.; on currants, 5 cts.; on argol, 3 cts.; on cream tartar, 6 cts.; on tartaric acid, tartar emetic, and Rochelle salts, 10 cts.; on dates, 2 cts.; on figs, 5 cts.; on ginger root, 3 cts.; on ginger, ground, 5 cts.; on liquorice paste and juice, 5 cts.; liquorice root, 1 ct.; on mace and nutmegs, 25 cts.; on nuts of all kinds, not otherwise provided for, 2 cts.; on pepper, 6 cts.; on pimento, 6 cts.; on plums, 5 cts.; on prunes, 5 cts.; on raisins, 5 cts.; on

unmanufactured Russia hemp, $40 per ton; on Manilla and other hemps of India, $25; on lead, in pigs or bars, $1 50 per 100 lbs.; in sheets, $2 25 per 100 lbs.; on white lead, dry or ground in oil, and red lead, $2 25 per 100 lbs.; on salt, in sacks, 18 cts. per 100 lbs., and in bulk, 12 cts. per 100 lbs.; on soda ash, ½ ct. per lb.; on bicarbonate of soda, 1 ct.; on sal soda, ½ ct.; on caustic soda, 1 ct; on chloride of lime, 30 cts. per 100 lbs.; on saltpetre, crude, 1 ct. per lb.; refined, or partially refined, 2 cts.; spirits of turpentine, 10 cts. per gall.; on oil of cloves, 70 cts. per lb.; on brandy, $1 25 per gall.; on spirits distilled from grain, or other materials, 50 cts. per gall.; on gum copal and other gums or resinous substances used for the same or similar purposes as gum copal, 10 cts. per lb.

SEC. 2. From and after the day and year aforesaid, there shall be levied on the importation of the articles hereinafter mentioned, the following duties: On arrow-root, 20 per cent. ad val.; on ginger, preserved or pickled, 30 per cent.; on limes, lemons, oranges, bananas and plantains, 20 per cent.; on Peruvian bark, 15; on quinine, 30; on rags, of whatever material, 10; on gunpowder, 30; on feathers and downs, 30; on hides, 10; on sole and bend leather, 30; on I[n]dia rubber, raw or unmanufactured, 10; on I[n]dia rubber shoes and boots, 30; on ivory, unmanufactured, and on vegetable ivory, 10; on wines of all kinds, 50; on silk in the gum, not more advanced in the manufacture than single tram and thrown or organzine, 25; on all silks valued at not over $1 per square yard, 30; on all silks valued over $1 per square yard, 40; on all silk velvets or velvets of which silk is the component material of chief value, valued at $3 per square yard, or under, 30; valued at over $3 per square yard, 40; on floss silks, 30; on silk ribbons, galloons, braids, fringes, laces, tassels, buttons, buttoncloths, trimmings, and on silk twist, twist composed of mohair and silk, sewing silk in gum or purified, and all other manufactures of silk, or of which silk shall be the component material of chief value, not otherwise provided for, 40 per cent.

SEC. 3. All articles, goods, wares and merchandise, imported from beyond the Cape of Good Hope in foreign vessels not entitled by reciprocal treaties to be exempt from discriminating duties, tonnage and other charges, and all other articles, goods, wares and merchandise not imported direct from the place of their growth or production, or in foreign vessels, entitled by reciprocal treaties to be exempt from discriminating duties, tonnage and other charges, shall be subject to pay, in addition to the duties imposed by this act, ten per cent. ad val.; *Provided*, That this rule shall not apply to goods, wares and merchandise imported from beyond the Cape of Good Hope in American vessels.

SEC. 4. From and after the passage of this act, there shall be allowed on all articles wholly manufactured of materials imported, on which duties have been paid when exported, a drawback, equal in amount to the duty paid on such materials and no more, to be ascertained under such regulations as shall be prescribed by the Secretary of the Treasury: *Provided*, That 10 per cent. on the amount of all drawbacks, so allowed, shall be retained for the use of the United States by the collectors paying such drawbacks, respectively.

SEC. 5. All goods, wares and merchandise, actually on shipboard and bound to the United States, and all goods, wares and merchandise, on deposit in warehouses or public stores at the date of the passage of this act, shall be subject to pay such duties as provided by law before and at the time of the passage of this act: *Provided*, That all goods deposited in public store or bonded warehouse after this act takes effect and goes into operation, if designed for consumption in the United States, must be withdrawn therefrom, or the duties thereon paid in three months after the same are deposited, and goods designed for exportation and consumption in foreign countries may be withdrawn by the owner at any time before the expiration of 3 years after the same are deposited, such goods, if not withdrawn in 3 years, to be regarded as abandoned to the government, and sold under such regulations as the Secretary of the Treasury may prescribe, and the proceeds paid into the Treasury: *Provided*, That merchandise upon which the owner may have neglected to pay duties within 3 months from the time of its deposit may be withdrawn and entered for consumption at any time within 2 years of the time of its deposit upon the payment of the legal duties, with an addition of 25 per cent. thereto: *Provided, also*, That merchandise upon which duties have been paid, if exported to a foreign country within 3 years, shall be entitled to return duties, proper evidence of such merchandise having been landed abroad to be furnished to the collector by the importer, 1 per cent. of said duties to be retained by the government.

SEC. 6. The act entitled "An act to provide for the payment of outstanding treasury notes, to authorize a loan, to regulate and fix the duties on imports, and for other purposes," approved March 2, 1861, be, and the same is hereby amended, as follows—that is to say, First, in section six, article first, after the words "in cordials and," strike out "liquors," and insert "liqueurs;" Second, in the same section, after the word "represent," insert "*Provided, also*, That no lower rate or amount of duty shall be levied, collected and paid on brandy, spirits, and all other spirituous beverages than that now fixed by law for the description of first proof, but shall be increased in proportion for any greater strength than the strength of first proof;" Third, in section seven, clause fifth, the words "on screws, washed or plated, and all other screws, of iron or any other metal," shall be stricken out, and the words "on screws of any other metal than iron," shall be inserted; Fourth, section twelve, article first, after the words "eighteen cents," where they first occur, insert "or less;" Fifth, section thirteen, article second, after the word "manufacturer," insert "except hosiery;" Sixth, in the same section, article third strike out "wool," wherever it occurs, and insert in each place "worsted;" Seventh, in section fourteen, article first, after the words "ten per centum," insert "ad valorem;" Eighth, in section fifteen, before the

word "yarns" insert "hemp;" in the same section, after the word "sheetings," insert "of flax or hemp;" and strike out "jute goods," and in lieu thereof insert "jute yarns;" Ninth, in section twenty-two, strike out the words "unwrought clay, three dollars per ton;" Tenth, in section nineteen, strike out "compositions of glass or paste, not set, intended for use by jewellers;" Eleventh, in section twenty-two, strike out "compositions of glass or paste, when set;" Twelfth, in section twenty-three, article sheathing metal, strike out "yard" and insert "foot."

SEC. 7. All acts and parts of acts repugnant to the provisions of this act be, and the same are hereby, repealed; *Provided*, That the existing laws shall extend to, and be in force for, the collection of the duties imposed by this act, for the prosecution and punishment of all offences, and for the recovery, collection, distribution and remission of all fines, penalties and forfeitures, as fully and effectually as if every regulation, penalty, forfeiture, provision, clause, matter and thing to that effect in the existing laws contained, had been inserted in and re-enacted by this act.

SEC. 8. A direct tax of $20,000,000 be and is hereby annually laid upon the United States, and the same shall be and is hereby apportioned to the States, respectively, in manner following:

State of Maine, $420,826; New Hampshire, $218,406⅔; Vermont, $211,068; Massachusetts, $824,581½; Rhode Island, $116,963⅔; Connecticut, $308,214; New York, $2,603,918⅔; New Jersey, $450,134; Pennsylvania, $1,946,719⅓; Delaware, $74,683⅓; Maryland, $436,823⅓; Virginia, $937,550⅔; N. Carolina, $576,194⅔; S. Carolina, $363,570⅔; Georgia, $584,367⅓; Alabama, $529,313⅓; Mississippi, $413,084⅔; Louisiana, $385,886⅔; Ohio, $1,567,089½; Kentucky, $718,695⅓; Tennessee, $669,498; Indiana, $904,875⅓; Illinois, $1,146,551⅓; Missouri, $761,127⅓; Kansas, $71,743⅓; Arkansas, $261,856; Michigan, $501,763⅓; Florida, $77,522⅔; Texas, $355,106⅔; Iowa, $452,088; Wisconsin, $519,688⅔; California, $254,538⅔; Minnesota, $108,524; Oregon, $35,140⅔; Territory of New Mexico, $62,648; Territory of Utah, $26,982; Territory of Washington, $7,755⅓; Territory of Nebraska, $19,312; Territory of Nevada, $4,592⅔; Territory of Colorado, $22,905⅓; Territory of Dakota, $3,241⅓; District of Columbia, $49,437⅓.

XXXVI. CONGRESS.

TERRITORIES.—Three Territories were organized during the second session of the XXXVIth Congress, viz: Colorado, Dakota and Nevada.

The Territory of Colorado comprises the territory within the following limits, viz: Commencing on the 37th parallel of north latitude, where the 25th meridian of longitude, west from Washington, crosses the same—thence north to the 41st parallel of north latitude—thence west to the 32d meridian of longitude—thence south to the northern line of New Mexico—thence along the 37th parallel of north latitude, to the place of beginning.

The Territory of Dakota includes the territory within the boundaries commencing at a point in the main channel of the Red River of the North, where the 49th degree of north latitude crosses the same—thence up the main channel of said river, along the boundary of the State of Minnesota to Big Stone Lake—thence along the boundary line of Minnesota to the Iowa line—thence along the boundary line of Iowa to the point of intersection between the Big Sioux and Missouri Rivers—thence up the Missouri River, and along the boundary line of the Territory of Nebraska, to the mouth of the Niobrara or Running Water River—thence up the middle of the main channel of said river, to the mouth of the Keha Paha or Turtle Hill River—thence up said river to the 43d parallel of north latitude—thence due west to the present boundary of the Territory of Washington—thence along the boundary of Washington Territory, to the 49th degree of north latitude—thence east to the place of beginning.

The Territory of Nevada is bounded as follows: Beginning at the point of intersection of the 42d degree of north latitude with the 39th degree of long. west from Washington—thence south to the northern boundary of New Mexico—thence west to the dividing ridge separating the waters of Carson Valley from those that flow into the Pacific—thence on said dividing ridge northwardly to the 41st degree of north latitude—thence due north to the southern boundary of the State of Oregon—thence due east to the place of beginning. A portion of this territory is included within the limits of the State of California, and requires the assent of that State before it can become actually a portion of the Territory of Nevada.

There is nothing peculiar about the several acts organizing these Territories, except that they are silent on the subject of slavery.

Admission of Kansas.—This Territory was admitted as a State, with one representative and two senators, and to include all the territory included within boundaries beginning at a point on the western boundary of Missouri where the 39th parallel of north latitude crosses the same—thence west on said parallel to the 25th meridian of longitude west from Washington—thence north on said meridian to the 40th parallel of latitude—thence east on said parallel to the western boundary of Missouri—thence south by that boundary to the place of beginning.

To Authorize a Loan.—This bill authorizes the President to borrow, on the credit of the U. S., $25,000,000, and to issue a six per cent. stock therefor, to be redeemed within ten or twenty years at the option of the Government. The act appropriates $20,000 for the purpose of carrying out its provisions.

To Authorize the Issue of Treasury Notes.—Authorizes the issue of $10,000,000 treasury notes to bear 6 per cent. interest, and to be redeemable within one year. They may be used in payment of Government indebtedness, and shall be receivable for Government dues. Notes may be issued in place of those redeemed, the issue never to exceed $10,000,000.

Invalid Pensions.—The act providing for this expenditure appropriates $1,082,000.

Military Academy.—The appropriations for the West Point Military Academy were $185,697.

Suppression of Indian Hostilities.—The act to reimburse Oregon and Washington Territory for expenses of suppressing Indian hostilities, appropriates $2,801,000 and authorizes the issue of 6 per cent. U. S. bonds in payment thereof. Another act provides for the payment to California of $400,000 for the suppression of Indian hostilities, and $53,512 to the Territory of Utah for a similar purpose.

Navy Appropriations.—The act making appropriations for the Navy for 1861-2 appropriates for—

Pay of officers and men	$4,438,577
For provisions	1,042,850
For repair and equipment of vessels	2,580,000
Contingent expenses	899,000
Marine corps, navy yards, hospitals, etc.	2,595,347
For 7 steam screw sloops of war	1,200,000
Total	$12,755,774

Consular and Diplomatic Expenses.—The act for this purpose appropriates—

Pay of envoys, ministers, and commrs.	$301,000
Relief of Am. seamen abroad	200,000
Pay of consuls, etc., etc.	533,526
Total	$1,034,526

Army Appropriations.—The regular army appropriation bill for the year 1861-2 provides as follows:

Pay of the army	$3,604,648
Commutation of officers' subsistence	1,012,451
For subsistence in kind	2,121,964
Clothing for the army	660,016
Regular supplies, Quartermaster's department	1,701,000
Transportation of the army, etc.	2,232,000
All other items	4,120,870
Total	$15,452,949

Post Office Appropriations.—The appropriations for the year 1861-2 are

Transportation of inland mails	$10,040,284
Pay of postmasters	2,700,000
Pay of postoffice clerks	1,045,517
Various other items	841,000
To supply deficiencies in postoffice revenue	5,391,000
Total	$20,017,801

Deficiencies.—The act to supply deficiencies for the service of the year ending June 30, 1861, appropriates

For the suppression of the Slave Trade	$900,000
For taking the Eighth Census	437,000
For carrying ocean mails to California	350,000
Other items	567,455
Total	$2,254,455

Legislative, Executive, and Judicial Expenses.—The appropriations for these purposes for the year ending June 30, 1862, are—

Pay of senators	$386,600
Expenses of Senate	310,714
Pay of representatives	1,100,000
Contingent expenses of House	467,986
Miscellaneous items	210,864
Expenses of executive department	1,795,463
" judiciary	1,191,434
Other items	1,062,383
Total	$6,475,444

Civil Expenses.—The act making appropriations for sundry civil expenses for the year 1861-2 provides—

For coast surveys	$402,800
For lighthouse establishment	872,369
For suppression of slave trade	900,000
For extension of Treasury building	330,000
Other items	1,015,153
Total	$3,520,322

Indian Appropriations.—The Indian appropriation bill provides—

For current and contingent expenses of Indian Department	$186,850
For fulfilling treaty stipulations with various Indian tribes	2,524,141
Total Indian appropriations	$2,710,991

Amendment of the Constitution.—The two chambers of Congress jointly *Resolved*, That the following article be proposed to the Legislatures of the several States as an amendment to the Constitution of the United States, which, when ratified by three-fourths of said Legislatures, shall be valid, to all intents and purposes, as part of the said Constitution, viz.:

"ART. 13. No amendment shall be made to the Constitution which will authorize or give to Congress the power to abolish or interfere, within any State, with the domestic institutions thereof, including that of persons held to labor or service by the laws of said State."

APPROVED, March 2, 1861.

XXXVII. CONGRESS.

SPECIAL SESSION.

To Remit Duties on Arms imported by States.—Authorizes the Secretary of the Treasury to remit and refund duties on arms imported by loyal States for the use of troops engaged in suppressing the rebellion.

To provide for the Payment of the Militia and Volunteers.—Appropriates $5,760,000 for payment of volunteers called into service of the U. S., being an additional amount required for the year ending June 30, 1861.

To provide for the Collection of Duties, etc.—This act authorizes the President to collect duties at ports of delivery when it is found impracticable to collect at ports of entry in the same collection district, and when duties cannot be collected at any port of entry or delivery in any district by reason of the rebellion, the President may establish custom houses for the collection of the revenue, at any point in such district, either on land or at sea, and employ military force if

necessary for the collection of such revenue. In case it is found impossible to collect revenue by any of these means, then the President may declare the ports closed, and give notice of such action by proclamation. The President may also declare the inhabitants of a State or part of a State to be in insurrection against the United States, and thereupon all commercial intercourse between such rebel and loyal citizens shall cease and become illegal. The act further provides for the forfeiture of vessels owned by rebels.

Assistant Paymasters in the Navy.—Establishes the grade of Assistant Paymaster in the Navy, and authorizes the President, with the advice and consent of the Senate, to appoint such Assistant Paymasters as may be required by the service, not exceeding 36 in number.

To authorize a National Loan.—This bill authorizes the Secretary of the Treasury to borrow, on the credit of the U. S., within 12 months from the passage of this act, a sum not exceeding $250,000,000, for which he is authorized to issue coupon bonds, or registered bonds, or Treasury notes, in such proportions of each as he may deem advisable, the bonds to bear interest not exceeding 7 per cent., with twenty years to run, and the Treasury notes of denominations not less than $50, to bear 7 3-10 per cent. interest, redeemable in three years. The Secretary of the Treasury is also authorized to issue in exchange for coin, or in payment of Government indebtedness, Treasury notes of smaller denominations and redeemable on demand—the demand notes not to exceed $50,000,000 in circulation. The act provides that no portion of this loan shall be taken at less than par. One hundred millions may be negotiated in foreign countries. The bill appropriates $200,000 for expenses in carrying the act into effect.

Making additional Appropriations for the Support of the Army for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1862, and for arrearages for 1861—Appropriates as follows:

Expenses of recruiting 24,285 men for the regular army	$358,000
Pay of the Army	3,969,849
Commutation of officers' subsistence	478,318
Pay of 3 months' volunteers	2,507,000
Pay of 2 and 3 years' volunteers	55,000,000
Subsistence in kind for regl'r troops	2,498,497
Subsistence in kind for 2 and 3 years' volunteers	23,084,284
Regular supplies of Quartermaster's Department	14,265,059
Incidental expenses of do.	7,666,666
Purchase of dragoon and artillery horses	10,514,500
Mileage and transportation of officers	500,000
Transportation of army and of supplies	16,220,954
For gunboats on Western rivers	1,000,000
Hire of quarters for troops, of storehouses, etc.	1,500,000
Clothing, camp and garrison equipage	13,416,437
Carried forward....	$152,974,564
Brought forward....	$152,974,564
Contingencies of the army	200,000
Medical and hospital departments.	1,271,841
Armament of fortifications	457,600
Current expenses of ordnance service	206,292
Ordnance, ordnance stores and supplies	2,360,000
Manufacture of arms	2,573,810
Increasing the capacity of national armory	422,500
Gunpowder and lead	451,780
Artillery horses	275,000
Additions to arsenals	126,690
For various fortifications	735,000
To refund States expenses of mustering and equipping volunteers	10,000,000
Various other items	180,236
Total for 1862	$172,234,813
Arrearages for 1861	7,301,585
Total appropriations by this bill	$179,536,398

Making additional Appropriations for the Naval Service for the year ending June 30, 1862, and for arrearages for 1861—Appropriates as follows:

Pay of officers and seamen	$6,840,000
Repair and equipment of vessels	8,575,000
Fuel and transportation thereof	1,080,000
Hemp and other materials for navy.	300,000
Ordnance and ordnance stores	3,520,000
For completion of 7 steam sloops	1,600,000
Provisions for officers and seamen	1,994,222
Contingent expenses	1,052,300
Pay of marine corps	160,224
Other expenses of marine corps	130,544
Improvement and repair of navy yards	542,156
Other items	116,440
Arrearages for 1861—pay of officers and seamen	339,200
Charter and purchase of vessels for war service	3,866,000
Other items	100,000
Total	$30,216,086

An Act to authorize the Employment of Volunteers to aid in enforcing the Laws and protecting Public Property.—Whereas, certain of the forts, arsenals, custom houses, navy yards, and other property of the United States have been seized, and other violations of law have been committed and are threatened by organized bodies of men in several of the States, and a conspiracy has been entered into to overthrow the Government of the United States: Therefore,

Be it enacted, etc., That the President be, and he is hereby, authorized to accept the services of volunteers, either as cavalry, infantry, or artillery, in such numbers, not exceeding five hundred thousand, as he may deem necessary, for the purpose of repelling invasion, suppressing insurrection, enforcing the laws, and preserving and protecting the public property: *Provided*, That the services of the volunteers shall be for such time as the President may direct, not exceeding three years nor less than six months, and they shall be disbanded at the

end of the war. And all provisions of law applicable to three years' volunteers shall apply to two years' volunteers, and to all volunteers who have been, or may be accepted into the service of the United States, for a period not less than six months, in the same manner as if such volunteers were specially named. Before receiving into service any number of volunteers exceeding those now called for and accepted, the President shall, from time to time, issue his proclamation, stating the number desired, either as cavalry, infantry, or artillery, and the States from which they are to be furnished, having reference, in any such requisition, to the number then in service from the several States, and to the exigencies of the service at the time, and equalizing, as far as practicable, the number furnished by the several States, according to federal population.

SEC. 2. The said volunteers shall be subject to the rules and regulations governing the army of the United States, and that they shall be formed, by the President, into regiments of infantry, with the exception of such numbers for cavalry and artillery, as he may direct, not to exceed the proportion of one company of each of those arms to every regiment of infantry, and to be organized as in the regular service. Each regiment of infantry shall have one colonel, one lieutenant-colonel, one major, one adjutant (a lieutenant), one quartermaster (a lieutenant), one surgeon and one assistant surgeon, one sergeant-major, one regimental quartermaster-sergeant, one regimental commissary-sergeant, one hospital steward, two principal musicians, and twenty-four musicians for a band, and shall be composed of ten companies, each company to consist of one captain, one first lieutenant, one second lieutenant, one first sergeant, four sergeants, eight corporals, two musicians, one wagoner, and from sixty-four to eighty-two privates.

SEC. 3. These forces, when accepted as herein authorized, shall be organized into divisions of three or more brigades each; and each division shall have a major-general, three aids-de-camp, and one assistant adjutant general with the rank of major. Each brigade shall be composed of four or more regiments and shall have one brigadier-general, two aids-de-camp, one assistant adjutant-general with the rank of captain, one surgeon, one assistant quartermaster, and one commissary of subsistence.

SEC. 4. The President shall be authorized to appoint, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, for the command of the forces provided for in this act, a number of major-generals, not exceeding six, and a number of brigadier-generals, not exceeding eighteen, and the other division and brigade officers required for the organization of these forces, except the aids-de-camp, who shall be selected by their respective generals from the officers of the army or volunteer cerps: *Provided*, That the President may select the major-generals and brigadier-generals provided for in this act, from the line or staff of the regular army, and the officers so selected shall be permitted to retain their rank therein. The Governors of the States furnishing volunteers under this act, shall commission the field, staff, and company officers requisite for the said volunteers; but, in cases where the State authorities refuse or omit to furnish volunteers at the call or on the proclamation of the President, and volunteers from such States offer their services under such call or proclamation, the President shall have power to accept such services, and to commission the proper field, staff, and company officers.

SEC. 5. The officers, non-commissioned officers and privates, organized as above set forth, shall, in all respects, be placed on the footing, as to pay and allowances, of similar corps of the regular army: *Provided*, That the allowances of non-commissioned officers and privates for clothing, when not furnished in kind, shall be three dollars and fifty cents per month, and that each company officer, non-commissioned officer, private, musician, and artificer of cavalry shall furnish his own horse and horse equipments, and shall receive forty cents per day for their use and risk, except that in case the horse shall become disabled, or shall die, the allowance shall cease until the disability be removed or another horse be supplied. Every volunteer non-commissioned officer, private, musician, and artificer, who enters the service of the United States under this act, shall be paid at the rate of fifty cents in lieu of subsistence, and if a cavalry volunteer, twenty-five cents additional, in lieu of forage, for every twenty miles of travel from his place of enrollment to the place of muster—the distance to be measured by the shortest usually travelled route; and when honorably discharged an allowance at the same rate, from the place of his discharge to his place of enrollment, and, in addition thereto, if he shall have served for a period of two years, or during the war, if sooner ended, the sum of one hundred dollars: *Provided*, That such of the companies of cavalry herein provided for, as may require it, may be furnished with horses and horse equipments in the same manner as in the United States army.

SEC. 6. Any volunteer who may be received into the service of the United States under this act, and who may be wounded or otherwise disabled in the service, shall be entitled to the benefits which have been or may be conferred on persons disabled in the regular service, and the widow, if there be one, and if not, the legal heirs of such as die, or may be killed in service, in addition to all arrears of pay and allowances, shall receive the sum of one hundred dollars.

SEC. 7. The bands of the regiments of infantry and of the regiments of cavalry shall be paid as follows: one-fourth of each shall receive the pay and allowances of sergeants of engineer soldiers; one-fourth those of corporals of engineer soldiers; and the remaining half those of privates of engineer soldiers of the first class; and the leaders of band shall receive the same pay and emoluments as second lieutenants of infantry.

SEC. 8. The wagoners and saddlers shall receive the pay and allowances of corporals of cavalry. The regimental commissary-sergeant shall receive the pay and allowances of regimental sergeant-major, and the regimental quartermaster-sergeant shall receive the pay and allowances of a sergeant of cavalry.

SEC. 9. There shall be allowed to each regi-

ment one chaplain, who shall be appointed by the regimental commander on the vote of the field officers and company commanders on duty with the regiment at the time the appointment shall be made. The chaplain so appointed must be a regular ordained minister of a Christian denomination, and shall receive the pay and allowances of a captain of cavalry, and shall be required to report to the colonel commanding the regiment to which he is attached, at the end of each quarter, the moral and religious condition of the regiment, and such suggestions as may conduce to the social happiness and moral improvement of the troops.

SEC. 10. The general commanding a separate department or a detached army, is hereby authorized to appoint a military board or commission, of not less than three nor more than five officers, whose duty it shall be to examine the capacity, qualifications, propriety of conduct and efficiency of any commissioned officer of volunteers within his department or army, who may be reported to the board or commission; and upon such report, if adverse to such officer, and if approved by the President of the United States, the commission of such officer shall be vacated: *Provided always*, That no officer shall be eligible to sit on such board or commission, whose rank or promotion would in any way be affected by its proceedings, and two members at least, if practicable, shall be of equal rank of the officer being examined. And when vacancies occur in any of the companies of volunteers, an election shall be called by the colonel of the regiment to fill such vacancies, and the men of each company shall vote in their respective companies for all officers as high as captain, and vacancies above captain shall be filled by the votes of the commissioned officers of the regiment, and all officers so elected shall be commissioned by the respective Governors of the States, or by the President of the United States.

SEC. 11. All letters written by soldiers in the service of the United States, may be transmitted through the mails without prepayment of postage, under such regulations as the Post-office Department may prescribe, the postage thereon to be paid by the recipients.

SEC. 12. The Secretary of War is hereby authorized and directed to introduce among the volunteer forces in the service of the United States, the system of allotment tickets now used in the navy, or some equivalent system, by which the family of the volunteer may draw such portions of his pay as he may request.

Making Additional Appropriations for the Civil Service for the year ending June 30, 1862, and arrearages for 1861—Appropriates $525,000, of which $450,000 is for revenue cutters.

To provide for the Temporary Increase of the Navy.—Authorizes the Secretary of the Navy to hire or purchase, and arm and equip such vessels as may be necessary for the temporary increase of the navy. The Secretary is also authorized to appoint acting lieutenants, paymasters, assistant surgeons, masters and master's mates, who shall be entitled to the pay of officers of similar grade in the regular service, and who shall hold their respective offices till the rebellion shall have been suppressed. The bill appropriates $3,000,000.

An Act in addition to the "Act to authorize the Employment of Volunteers to aid in enforcing the Laws and protecting Public Property, approved July 22, 1861.—Be it enacted, etc., That the President of the United States be, and he is hereby, authorized to accept the services of volunteers, either as cavalry, infantry, or artillery, in such numbers as the exigencies of the public service may in his opinion demand, to be organized as authorized by the act of the twenty-second of July, eighteen hundred and sixty-one: *Provided*, That the number of troops hereby authorized shall not exceed five hundred thousand.

SEC. 2. The volunteers authorized by this act shall be armed as the President may direct; they shall be subject to the rules and articles of war, and shall be upon the footing, in all respects, with similar corps of the United States army, and shall be mustered into the service for "during the war."

SEC. 3. The President shall be authorized to appoint, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, for the command of the volunteer forces, such number of major-generals, and of brigadier-generals, as may, in his judgment, be required for their organization.

For the better Organization of the Marine Corps.—Be it enacted, etc., That, from and after the passage of this act, the United States Marine Corps shall consist of the following officers, noncommissioned officers, musicians, and privates, viz.: One colonel commandant, one colonel, two lieutenant-colonels, four majors, one adjutant and inspector, one paymaster, one quartermaster, two assistant quartermasters, twenty captains, thirty first lieutenants, thirty second lieutenants, one sergeant-major, one quartermaster-sergeant, one drum-major, one principal musician, two hundred sergeants, two hundred and twenty corporals, thirty musicians for band, sixty drummers, sixty fifers, and twenty-five hundred privates.

SEC. 2. The commissions of the officers now in the marine corps shall not be vacated by this act; and the President of the United States may, during the recess of the Senate, first by promotions, and then by selections, appoint the officers hereby authorized, which appointments shall be submitted to the Senate, at their next session, for their advice and consent.

SEC. 3. The appointment of commissioned officers to be made under the provisions of this act shall be of persons between the ages of twenty and twenty-five years, and [they] shall be subjected, under the direction of the Secretary of the Navy, to an examination as to their qualifications for the service to which they are to be appointed.

An Act to indemnify the States for Expenses incurred by them in Defence of the United States.—Be it enacted, etc. That the Secretary of the Treasury be, and he is hereby, directed, out of any money in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated, to pay to the Governor of any State, or to his duly authorized agents, the costs, charges, and expenses properly in-

curred by such State for enrolling, subsisting, clothing supplying, arming, equipping, paying, and transporting its troops employed in aiding to suppress the present insurrection against the United States, to be settled upon proper vouchers, to be filed and passed upon by the proper accounting officers of the Treasury.

Making additional Appropriations for the Legislative, Executive and Judicial Expenses of Government for the year ending June 30, 1862, and arrearages for 1861—Appropriates $258,973.

Authorizing the appointment of an Assistant Secretary of the Navy.—Authorizes the President, by and with the advice of the Senate, to appoint an Assistant Secretary of the Navy, with a salary of $4,000 per annum.

To pay the expense of furnishing Arms to Loyal Citizens in rebellious States—Appropriates $2,000,000 to be expended under the direction of the President, in furnishing arms to loyal citizens in rebellious or semi-rebellious States.

For the purchase of Arms for Volunteers and Regulars—Appropriates $10,000,000.

To increase the Medical Corps of the Navy—Provides that the medical corps of the Navy consist of eighty surgeons and one hundred and twenty passed or other assistant surgeons.

For the purchase of Arms, Ordnance, and Ordnance Stores—Appropriates $10,000,000, for the purpose.

For the better organization of the Military Establishment.—This act provides for the appointment of an Assistant Secretary of War with a salary of $3,000 per annum. Also for the appointment of five assistant inspector-generals with the rank and pay of majors of cavalry; ten surgeons and twenty assistant surgeons; and that hereafter the adjutant-general's department shall consist of one adjutant-general with the rank and pay of a brigadier; one assistant with the rank of a colonel of cavalry; two assistants with the rank of lieut.-colonel of cavalry; four assistants with the rank of a major of cavalry; and twelve assistants with the rank a captain of cavalry. And that there shall be added to the Subsistence Department four commissaries of subsistence with the rank of a major of cavalry, and eight with the rank of a captain of cavalry, to be taken from the line of the army, either of the volunteers or regular army.

The bill also adds to each of the corps of engineers and topographical engineers, three first and three second lieutenants; to the quartermaster's department one colonel, two lieutenant-colonels, four majors, and twenty captains with the rank and pay of cavalry officers; also as many master wagoners with the rank of sergeants of cavalry and wagoners with the rank of corporals of cavalry, as in the judgment of the President the service may require. The act further provides for the addition to the ordnance department of the army, a chief with the rank and pay of the quartermaster-general of the army, one colonel, one lieutenant-colonel, and six second-lieutenants, all to be appointed from the army. There shall also be added to the corps of engineers three companies of engineer soldiers with same pay as the sappers and miners organized under the act of 1846, and each of the companies of engineer soldiers shall hereafter consist of ten sergeants, ten corporals, two musicians, sixty-four privates of the first class, and sixty-four of the second, in all one hundred and fifty men to each company. There are also to be added to the medical staff of the army a corps of medical cadets (not to exceed fifty) to act as dressers in the general hospitals and ambulance attendants in the field, with the same rank and pay as cadets at West Point. One chaplain to be allowed to each regiment. Cadets at West Point are to be required to take the oath of allegiance, and such as may be reported deficient in conduct or studies are not to be re-appointed to the Academy or receive appointments in the Army. Two dollars per month of the pay of each enlisted man in the regular army is to be retained till the expiration of his term. Any commissioned officer of the army or marine corps who shall have served forty years consecutively, may, upon his own request, be placed upon the retired list; and such officers as may become incapable of performing their duties may be placed on the retired list by the Government. The same rules apply to officers of the navy.

An Act to increase the present Military Establishment of the United States.—Be it enacted, etc., That there shall be added to the regular army, as now authorized by law, nine regiments of infantry, one regiment of cavalry, and one regiment of artillery; each regiment of infantry to consist of not less than two nor more than three battalions, as the exigencies of the public service may, in the opinion of the President of the United States, demand; each battalion to consist of eight companies; each company to consist of one captain, one first and one second lieutenant, one first sergeant, four sergeants, eight corporals, two musicians, and as many privates, not exceeding eighty-two, as the President of the United States may, according to the requirement of military service, direct. The regiment of cavalry hereby authorized shall consist of not more than three battalions of not more than two squadrons each; and each squadron shall consist of two companies, each company to be composed of one captain, one first and one second lieutenant, one first sergeant, one quartermaster-sergeant, four sergeants, eight corporals, two musicians, two farriers, one saddler, one wagoner, and as many privates, not exceeding seventy-two, as the President of the United States may, according to the requirements of the military service, direct. The regiment of artillery hereby authorized shall consist of not more than twelve batteries; and each battery shall consist of one captain, one first and one second lieutenant, one first sergeant, one quartermaster-sergeant, four sergeants, eight corporals, two musicians, two artificers, one wagoner, and as many privates, not exceeding one hundred and twenty-two, as the President of the United States may, according to the requirements of the military service, direct. And there may be added to the aforesaid battery organization,

at the discretion of the President, having due regard to the public necessities and means, one first and one second lieutenant, two sergeants, and four corporals.

SEC. 2. The field and staff commissioned and non-commissioned officers of the regiments hereinbefore authorized shall be as follows: To each regiment of infantry, one colonel, one lieutenant-colonel, one regimental adjutant, one regimental quartermaster and commissary, one drum-major, or leader of the band, and two principal musicians; and to each battalion of infantry, one major, one battalion adjutant, one battalion quartermaster and commissary, one sergeant-major, one quartermaster-sergeant, one commissary-sergeant, and one hospital-steward; the regimental and battalion adjutants, and quartermasters and commissaries, to be taken from the lieutenants of the regiments and battalions, respectively: To the regiment of cavalry, one colonel, one lieutenant-colonel, one regimental adjutant, one regimental quartermaster and commissary, and two chief buglers; and to each battalion of cavalry, one major, one battalion adjutant, one battalion quartermaster and commissary, one sergeant-major, one quartermaster-sergeant, one commissary-sergeant, one hospital-steward, one saddler sergeant, and one veterinary sergeant; the regimental adjutant and the regimental and battalion quartermasters and commissaries to be taken from the lieutenants of the regiments and battalions, respectively: To the regiment of artillery, one colonel, one lieutenant-colonel, one major to every four batteries, one adjutant, one regimental quartermaster and commissary, to be taken from the lieutenants of the regiment, one sergeant-major, one quartermaster-sergeant, one commissary-sergeant, two principal musicians, and one hospital-steward; and the bands of the regular regiments shall consist of not more than twenty-four musicians for each regiment of infantry and artillery, and sixteen musicians for each regiment of mounted troops.

SEC. 3. There shall be added to the army of the United States the following general officers, namely: Four major-generals, with three aids-de-camp each, to be taken from captains or lieutenants of the army, and six brigadier-generals, with two aids-de-camp each, to be taken from the lieutenants of the army.

SEC. 4. The officers and enlisted men raised in pursuance of the foregoing sections shall receive the same pay, emoluments, and allowances, and be on the same footing, in every respect, with those of corresponding grades and corps now in the regular service. The regimental bands will be paid as follows: one-fourth of each, the pay and allowances of sergeants of engineer soldiers; one-fourth, those of corporals of engineer soldiers; and one-half, those of engineer soldiers of the first class. The drum-major, or leader of the band, the pay and emoluments of a second lieutenant of infantry. The saddler sergeants, veterinary sergeants, company quartermaster-sergeants, and drum-majors, will receive the pay and allowances of sergeants of cavalry. The battalion adjutant and battalion quartermasters and commissaries will receive the emoluments now provided by law for regimental adjutants.

SEC. 5. The term of enlistments made and to be made in the years 1861 and 1862 in the regular army, including the force authorized by this act, shall be for the period of three years, and those to be made after January 1, 1863, shall be for the term of five years, as at present authorized, and that the men enlisted in the regular forces, after the first day of July, 1861, shall be entitled to the same bounties, in every respect, as those allowed or to be allowed to the men of the volunteer forces.

SEC. 6. The increase of the military establishment created or authorized by this act is declared to be for service during the existing insurrection and rebellion; and within one year after the constitutional authority of the Government of the United States shall be re-established, and organized resistance to such authority shall no longer exist, the military establishment may be reduced to a number not exceeding twenty-five thousand men, unless otherwise ordered by Congress.

SEC. 7. The President of the United States shall cause regiments, battalions, and companies to be disbanded, and officers, non-commissioned officers, musicians, and privates to be discharged, so as to reduce the military establishment as is provided by the preceding section: *Provided*, That all of the officers of the regular army who have been or may be detached or assigned to duty for service in any other regiment or corps shall resume their positions in the regular army, and shall be entitled to the same rank, promotion, and emoluments as if they had continued to serve in their own regiments or corps.

SEC. 8. The enlistments for the regiments authorized by this act shall be in charge of the officers detailed for that purpose who are appointed to said regiments from civil life; and that in the mean time the officers appointed to the same from the regular army shall be detailed by the commanding general to such service in the volunteer regiments now in the field as will, in his judgment, give them the greatest military instruction and efficiency; and that the commanding general may, in his discretion, employ said officers with any part of the regular forces now in the field until the regiments authorized by this act shall have been fully recruited, and detail any of the officers now in the regular army to service with the volunteer regiments now in the field, or which may hereafter be called out, with such rank as may be offered them in said volunteer regiments, for the purpose of imparting to them military instruction and efficiency.

An Act to provide for the Suppression of Rebellion against and Resistance to the Laws of the United States, and to amend the Act entitled "An Act to provide for calling forth the Militia to execute the Laws of the Union," &c., passed February twenty-eight, seventeen hundred and ninety-five.—Be it enacted, etc., That whenever, by reason of unlawful obstructions, combinations, or assemblages of persons, or rebellion against the authority of the Government of the United States, it shall become impracticable, in the judgment of the President of the United States, to enforce, by the ordinary course of judicial

proceedings, the laws of the United States within any State or Territory of the United States, it shall be lawful for the President of the United States to call forth the militia of any or all the States of the Union, and to employ such parts of the land and naval forces of the United States as he may deem necessary to enforce the faithful execution of the laws of the United States, or to suppress such rebellion in whatever State or Territory thereof the laws of the United States may be forcibly opposed, or the execution thereof forcibly obstructed.

SEC. 2. Whenever, in the judgment of the President, it may be necessary to use the military force hereby directed to be employed and called forth by him, the President shall forthwith, by proclamation, command such insurgents to disperse and retire peaceably to their respective abodes, within a limited time.

SEC. 3. The militia so called into the service of the United States shall be subject to the same rules and articles of war as the troops of the United States, and be continued in the service of the United States until discharged by proclamation of the President: *Provided*, That such continuance in service shall not extend beyond sixty days after the commencement of the next regular session of Congress, unless Congress shall expressly provide by law therefore: *And provided further*, That the militia so called into the service of the United States shall, during their time of service, be entitled to the same pay, rations, and allowances for clothing as are or may be established by law for the army of the United States.

SEC. 4. Every officer, non-commissioned officer, or private of the militia, who shall fail to obey the orders of the President of the United States in any of the cases before recited, shall forfeit a sum not exceeding one year's pay, and not less than one month's pay, to be determined and adjudged by a court-martial; and such officer shall be liable to be cashiered by a sentence of court-martial, and be incapacitated from holding a commission in the militia for a term not exceeding twelve months, at the discretion of the court; and such non-commissioned officer and private shall be liable to imprisonment, by a like sentence, on failure of payment of the fines adjudged against them, for one calendar month for every twenty-five dollars of such fine.

SEC. 5. Courts-martial for the trial of militia shall be composed of militia officers only.

SEC. 6. All fines to be assessed as aforesaid shall be certified by the presiding officer of the court-martial, and shall be collected and paid over according to the provisions and in the manner prescribed by the seventh and eighth sections of the act of February twenty-eight, seventeen hundred and ninety-five, to which this is an amendment.

SEC. 7. The marshals of the several districts of the United States, and their deputies, shall have the same powers in executing the laws of the United States as sheriffs and their deputies in the several States, have by law, in executing the laws of the respective States.

SEC. 8. Sections two, three, and four of the act entitled "An Act to provide for calling forth the militia to execute the laws of the Union, suppress insurrections, and repel invasions, and to repeal the act now in force for those purposes," approved February twenty-eight, seventeen hundred and ninety-five, and so much of the residue of said act and of all other acts as conflict with this act are hereby repealed.

An Act to define and punish certain Conspiracies.—Be it enacted, etc., That if two or more persons within any State or Territory of the United States shall conspire together to overthrow, or to put down, or to destroy by force, the Government of the United States, or to levy war against the United States, or to oppose by force the authority of the Government of the United States; or by force to prevent, hinder, or delay the execution of any law of the United States; or by force to seize, take, or possess any property of the United States against the will or contrary to the authority of the United States; or by force, or intimidation, or threat to prevent any person from accepting or holding any office, or trust, or place of confidence, under the United States; each and every person so offending shall be guilty of a high crime, and upon conviction in any district or circuit court of the United States, having jurisdiction thereof, or district or supreme court of any Territory of the United States having jurisdiction thereof, shall be punished by a fine not less than five hundred dollars and not more than five thousand dollars; or by imprisonment, with or without hard labor, as the court shall determine, for a period not less than six months nor greater than six years, or by both such fine and imprisonment.

To confiscate Property used for Insurrectionary Purposes.—Be it enacted, etc. That if, during the present or any future insurrection against the Government of the United States, after the President of the United States shall have declared, by proclamation, that the laws of the United States are opposed, and the execution thereof obstructed, by combinations too powerful to be suppressed by the ordinary course of judicial proceedings, or by the power vested in the marshals by law, any person or persons, his, her, or their agent, attorney, or employee, shall purchase or acquire, sell or give any property of whatsoever kind or description, with intent to use or employ the same, or suffer the same to be used or employed, in aiding, abetting, or promoting such insurrection or resistance to the laws, or any person or persons engaged therein; or if any person or persons, being the owner or owners of any such property, shall knowingly use or employ, or consent to the use or employment of the same as aforesaid, all such property is hereby declared to be lawful subject of prize and capture wherever found; and it shall be the duty of the President of the United States to cause the same to be seized, confiscated, and condemned.

SEC. 2. Such prizes and capture shall be condemned in the district or circuit court of the United States having jurisdiction of the amount, or in admiralty in any district in which the same may be seized, or into which they may be taken and proceedings first instituted.

SEC. 3. The Attorney-General, or any district attorney of the United States in which said pro-

perty may at the time be, may institute the proceedings of condemnation, and in such case they shall be wholly for the benefit of the United States; or any person may file an information with such attorney, in which case the proceedings shall be for the use of such informer and the United States in equal parts.

SEC. 4. Whenever hereafter, during the present insurrection against the Government of the United States, any person claimed to be held to labor or service under the law of any State, shall be required or permitted by the person to whom such labor or service is claimed to be due, or by the lawful agent of such person, to take up arms against the United States, or shall be required or permitted by the person to whom such labor or service is claimed to be due, or his lawful agent, to work or to be employed in or upon any fort, navy yard, dock, armory, ship, intrenchment, or in any military or naval service whatsoever, against the Government and lawful authority of the United States, then, and in every such case, the person to whom such labor or service is claimed to be due shall forfeit his claim to such labor, any law of the State or of the United States to the contrary notwithstanding. And whenever thereafter the person claiming such labor or service shall seek to enforce his claim, it shall be a full and sufficient answer to such claim that the person whose service or labor is claimed had been employed in hostile service against the Government of the United States, contrary to the provisions of this act.

Consular Representation.—An act to increase the consular representation of the United States during the war, authorizes the President to appoint consuls at any foreign ports where he shall deem it advisable, for the purpose of preventing piracy, with such compensation, not exceeding $1,500 per annum, as he shall think proper; to hold their offices, respectively, during the pleasure of the President, and in every case such compensation to cease with the restoration of internal peace within the United States. And the President may, during the present insurrection, increase the compensation of any consuls in foreign ports, if he shall deem it necessary, so as not, however, to exceed the sum of $1,500 in any case. But this power shall cease with the re-establishment of internal peace as aforesaid.

To protect Commerce and punish Piracy.—An act supplementary to the act to protect the commerce of the United states and punish the crime of piracy, provides that vessels intended for piratical aggressions may be seized at sea or in port and condemned. The commanders of public ships, collectors, surveyors and marshals are to be instructed to seize all such vessels.

Enlistments in the Navy.—An act authorizing additional enlistments in the navy authorizes the secretary to enlist for three years or during the war as many able seamen, ordinary seamen and boys as he may judge necessary to place the entire navy and all vessels that may be added to it in a state of the utmost efficiency for active service.

Pay of Soldiers—Legalising the President's Acts.—The act to increase the pay of privates in the army and for other purposes, makes the pay of privates in the regular army and volunteers $13 per month, and also provides that all the acts, proclamations, and orders of the President of the United States after the 4th of March, 1861, respecting the army and navy of the United States, and calling out or relating to the militia or volunteers from the States, be approved and in all respects legalized and made valid, to the same intent and with the same effect as if they had been issued and done under the previous express authority and direction of the Congress of the United States.

Side-wheel Steamers.—An act authorizing the construction of 12 small side-wheel steamers of light draught for the use of the navy, appropriates $1,200,000 therefor.

Armed Ships and Floating Batteries.—An act to provide for the construction of one or more armed ships or floating batteries, authorizes the Secretary of the Navy to appoint a board of three skillful naval officers to investigate the plans and specifications that may be submitted for the construction of iron or steel-clad steamships or steam-batteries, and on their report, should it be favorable, to order one or more armored or iron-clad Steamships or Floating Batteries to be built. The bill appropriates $1,500,000.

Miscellaneous appropriations. $501,266.

Further Appropriations for the Naval Service.—Appropriates for collecting, drilling and organizing

Volunteers	$20,000,000
Navy Ordnance	300,000
Other Items	169,000
Total	$20,469,000

Fortifications, Flogging in the Army, etc.—An act making appropriations for fortifications and for other purposes, appropriates $100,000 for contingencies of fortification, abolishes flogging in the army, and enacts that any officer of the army or navy who, having tendered his resignation, shall, prior to notice of acceptance of such resignation, quit his post, shall be regarded as a deserter.

RECAPITULATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.

Army, 36th Cong.	$15,452,949	
" 37th "	207,296,398	
		$222,749,347
Navy, 36th "	12,755,774	
" 37th "	56,385,086	
		69,140,860
Post Office, 37th Cong.		20,017,801
Civil Expen., 36th Cong.	3,520,322	
" " 37th "	525,000	
		4,045,322
Legis. & Exec. 36th Cong	6,475,444	
" " 37th "	258,973	
		6,734,417
Deficiencies, 36th Cong.		2,254,455
Consular and Diplomatic		1,034,526
Indian Expenses		5,965,503
Pensions		1,082,000
Miscellaneous		501,266
Total appropriations		$333,525,497

PROCLAMATIONS BY THE PRESIDENT.

FIRST PROCLAMATION, APRIL 15, 1861.

WHEREAS the laws of the United States have been, for some time past, and now are opposed and the execution thereof obstructed, in the States of South Carolina, Georgia, Alabama, Florida, Mississippi, Louisiana, and Texas, by combinations too powerful to be suppressed by the ordinary course of judicial proceedings, or by the powers vested in the marshals by law:

Now, therefore, I, ABRAHAM LINCOLN, President of the United States, in virtue of the power in me vested by the Constitution and the laws, have thought fit to call forth, and hereby do call forth, the militia of the several States of the Union, to the aggregate number of seventy-five thousand, in order to suppress said combinations, and to cause the laws to be duly executed.

The details for this object will be immediately communicated to the State authorities through the War Department.

I appeal to all loyal citizens to favor, facilitate, and aid this effort to maintain the honor, the integrity, and the existence of our National Union, and the perpetuity of popular government; and to redress wrongs already long enough endured.

I deem it proper to say that the first service assigned to the forces hereby called forth will probably be to repossess the forts, places, and property which have been seized from the Union; and in every event, the utmost care will be observed, consistently with the objects aforesaid, to avoid any devastation, any destruction of, or interference with, property, or any disturbance of peaceful citizens in any part of the country.

And I hereby command the persons composing the combinations aforesaid to disperse, and retire peaceably to their respective abodes within twenty days from this date.

Deeming that the present condition of public affairs presents an extraordinary occasion, I do hereby, in virtue of the power in me vested by the Constitution, convene both houses of Congress. Senators and representatives are therefore summoned to assemble at their respective chambers, at 12 o'clock, noon, on Thursday, the 4th day of July next, then and there to consider and determine such measures as, in their wisdom, the public safety and interest may seem to demand.

In witness whereof, I have hereunto set my hand, and caused the seal of the United States to be affixed.

Done at the city of Washington, this 15th day of April, in the year of our
[L. S.] Lord 1861, and of the Independence of the United States the 85th.

ABRAHAM LINCOLN.

By the President:

WILLIAM H. SEWARD, *Secretary of State.*

On the 19th of April the President issued another Proclamation declaring the ports of the States of South Carolina, Georgia, Alabama, Florida, Mississippi, Louisiana, and Texas, all that had then seceded, in a state of blockade.

On the 27th of April, another Proclamation by President Lincoln declared the ports of Virginia and North Carolina under blockade.

On the 3d of May following another Proclamation was issued calling for 42,000 volunteers, to serve for three years, unless sooner discharged—directing that the regular army be increased by 22,714 men, and calling for the enlistment of 18,000 seamen for the naval service.

On the 10th of May, the President by Proclamation declared Martial Law upon the islands of Key West, the Tortugas, and Santa Rosa, Florida.

On the 12th day of August, the President issued his Proclamation appointing the last Thursday in September as a day of humiliation, prayer, and fasting for all the people of the nation, and on the 16th of the same month, he issued the following

PROCLAMATION.

WHEREAS, on the 15th day of April, 1861, the President of the United States, in view of an insurrection against the Laws, Constitution, and Government of the United States, which had broken out within the States of South Carolina, Georgia, Alabama, Florida, Mississippi, Louisiana, and Texas, and in pursuance of the provisions of the act entitled "An act to provide for calling forth the militia to execute the laws of the Union, suppress insurrections, and repel invasions, and to repeal the act now in force for that purpose," approved February 28, 1795, did call forth the militia to suppress said insurrection, and to cause the laws of the Union to be duly executed, and the insurgents have failed to disperse by the time directed by the President; and, whereas, such insurrection has since broken out, and yet exists, within the States of Virginia, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Arkansas; and, whereas, the insurgents in all the said States claim to act under the authority thereof, and such claim is not disclaimed or repudiated by the persons exercising the functions of government in such State or States, or in the part or parts thereof in which such combinations exist, nor has such insurrection been suppressed by said States:

Now, therefore, I, ABRAHAM LINCOLN, President of the United States, in pursuance of an act of Congress, approved July 13, 1861, do hereby declare that the inhabitants of the said States of Georgia, South Carolina, Virginia, North Carolina, Tennessee, Alabama, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas, Mississippi, and Florida, (except the inhabitants of that part of the State of Virginia lying west of the Alleghany mountains, and of such other parts of that State and the other States hereinbefore named as may maintain a loyal adhesion to the Union and the Constitution, or may be from time to time occupied and controlled by forces of the United States engaged in the dispersion of said insurgents) are in a state of insurrection against the United States, and that all commercial intercourse between the same and the inhabitants thereof, with the exceptions aforesaid, and the citizens of other States and other parts of the United States is unlawful, and will remain unlawful until such insurrection shall cease or has been suppressed; that all goods

and chattels, wares and merchandise, coming from any of said States, with the exceptions aforesaid, into other parts of the United States, without the special license and permission of the President, through the Secretary of the Treasury, or proceeding to any of said States, with the exceptions aforesaid, by land or water, together with the vessel or vehicle conveying the same, or conveying persons to or from said States, with said exceptions, will be forfeited to the United States; and that from and after 15 days from the issuing of this proclamation, all ships and vessels belonging in whole or in part to any citizen or inhabitant of any of said States, with said exceptions, found at sea, or in any port of the United States, will be forfeited to the United States; and I hereby enjoin upon all district attorneys, marshals, and officers of the revenue and of the military and naval forces of the United States, to be vigilant in the execution of said act, and in the enforcement of the penalties and forfeitures imposed or declared by it; leaving any party who may think himself aggrieved thereby to his application to the Secretary of the Treasury for the remission of any penalty or forfeiture, which the said Secretary is authorized by law to grant if, in his judgment, the special circumstances of any case shall require such remission.

In witness whereof, I have hereunto set my hand, and caused the seal of the United States to be affixed.

Done at the city of Washington, this 16th day of August, in the year of our Lord [L. S.] 1861, and of the Independence of the United States of America, the 86th.

ABRAHAM LINCOLN.

By the President:

WILLIAM H. SEWARD, *Secretary of State.*

THE SLAVEHOLDERS' REBELLION.

THE great Rebellion of the Slaveholders, foreshadowed and threatened by the South, came into active existence immediately upon the announcement that Abraham Lincoln had been elected President of the United States.

Nov. 10, 1860.—Bill introduced in South Carolina Legislature to raise and equip 10,000 volunteers. .... James Chestnut, Senator from South Carolina, resigned. .... South Carolina Legislature ordered the election of a convention to consider the question of Secession.

Nov. 11.—Senator Hammond, of S. C., resigned.

Nov. 14.—Alex. H. Stephens spoke at Milledgeville, Geo., in opposition to Secession, but favored a State Convention.

Nov. 15.—Senator Toombs spoke for Secession at Milledgeville, Geo. ... Gov. Letcher, of Virginia, called an extra session of the Legislature. .... Senator Toombs spoke in opposition to Mr. Stephens, and Mr. Stephens in a few days after gave in his adhesion to rebellion. ....Great public meeting at Mobile, and adoption of the famous Declaration of Causes for Secession.

Nov. 17.—Great Seecession meeting in Charleston.

Nov. 18.—Georgia Legislature voted $1,000,000 to arm the State, and ordered the election of a convention. .... Major Anderson ordered to Fort Moultrie, to relieve Col. Gardiner, ordered to Texas.

Nov. 19.—Gov. Moore ordered an extra session of the Louisiana Legislature.

Nov. 20, 22, 23.—General bank suspensions in Richmond, Baltimore, Washington, Philadelphia, Trenton, and the Southern States.

Nov. 24.—Vigilance Associations organized by citizens of Lexington district, S. C. [This movement extended all over the South, and thousands of northern men and women were driven out of the country with threats, and often with personal violence.]

Nov. 29.—Vermont Legislature refuse, 125 to 58, to repeal the Personal Liberty bill. .... Mississippi Legislature voted to send commissioners to confer with the authorities of the other slaveholding States.

Dec. 1.—Florida Legislature voted to elect a convention. .... Great Secession meeting at Memphis.

Dec. 3.—A John Brown anniversary meeting in Boston broken up. .... Meeting of Congress; President Buchanan's message denied the right of Secession; it was fiercely attacked by Senator Clingman, of N. C., and defended by Crittenden, of Ky.

Dec. 4.—The President sent Mr. Trescott to South Carolina to ask a postponement of action until Congress could decide upon remedies. .... Mr. Iverson, of Geo., made a disunion speech in the Senate, predicting the Secession of five if not eight States before the 4th of March. Senator Sanlsbury, of Delaware, spoke for the Union, and reproved Iverson.

Dec. 5.—Election for Delegates in South Carolina. All the candidates were immediate secessionists.

Dec. 6.—John Bell, of Tenn., published a letter in favor of the Union. .... Democratic State Convention in Maryland. Resolutions passed deploring the hasty action of South Carolina. .... The committee of 33 announced by the Speaker; it was 16 Republicans, 17 opposition.

Dec. 10.—Howell Cobb, Secretary of the Treasury, resigned. Senator Clay, of Alabama, also resigned. ....Louisiana Legislature met in extra session, voted to elect a convention, and appropriated $500,000 to arm the State. .... General debate begun in Congress on the state of the nation. It very soon became apparent, from speeches by Iverson, Wigfall and other Southerners, that the Secessionists did not want and would not have any compromise. .... Senator Clay, of Alabama, tendered his resignation.

Dec. 13.—Great Union demonstration in Philadelphia. .... Extra session of the Cabinet on the question of reinforcing Fort Moultrie; the President opposed it, and carried his point.

Dec. 14.—Lewis Cass, Secretary of State, resigned because the President would not send reinforcements South.

Dec. 17.—South Carolina convention assembled. Gov. Pickens took ground for immediate Secession. .... Speech of Senator Wade, foreshadowing the policy of the new administration.

Dec. 18.—The famous Crittenden Compromise introduced. It was this: To renew the Missouri line of 36° 30′; prohibit slavery North and permit it south of that line; admit new States with or without slavery, as their constitutions provide; prohibit Congress from abolishing slavery in States, and in the District of Columbia so long as it exists in Virginia or Maryland; permit free transmission of slaves by land or water in any State; pay for fugitive slaves rescued after arrest; repeal the inequality of commissioner's fees in Fugitive Slave act, and to ask the repeal of Personal Liberty bills in the Northern States. These concessions to be submitted to the people as amendments to the Constitution, and if adopted never to be changed. .... Jacob Thompson, Secretary of the Interior, went to Raleigh to persuade the North Carolina Legislature to vote for Secession.

Dec. 19.—Senator Johnson of Tenn., made a strong Union speech on Crittenden's bill. .... Gov. Hicks, of Md., refused to receive the Mississippi commissioner; the commissioner addressed a Secession meeting in Baltimore.

Dec. 20.—South Carolina Convention unanimously adopted a Secession ordinance [for which see TRIBUNE ALMANAC of 1861, p. 35], the news of which was hailed with enthusiasm throughout the Southern States. .... The committee of 13 appointed in the Senate. ....Caleb Cushing reached Charleston with a message from President Buchanan, guaranteeing that Maj. Anderson should not be reinforced, and asking the Convention to respect the Federal laws. The Convention refused to make any promises, and Mr. C. returned after a stay of 5 hours.

Dec. 22.—North Carolina Legislature adjourned. A bill to arm the State failed to pass the House..... The Crittenden propositions voted down in the committee of 13.

Dec. 23.—The robbery of the Indian Trust Fund discovered at Washington.

Dec. 24.—The people of Pittsburgh refused to permit the shipment of ordnance from the arsenal to southern forts. .... South Carolina Convention adopted a "Declaration of Causes" for Secession, and formally perfected the withdrawal of the State. An address to the slaveholding States was adopted. .... Gov. Moore ordered a session of the Alabama Legislature. .... Convention election in Alabama. Majority for Secession over 50,000. .... South Carolina members of Congress present their resignation. The Speaker would not recognize it, and their names were called through the session.

Dec. 25.—South Carolina Convention adopted resolutions to form a Confederate Government of slaveholding States.

Dec. 26.—South Carolina Commissioners arrived in Washington. .... Major Anderson left Fort Moultrie, and with his band of about 80 men, established himself in Fort Sumter.

Dec. 27.—Gov. Magoffin called an extra session of the Kentucky Legislature. ....Major Anderson's movement created intense excitement; troops were ordered out in Charleston, and aid was tendered from Georgia and other States. .... Revenue cutter Aiken treacherously surrendered by Capt. M. L. Coste to the South Carolina authorities.

Dec. 28.—South Carolina seized the Custom House, Postoffice, and Arsenal at Charleston, and occupied Castle Pinckney and Fort Moultrie.

Dec. 29.—John B. Floyd, Secretary of War, resigned, charging the President with trying to provoke civil war, by refusing to withdraw Major Anderson. .... The South Carolina Commissioners formally sought an audience of the President. He replied next day, refusing to receive them.

Dec. 31.—South Carolina adopted an oath of abjuration and allegiance, and sent Commissioners to the other Slave States, with a view to the formation of a Southern Confederacy.

Jan. 2, 1861.—Gov. Ellis, of N. C., took possession of Fort Macon, at Beaufort, the works at Wilmington, and the United States Arsenal at Fayetteville. .... Georgia troops in possession of Forts Pulaski and Jackson, and the U. S. Arsenal at Savannah.

Jan. 3.—Florida State Convention met at Tallahassee. ....South Carolina Commissioners wrote an insulting letter to the President, and went home.

Jan. 4.—Fast-day, by proclamation of the President: it was generally observed in the Free and the Border Slave States, but disregarded in the South. .... Fort Morgan, at the mouth of Mobile Bay, and the U. S. Arsenal in Mobile, seized by order of Gov. Moore, of Ala. .... South Carolina Convention appointed 7 delegates to "the General Congress of the Seceding States."

Jan. 5.—Steamer Star of the West sailed from New York with supplies and reinforcements for Fort Sumter. .... Gov. Hicks, of Maryland, published a strong Union address to the people. .... South Carolina Convention adjourned, subject to a call by the Governor.

Jan. 7.—Meeting of the Alabama State Convention. .... Meeting of the Mississippi State Convention. .... Meeting of the Tennessee Legislature. .... Meeting of the Virginia Legislature. .... Senator Toombs, of Geo., made a violent Secession speech in the Senate.

Jan. 8.—Jacob Thompson, Secretary of the Interior, resigned, after treacherously betraying the sailing of the Star of the West to reinforce Sumter.

Jan. 9.—Star of the West arrived off Charleston, and was fired upon and driven back to sea by rebel batteries. .... Mississippi Convention passed a Secession ordinance, 84 to 15.

Jan. 10.—Florida Secession ordinance passed, 62 to 7.

Jan. 11.—Alabama Secession ordinance passed, 61 to 39. .... Philip F. Thomas, Secretary of the Treasury, resigned, and John A. Dix, of N. Y., appointed in his place. .... U. S. Arsenal at Baton Rouge, Forts Philip and Jackson, below New Orleans, and Fort Pickens, on Lake Ponchartrain, seized by order of the Governor of Louisiana. .... Legislature of New York voted to tender the whole military power of the State to the President for the support of the Constitution.

Jan. 13.—Virginia State Legislature adopted the bill calling a State Convention. .....Commodore Armstrong surrendered the Pensacola Navy Yard, and Fort Barrancas, to the Florida troops. Lieut. Slemmer, in command of Fort Pickens, refused to obey Armstrong's order, and saved that important fortress to the Union.

Jan. 14.—South Carolina Legislature declared that any attempt to reinforce Fort Sumter would be an act of war.

Jan. 16.—The Crittenden Compromise practically voted down in the United States Senate, by the adoption of Mr. Clark's substitute, that the Constitution is good enough, and Secession ought to be put down. .... Arkansas Legislature voted to have a Convention.....Missouri Legislature voted to hold a Convention.....Maj. Gen. Sandford, of N. Y. City, tendered to the President the services of the First Division of 7,000 men for any service which may be required. ....Col. Hayne, in the name of Gov. Pickens, demanded of the President the surrender of Fort Sumter. The President refused to receive him in any official capacity.

Jan. 18.—Massachusetts Legislature tendered to the President all the power of the State to support the Federal government. .... Virginia Legislature appropriated $1,000,000 for the defense of the State.

Jan. 19.—Georgia Secession ordinance adopted, 208 to 89. Alex. H. Stephens and Herschel V. Johnson voted in the negative. ....Tennessee Legislature called a State Convention.

Jan. 21.—Alabama members of Congress resigned..... Jefferson Davis took leave of the Senate, in consequence of the secession of his State.

Jan. 22.—Sherrard Clemens, of Va., made a strong Union speech in Congress.

Jan. 23.—Georgia members of Congress resigned. .... Mr. Etheridge, of Tenn., in a speech in Congress, declared Secession to be rebellion, and to be put down at any cost.

Jan. 24.—Arsenal at Augusta, Geo., seized by the State.

Jan. 25.—Correspondence between Gov. Brown, of Geo., and Mayor Wood, of N. Y., about seizure of arms by the New York Police. .... Rhode Island Legislature repealed the Personal Liberty Bill.

Jan. 26.—Louisiana Convention adopted a Secession ordinance, 113 to 17.

Jan. 28.—Texas State Convention met at Austin.

Jan. 30.—North Carolina Legislature submitted the Convention question to a vote of the people—the first recognition in all the South that the people had any right to a voice in the matter. .... Ex-Secretary Floyd indicted by a Grand Jury for malfeasance and conspiracy. .... Revenue cutters Cass, Capt. J. J. Morrison, and McClelland, Capt. Breshwood, surrendered to the Louisiana authorities by their commanders.

Feb. 1.—Mint and Custom House at New Orleans seized by the State authorities. .... Texas Convention passed a Secession ordinance, 166 to 7, subject to a vote of the people.

Feb. 4.—The Rebel Delegates met at Montgomery, Ala., to organize a confederate government—Howell Cobb was chosen chairman. .... The Peace Congress met at Washington, ex-President Tyler presiding.

Feb. 8.—Col. Hayne, commissioner from South Carolina, unable to get recognition, finally left Washington. .... The Montgomery Convention adopted a Provisional Constitution. ....Gov. Brown of Georgia seized New York ships in Savannah Harbor, in retaliation for the seizure of arms in New York. The ships were released on the 10th. .... Little Rock Arsenal surrendered to Arkansas.

Feb. 9.—Jefferson Davis and Alex. H. Stephens elected Provisional President and Vice President at Montgomery.

Feb. 11.—Pres't Lincoln started for Washington.

Feb. 13—Electoral vote counted—Lincoln and Hamlin officially declared elected.

Feb. 18.—Jefferson Davis inaugurated President of the Confederate States of America.

Feb. 19.—Enthusiastic reception of President Lincoln in New York City. .... Fort Kearney, Kansas, taken by Secessionists; soon after retaken.

Feb. 21.—Jeff. Davis appointed his Cabinet—Toombs, Sec. State; Memminger, Treasury, and L. P. Walker, War. .... Governor of Georgia made another seizure of New York vessels.

Feb. 22.—President Lincoln's night journey from Harrisburg to Washington, in order to prevent an anticipated outrage in Baltimore.

Feb. 25.—News received of the surrender and treason of Maj.-Gen. Twiggs in Texas.

Feb. 26.—Capt. Hill refused to surrender Fort Brown, Texas, under Twiggs's order.

Feb. 27.—Peace Congress submitted to the Senate their Plan of Pacification.

Feb. 28.—Vote on Corwin's report from the committee of 33:—the resolutions adopted—136 to 53.

March 1.—Gen. Twiggs expelled from the army.

March 2.—Revenue cutter Dodge surrendered to the Rebels at Galveston.

March 4.—Inauguration of President Lincoln. .... Texas State Convention declared that State out of the Union.

March 5.—Gen. Beauregard ordered to take command of the rebels at Charleston.

March 6.—Fort Brown surrendered by special agreement.

March 18.—Supplies cut off from Fort Pickens, Pensacola.

March 22.—Dr. Fox, of the Navy, visited Major Anderson, as special messenger of Government.

March 25.—Col. Lamon, Government messenger, had an interview with Gov. Pickens and Gen. Beauregard.

March 28.—Vote of Louisiana on Secession published—For, 20,448; Against, 17,296.

March 30.—Mississippi Convention ratified the Confederate Constitution—78 to 7.

April 3.—Long Cabinet meeting on Fort Sumter business. .... Great activity in the Navy Department. .... Rebel battery on Morris Island fired into a schooner—nobody hurt. .... South Carolina Convention ratified the Confederate Constitution, 114 to 16.

April 4.—Virginia Convention refused, 89 to 45, to submit a Secession ordinance to the people.

April 7.—Gen. Beauregard notified Maj. Anderson that intercourse between Fort Sumter and the city would no longer be permitted. .... Steam transport Atlantic sailed from New York with troops and supplies.

April 8.—Official notification given that supplies would be sent to Maj. Anderson, by force—if necessary. .... State Department declined to recognize the Confederate States Commissioners.

April 9.—Steamers Illinois and Baltic sailed from New York with sealed orders.

April 10.—Floating battery of the rebels at Charleston finished and mounted. .... Large numbers of troops sent to the various fortifications.

April 11.—Fears of the seizure of Washington. Troops posted in the Capitol—oath of fidelity administered to the men. .... Confederate Commissioners left Washington, satisfied that no recognition of their government would take place under President Lincoln. .... Beauregard demands of Maj. Anderson the surrender of Fort Sumter. The Major declined. .... Bids for Treasury Notes opened—whole amount taken at a premium.

April 12.—*Actual Commencement of War.*—Bombardment of Fort Sumter, began at 4 20 A. M., and continued all day; partially suspended at nightfall. The rebels had in action 17 mortars, and 30 large guns, mostly columbiads. The rebels fired at intervals all night; Sumter was silent. .... Pennsylvania Legislature voted $500,000 to arm the State. .... Fort Pickens reinforced.

April 13.—Fort Sumter opened fire about 7 A.M. At 8 o'clock the officers' quarters were fired by a shell. At 10 o'clock a chance shot struck down the flag. At noon most of the woodwork of the fort was on fire; men rolled out 90 barrels of powder to prevent explosion. Sumter's fire almost silenced; the flames forced the destruction of nearly all the powder; cartridges were gone, and none could be made. About 1 P.M. the flagstaff was shot away, when the flag was nailed to the piece, and displayed from the ramparts. Senator Wigfall now came with a flag of truce, arrangements were made for evacuating the fort, and at 12 55 P.M. the shot-riven flag was hauled down, the garrison departed upon honorable terms, taking their flag, arms, and private property. No man was hurt in the fort during action, and the rebels say that none were killed on their side.

April 14.—Major Anderson and his men left Fort Sumter, and sailed for New York.

April 15.—The President's proclamation issued, calling for 75,000 Volunteers, and commanding the rebels to return to peace within 20 days. Extra Session of Congress called. .... New York Legislature voted 30,000 men and $3,000,000 for putting down the rebellion. .... Several Southern vessels at New York were seized and fined for irregular clearances.

April 16.—Governor Magoffin refuses to furnish troops from Kentucky under the President's proclamation. .... Gov. Letcher makes a similar response from Virginia. .... Gov. Harris, of Tenn., refuses soon after; also Gov. Jackson, of Missouri.

April 16, 17, etc.—General uprising in the North. Proclamations, military orders, voting men and money, the order of the day. In the principal cities, mobs visited newspapers and firms suspected of disloyalty, and compelled them to raise the Stars and Stripes. Legislatures not in session were called together; banks offered loans to the Government; great public meetings were held; Union badges worn by everybody.

April 17.—Virginia Secession ordinance passed in secret session, 60 to 53—to be submitted to the people. .... Gov. Letcher recognized the Southern Confederacy by proclamation. .... Massachusetts Sixth Regiment started for Washington.

April 18.—Pennsylvania Volunteers reached Washington. .... The Virginians obstruct the channel at Norfolk to prevent the sailing of war vessels from that point. .... Major Anderson reached New York. .... Sixth Massachusetts pass New York. .... Fourth Massachusetts arrive. .... Lieut. Jones burned Harper's Ferry Arsenal to keep it from the rebels. Two of his men were killed by rebel shots.

April 19.—Rebels, under Col. Van Dorn, seized the steamship Star of the West, off Indianola. .... Attack on the Sixth Massachusetts in Baltimore—two killed and seven wounded—eleven rioters killed and many wounded. Baltimore in the hands of the mob. The Mayor and Governor informed the President that no more troops could pass

through Baltimore without fighting their way. .... New York Seventh left for Washington. [From this date for many days troops were rapidly pouring in for Washington, Annapolis, and Fortress Monroe.]

April 20.—Great mass meeting in New York—all parties for the Union—John A. Dix presided. Maj. Anderson was present. .... Branch Mint at Charlotte, N. C., seized. .... Several bridges on the Northern Pennsylvania Railroad (in Maryland) burned. .... Arsenal at Liberty, Mo., seized. .... John C. Breckinridge spoke against the Government at Louisville, Ky. .... Gosport Navy Yard destroyed to keep it from the rebels. The Pennsylvania, Delaware, Columbus, Merrimac, Raritan, Columbia, Germantown, Plymouth, Dolphin, and United States, vessels of war, scuttled and set on fire. The Cumberland was towed out.

April 21.—Government took possession of the Philadelphia and Baltimore railroad. .... Over 4,000 men left New York for the seat of war. .... War sermons preached in most of the Northern churches. .... Senator Andrew Johnson, of Tenn., (Union) mobbed at Lynchburg, Va.

April 22.—Arsenals at Fayetteville, N.C., and Napoleon, Ark., seized by the rebels. .... New York city appropriated $1,000,000 to equip volunteers, and $500,000 for their families. .... Western Virginia begins to take sides for the Union. .... Union meeting at Lexington, Ky.—Senator Crittenden spoke. .... New York Seventh arrived at Annapolis. .... Vermont Legislature met in extra session.

April 23.—John Bell came out for the rebels. .... First South Carolina regt started for the Potomac.

April 24.—Rebels under Solon Borland seized Fort Smith, Ark. .... Gov. Magoffin called an extra session of the Kentucky Lesislature.

April 25.—Maj. Sibley surrendered 450 U.S. troops to the rebel Col. Van Dorn at Saluria, Texas. .... Legislature of Vermont voted $1,000,000 to equip volunteers. .... 600 U. S. troops arrived at New York from Texas. .... Gen. Harney arrested by Virginia authority at Harper's Ferry. .... Illinois troops removed arms from the U. S. arsenal at St. Louis. .... Steamship Cahawba seized at New Orleans, but released soon after. .... New York Seventh reached Washington. .... Gov. Letcher proclaims Virginia a member of the Southern Confederacy. .... Senator Douglas spoke for the Union before the Illinois Legislature.

April 26.—Gov. Brown, of Geo., prohibited the payment of debts due to Northern men, diverting the amount to the State Treasury. .... Governor of North Carolina called an extra session of the Legislature. .... More bridges burned near Baltimore on the Philadelphia road. .... Gov. Burton, of Del., called for Union volunteers.

April 27.—Numerous resignations of Southerners at Washington who refused to take the oath. .... A steamer loaded with powder for the rebels seized at Cairo. .... The blockade extended to North Carolina and Virginia ports.

April 28.—Frigate Constitution arrived at New York, having barely escaped the rebels.

April 29.—Indiana Legislature voted $500,000 to arm the State. .... Bonds and money in the collector's office at Nashville, Tenn., seized by Gov. Harris. .... Steamships Tennessee, Texas and Hermes seized at New Orleans. .... Maryland House of Delegates voted against Seecession, 53 to 13; the Senate unanimously repudiate Secession.

April 30.—Gen. Harney released. .... New Jersey Legislature met—Governor recommended $2,000,000 for war purposes.

May 1.—State Convention bill passed North Carolina Legislature. .... Rhode Island Legislature met. .... Gen. Harney published a Union letter.

May 2.—New York 69th arrived at Washington. .... Ellsworth's Fire Zouaves also arrived. .... Missouri Legislature met. .... National flag-raising at Washington.

May 3.—Connecticut Legislature voted $2,000,000 for public defense. .... Governor Letcher called out the militia to defend Virginia from the Northerners. .... President Lincoln called for 42,000 three years' volunteers.

May 4.—Union meeting in Preston, Va. .... Union delegates to a Border State Convention elected in Louisville, Ky., by 7,000 majority. .... Committee of Maryland Legislature visited President Lincoln. .... Funeral at Lawrence, Mass., of Corporal Needham of the Mass. Sixth, killed at Baltimore.

May 5.—Gen. Butler, with a Union force, took possession of the Relay House, near Baltimore.

May 6.—Virginia admitted to the Southern Confederacy. .... Arkansas Convention voted, 69 to 1, to secede. .... The Rebel Congress made public the War and Privateering Act. .... Baltimore City militia disbanded. .... Kentucky Legislature met.

May 7.—Michigan Legislature met. .... Major Anderson accepted command of the Kentucky Volunteers. .... Riot at Knoxville, on hoisting a Union flag. .... Gov. Harris announced a military league between Tennessee and the Southern Confederacy.

May 9.—Rebel Congress authorize the President to accept all the volunteers that offer. .... First landing of troops by steamers at Baltimore.

May 10.—Mob attack upon Volunteer Home Guards in St. Louis—the guard fired, 7 of the mob killed. .... A brigade of Secession militia near St. Louis, under Gen. Frost, surrendered to Gen. Lyon. .... Maj.-Gen. Robert E. Lee put in command of the Rebel forces in Virginia. .... Orders from Washington to administer the oath of allegiance to the officers of the army. .... The Winans steam gun captured.

May 11.—Great Union demonstration in San Francisco. .... A Separation-of-the-State meeting at Wheeling, Va. .... Another street-fight in St. Louis. .... Blockade of Charleston established.

May 12.—Gen. Harney issued a proclamation to the people of Missouri. .... Several attempts to destroy bridges on the railroad north of Baltimore.

May 13.—Union troops under Gen. Butler took possession of Federal Hill, Baltimore. .... Travel through Baltimore reestablished. .... Separation Convention met at Wheeling, 35 counties represented. .... Queen Victoria issued a proclamation of neutrality.

May 14.—A schooner loaded with arms for the rebels seized in Baltimore. Arms seized in other parts of the city. Ross Winans arrested. .... Gunboat Quaker City captured ship Argo with $150,000 worth of tobacco. .... St. Louis and Memphis mail contract annulled and mails stopped.

May 15.—Gov. Hicks, of Md., called for volunteers under the President's proclamation. .... Massachusetts Legislature offered to loan the Government $7,000,000.

May 16.—Bridges on the Baltimore and Ohio railroad destroyed. .... Gen. Scott ordered the fortification of Arlington Hights. .... Secessionists dispersed at Liberty, Mo.

May 17.—Secession spies arrested at Washington. .... Express packages go no further South than the Capital. .... Collectors appointed for the Southern ports. .... Yacht Wanderer captured by the Crusader off Key West. .... Rebels fortify Harper's Ferry. .... Rebels dispersed at Potosi, Mo. .... Search for secreted arms in St. Louis. .... Confederate Congress authorize the issue of Treasury notes.

May 18.—Arkansas admitted to the Southern Confederacy. .... Lightship in the Potomac stolen by rebels retaken.

May 19.—U. S. steamers attacked the rebel battery at Sewall's Point, 2 wounded on our side. .... Two schooners with rebel troops taken in the Potomac. .... Rebels at Harper's Ferry reinforced.

May 20.—Seizure of telegraphic dispatches throughout the North by orders from Washington. .... North Carolina Secession ordinance adopted. Interview between Gen. Harney and Gen. Price about Missouri affairs. .... Gov. Magoffin issued his proclamation of the neutrality of Kentucky.

May 21.—Confederate Congress adjourned.

May 22.—Ship Island fortifications destroyed to keep them from the rebels. .... Flag-raising at the postoffice in Washington—speeches by the President and Cabinet.

May 24.—General movement of troops into Virginia; the rebels evacuated Alexandria; Col. Ellsworth shot by the rebel Jackson, landlord of the Marshall House, Alexandria, from which the Colonel had taken down a Secession flag; Jackson was instantly killed. .... Arlington Hights occupied by our troops. .... Virginia cavalry company captured. .... The Southern mails stopped.

May 25.—Our troops destroyed bridges on the Alexandria and Leesburg railroad. .... Rebel attack on the 12th New York, nobody hurt. .... Ellsworth's funeral in Washington.

May 26.—Alexandria put under martial law. .... Western Virginia voted strongly for the Union.

May 27.—Chief-Justice Taney's habeas corpus in the Merryman case disregarded by Gen. Cadwallader. .... Blockade of the Mississippi commenced. .... Brig.-Gen. McDowell took command at Washington. .... Mobile blockaded.

May 28.—Gen. Butler advanced his forces to Newport News. .... Savannah blockaded.

May 29.—Jeff. Davis reached Richmond. .... Our troops advanced toward Harper's Ferry, the rebels retire toward Martinsburg.

May 30.—Rebels fled from Grafton, Va. Col. Kelly took possession. .... Rebels fell back from Williamsport, Md.

May 31.—Gen. Lyon superseded Gen. Harney. .... Maj.-Gens. Banks and Fremont commissioned. .... New York Seventh left Washington. .... Gunboat Freeborn engaged batteries at Acquia Creek.

June 1.—Lieut. Tompkins, U. S. regular cavalry, with 47 men, charged through the rebels at Fairfax Court House, killed Capt. Marr and several others. Tompkins had 2 killed.

June 3.—Rebels routed at Philippa, Va., by Col. Kelly, with a loss of 16 killed and 10 prisoners; 2 Union men were killed, and Col. Kelly was wounded. .... Senator Douglas died. .... Border State Convention met.

June 6.—The Harriet Lane engaged the Pig Point batteries. .... Capt. Ball's rebel cavalry captured at Alexandria, sworn and let go.

June 8.—Gen. Patterson's advance moved from Chambersburg toward Harper's Ferry.

June 9.—Alex. H. Stephens made his cotton loan speech at Milledgeville.

June 10.—Battle at Big Bethel; Union force under Gen. Pierce repulsed, 14 killed, 45 wounded—Lieut. Greble and Major Winthrop killed. Rebels say they had 17 killed.

June 11.—Col. Wallace surprised and routed 500 rebels at Romney, Va., killing 2, losing none. .... Wheeling Convention met.

June 13.—Fast-day in the rebel States.

June 14.—Rebels evacuated and burned Harper's Ferry, destroyed the railroad bridge, and took the armory machinery to Richmond. .... Maryland Congress election showed a Union victory.

June 15.—Privateer Savannah arrived at N. York as a prize of U.S. brig Perry....Gen. Lyon occupied Jefferson City, Mo. Price retreated to Bonneville.

June 16.—Skirmish at Seneca Mills, a Secession captain and 2 men killed.

June 17.—Western Va. Convention unanimously voted its independence of the rebel section of the State. .... Street-fight in St. Louis, 6 rebels killed. .... The surprise at Vienna, Va.; rebels fire upon a railroad train, killing 8 Union soldiers; 6 rebels killed. .... Battle of Booneville, Mo.; Gen. Lyon routed the rebels under Gens. Price and Jackson; about 50 rebels killed. Lyon lost only 2. .... Gen. Patterson crossed the Potomac at Williamsport.

June 19.—Rebels occupy Piedmont, Va. .... 35 rebels captured at Liberty, Mo. .... Andrew Johnson spoke in Cincinnati.

June 20.—Maj.-Gen. McClellan took command in Western Virginia. .... Wheeling Convention elected Frank H. Pierpont Governor of Va.

June 21.—East Tennessee Union Convention held.

June 23.—Balloon reconnoissances commenced.

June 24.—Gov. Harris proclaimed Tennessee out of the Union, the vote of the people being for separation 104,019, against, 47,238. .... Large fire in Richmond, Va.

June 25.—Virginia Secession vote announced at 128,884 to 32,134 against. .... Iowa voted a war loan of $60,000.

June 26.—The President acknowledged the Wheeling government as the government of Virginia. .... Skirmish at Patterson's Creek, Va., 17 rebels, 1 Union killed.

June 27.—Marshal Kane arrested in Baltimore. J. C. Fremont arrived from Europe.....Engagement between gunboat Freeborn and rebel batteries at Mathias Point; Capt. Ward, of the navy, killed.

June 29.—General council of war at Washington. .... Steamer St. Nicholas captured in the Potomac by the rebels, aided by Thomas, the "French lady."

July 1.—Privateer Sumter escaped from the Mississippi. .... Privateer Petrel escaped from Charleston. .... Fight at Buckhannon, Va., rebels routed, 23 killed, 200 prisoners. .... Skirmish at Falling Waters, Va.

July 2.—Engagement near Martinsburg, Va., rebels routed, loss heavy; Union, 3 killed. .... Steamer Catiline burned. .... Virginia Legislature at Wheeling organized.

July 3.—Arkansas called out 10,000 men to repel invasion. .... Rebel company, 94 men, taken at Neosho, Mo.

July 4.—Congress met in extra session. .... New Hampshire voted a $1,000,000 loan for the war. .... Rebels seized Louisville and Nashville railroad. .... Great Union meeting in San Francisco.

July 5.—President's Message read; opposition only 6 senators and 5 representatives. .... Battle at Carthage, Mo., rebels lost about 350 killed and wounded; Union loss 13 killed, 31 wounded—Col. Sigel commanded.

July 6.—Gallant fight of 45 men of 3d Ohio Reg't at Middle Fork bridge, near Buckhannon, cutting through an ambuscade of 200 or 300 rebels.

July 7.—Infernal machine found in the Potomac. .... Battle at Brier Forks, near Carthage—drawn.

July 8.—Col. Taylor brought to the President a message from Jeff. Davis concerning prisoners captured as privateers. .... Thomas, the "French Lady," taken in Baltimore.

July 9.—Maj.-Gen. Fremont put in command of the Western Department.

July 10.—Battle at Laurel Hill, Va., a Georgia regiment routed, loss unknown; Union loss 1 killed. .... Sharp skirmish at Monroe Station, Mo., rebels driven off.

July 11.—Battle at Rich Mountain, Va., Gen. Rosencranz defeated Col. Pegram, took all his camp equipage, killed 60 and took many prisoners—Union loss 11 killed, 35 wounded.

July 12.—Col. Pegram surrended to Gen. McClellan his whole force of 600 men. .... Union troops occupied Beverly.

July 13.—Battle of Carrickford, Va.; Gen. Garnett, of Va., killed; Union loss light—rebel heavy; rebel power in Western Virginia broken. .... Fairfax Court House occupied.

July 15.—Skirmish at Bunker Hill, Va., rebels routed. .... Peace meeting at Nyack, N. Y.

July 16.—Skirmish at Millville, Mo., rebels fire into a train of cars. .... Battle at Barboursville, Va., rebels defeated. .... Tighlman, a negro, killed three of a rebel prize crew on the schr. S. J. Waring, and brought the vessel into New York.

July 17.—Skirmish at Fulton, Mo., rebels driven back with loss.

July 18.—First battle of Bull Run, at Blackburn's Ford, between Union troops under Gen. Tyler and the rebels under Gen. Beauregard; after 3 hours hard fighting, Gen. Tyler ordered his men to fall back to Centreville for water for horses. Union loss 19 killed, 38 wounded, 26 missing; rebel loss (Beauregard's report), 15 killed, 53 wounded.

July 19.—Gen. Banks supersedes Gen. Patterson in command on the Potomac.

July 20.—Rebel Congress met at Richmond.

July 21.—Battle of Bull Run; 18,000 Union men, under Gen. McDowell attacked the rebel army (27,000 in action by Beauregard's report), under Gens. Johnston, Lee and Beauregard, and in a desperate conflict of ten hours almost won the hotly contested ground, when an unaccountable panic seized upon the Union army, and nearly the whole force retreated in disorder toward Washington. Union loss, 479 killed, 1,011 wounded, 1,500 prisoners; rebel loss (Beauregard's report) 393 killed, 1200 wounded.

July 22.—Gen. McClellan placed in command of the Potomac army.

July 22-30.—General disorganization of McDowell's army. .... Three months' men return home.

Aug. 1.—Gen. McClellan begins the reorganization of the army. ....Rebels leave Harper's Ferry, falling back to Leesburg. .... Privateer Petrel sunk by the St. Lawrence—crew taken.

Aug. 2.—War tax and tariff bill passed Congress —500,000 men to be raised. ... Battle of Dug Spring, Mo., Gen. Lyon defeated Ben McCulloch's force—rebel loss 40 killed, 44 wounded; Union loss 8 killed, 30 wounded. .... Fort Fillmore, New Mexico, traitorously surrendered by Major Lynde, who had 750 men. ....Rebel vessels and stores destroyed in Pokomoke sound.

Aug. 5.—Galveston bombarded—foreign consuls protest—not much damage done. .... Battle of Athens, Mo., rebels defeated, losing 40 killed.

Aug. 7.—Village of Hampton burned by the rebels under Gen. Magruder. .... Privateer York burned by gunboat Union.

Aug. 8.—Skirmish at Lovettsville, Va., rebels routed.

Aug. 9.—Rebels repulsed at Petosi, Mo.

Aug. 10.—Battle of Wilson's Creek, near Springfield, Mo. Gen. Lyon, with 5200 men, attacked 24,000 rebels under McCulloch, Rains, Price and Jackson, and repulsed them, but afterward retreated to Rolla—rebel loss 421 killed, 1300 wounded; Union loss 263 killed, 721 wounded; Gen. Lyon was killed while heading a charge.

Aug. 12.—Ex-minister Faulkner arrested. .... Bangor Democrat office destroyed by a mob.

Aug. 13.—Battle near Grafton, Va., 21 rebels killed—no Union loss.

Aug. 14.—Mutiny in the 79th N. Y., regiment at Washington. .... Fremont declared martial law in Missouri.

Aug. 15.—Davis ordered all northern men to leave the South in 40 days.

Aug. 16.—President proclaims non-intercourse with the rebel States. .... Various newspapers in New York presented by the grand jury for hostility to the Government. .... Gen. Wool took command at Fortress Monroe. .... Passport system established.

Aug. 19.—Editor of Essex Co. Democrat, Mass., tarred and feathered for rebel sentiments.

Aug. 20.—Mayor Berrett, of Washington arrested for declining to take the oath. .... Col. McCunn dismissed for misconduct.

Aug. 21.—Bird's Point affair—40 rebels killed and 17 taken; Union loss 1 killed, 6 wounded.

Aug. 26.—Seventh Ohio regiment surprised at Somerville, Va., while at breakfast, but fought their way out, losing 3 captains and 3 other officers. Floyd commanded the rebels. .... Hatteras expedition sailed.

Aug. 28-29.—Bombardment and taking of Forts Hatteras and Clark—rebel loss in prisoners 765, Commodore Barron being taken.

Aug. 30.—Fort Morgan, at Ocracoke Inlet, abandoned by the rebels.

Sept. 1.—Fight at Boone Court House, Va.—rebel loss 30—village burned.

Sept. 2.—Kentucky Legislature met—Senate, 27 Union, 11 Secess.; House, 76 Union, 24 Secess. .... Floating dock at Pensacola burned.

Sept. 3.—Massacre on Hannibal and St. Joseph railroad, rebels having burned the Platte bridge—17 lives lost.

Sept. 10.—Colors of the N. Y. 79th restored. .... Battle of Carnifex Ferry, Va., Gen. Rosecranz defeated the rebels under Floyd—Union loss 15 killed, 80 wounded; rebel loss heavy.

Sept. 11.—Skirmish at Lewinsville, Va., considerable rebel loss—Union 6 killed, 8 wounded. .... President modified Gen. Fremont's proclamation.

Sept. 12.—Fight at Cheat Mountain, Va., Col. John A. Washington, proprietor of Mount Vernon, killed —rebel loss about 40, Union 10. .... Mayor Berrett took the oath, and was released.

Sept. 14.—Privateer Judith destroyed at Pensacola by a boat expedition from the ship Colorado.

Sept. 17.—Bridge broke on the Ohio and Mississippi railroad, and nearly 100 of the Illinois 19th killed and wounded.

Sept. 18.—Col. Frank Blair arrested by Gen. Fremont. .... Maryland Legislature closed by the Provost Marshal—all the Secession members arrested and sent to Fort McHenry.

Sept. 19.—Ex-Governor Morehead and others in Louisville, arrested for treason.

Sept. 20.—Surrender of Col. Mulligan, at Lexington, Mo., after four days' struggle with 2,500 men against 26,000 rebels under Gen. Price.

Sept. 21.—John C. Breckinridge fled from Frankfort, Ky., and openly joined the rebels.

Sept. 24.—Count de Paris and Duc de Chartres entered service as aids to Gen. McClellan. .... Grand review of troops at Washington.

Sept. 25.—Frank Blair released from arrest. He demands a trial. .... Gen. Prentiss took command at St. Joseph.

Sept. 27.—Gen. Fremont takes the field against the rebels. .... Skirmishes, within a week of this date at Black River, Greenville, Tuscumbia, Osceola, Papinsville, Hunter and Shanghae, in Missouri; at Columbus, Barboursville, Ellicott's Mills, Smithland, Cynthiana, Lucas Bend, and Hopkinsville, in Kentucky; and at Romney, Catoctin Mountain, Lewinsville, Chapmansville, Munson's Hill, and Great Falls, in Virginia. Losses trifling.

Sept. 28.—Munson's Hill occupied by Union troops.

Sept. 29.—Baker's California regiment and Baxter's Philadelphia Volunteers mistook each other for rebels at Falls Church, and fired, killing 15 and wounding 30.

Oct. 1.—Propeller Fanny taken by the rebels at Chicamacomico, N.C., several prisoners taken. .... Rebel camp broken up at Charleston, Mo.

Oct. 2.—Fight at Chapmansville, Va., rebels lost 60 killed and 70 prisoners; attacked again on their retreat and lose 40.

Oct. 3.—Battle of Greenbrier, Va., rebels defeated with considerable loss—Union loss slight. .... Ex-Street Commissioner Smith, of N. Y., appointed a brigadier general in the rebel army. ....The rebels evacuated Lexington, Mo.

Oct. 4.—Rebels under Col. Bartow, attack the 20th Indiana near Hatteras—narrow escape of our regiment.

Oct. 5.—Steamer Monticello shelled the rebel troops under Bartow, and drove them to their boats. .... Gen. Robert Anderson took command in Kentucky.

Oct. 6.—Skirmish at Flemington, Ky. Home Guard defeated the rebels.

Oct. 9.—Attack upon Wilson's Zouaves at Santa Rosa Island, by 1,500 rebels. The Zouaves, with help from Fort Pickens, defeat the rebels, killing and wounding a great number. Union loss 13 killed and 21 wounded. .... Advance of the Union lines beyond the Potomac. A rebel picket guard surprised. .... Charter election in Baltimore—the rebels made no opposition,

Oct. 10.—Further advance of the Union outposts near Washington.

Oct. 11.—Rebel steamer Nashville escaped from Charleston. .... Missouri State Convention met..... Marshal Kane sent to Fort Lafayette.

Oct. 12.—Rebels advanced in force toward Prospect Hill, but retired on finding Gen. McCall ready for battle. .... Interview between Secretary Cameron and Gen. Fremont. .... Attempt to burn the blockading fleet at the mouth of the Mississippi; the rebel "ram" disabled.

Oct. 13.—Skirmishes at Beckwith and Tavern Creek, Mo.—many rebels taken.

Oct. 14.—Secretary Seward's circular to Governors of States issued, advising sea-coast and lake defenses.

Oct. 15.—Jeff. Thompson captured 50 Union troops at Potosi, Mo. .... Three steamers sent from New York in pursuit of the Nashville. .... Battle of Linn Creek, Mo.—the rebels defeated.

Oct. 16.—Recapture of Lexington, Mo., by a small Union force under Major White. .... Col. Geary routed the rebels at Bolivar, near Harper's Ferry. .... Sharp skirmish at Ironton, Mo.—rebels defeated, losing 36, Union loss, 11.

Oct. 21.—Battle of Edwards Ferry. Gen. Stone's division of 1,500 men attacked by double their number, during a reconnoissance on the Potomac. After a fierce contest, the Union men were driven back, and recrossed in confusion, a great number being drowned. Senator Baker was killed while leading the California brigade. The Union loss was heavy, reaching in all several hundred. The rebels also lost heavily. ....Battle of Wild Cat, Ky.—the rebels under Zollicoffer defeated by Gen. Shoepf—an important victory. .... Battle at Fredericktown, Mo.—rebels under Jeff. Thompson and Gen. Lowe defeated, and Lowe killed. Rebel loss 200 to 300, Union loss 30.

Oct. 22.—Rebel camp at Buffalo Mills, Mo., broken up—17 killed and 90 prisoners taken.

Oct. 25.—Rebels routed at Romney, Va., and many prisoners taken by Gen. Kelly. The rebels retreat to Winchester.

Oct. 26.—Gallant charge of Major Zagonyi, with a portion of Fremont's body guard, through a rebel force of 2,000 at Springfield, Mo. The rebels signally defeated, and many of them killed. Union loss about 15 killed.

Oct. 28.—Gen. Lane captured a rebel transportation train, near Butler, Mo.

Oct. 29.—The great naval expedition sailed from Fortress Monroe, Com. Dupont in command; land forces under Gen. Sherman. About 80 vessels and 15,000 men.

Oct. 30.—The State prisoners sent from Fort Lafayette, N. Y., to Fort Warren, Boston.

Oct. 31.—N.Y. jury in the trial of the sailors of the privateer Savannah, failed to agree.

Nov. 1.—Lt.-Gen. Scott resigned the command-in-chief of the Union armies. Gen. McClellan appointed in his place. .... The rebels, under Floyd, attempt to capture Rosencranz's army at Gauley Bridge, Va., but fail, and Floyd only saved himself by a precipitate flight.

Nov. 2.—Maj. Gen. Fremont removed from his command. He returns to St. Louis, where he is enthusiastically received. .... Rebel steamer Bermuda runs the Savannah blockade.

Nov. 3, *et seq.*—Rising of Union men in East Tennessee, who burn or break down several important railroad bridges.

Nov. 7.—The Union fleet capture Forts Walker and Beauregard at Port Royal entrance, take the town of Beaufort and command Hilton Island and the harbor. The fleet consisted of 73 vessels in all; Union loss only 8 killed and 6 badly wounded; rebel loss unknown, but not large.

Nov. 8.—Battle of Belmont, Mo., where, after a sharp contest of 6 hours, the Union troops retired to their boats before large reinforcements of the other side from Columbus, Ky. Loss large and about equal on both sides. .... Battle at Pikeville, Ky.; rebels defeated, engagement not important.

Nov. 10.—Rebel foray upon Guyandotte, with the intention of slaughtering the Union men, but the rebels were driven off and the village burned.

Nov. 11.—Maj.-Gen. Halleck succeeds Fremont in command of the Western Department. .... A skirmish near Kansas City.

Nov. 12.—Reconnoissance in force from Alexandria to Occoquan river; no rebels discovered. .... Gen. Fremont's staff dismissed.

Nov. 15.—Frigate San Jacinto arrived at Fortress Monroe, bringing Mason and Slidell, rebel commissioners to Europe, as prisoners, Com. Wilkes having taken them from the English mail steamer Trent in the Bahama channel.

Nov. 18.—Rebels in Accomac and Northampton Counties, Va., disband and Union troops take possession of the Peninsula .... Rebel Congress met.

Nov. 19.—The Missouri Rebel State Legislature pass an ordinance of secession.

Nov. 20.—Grand review of 60,000 men by Gen. McClellan. .... Rebels burn the town of Warsaw.

Nov. 23.—Fort Pickens and the fleet bombard the rebels near Pensacola, and burn the navy yard and much of the village of Warrenton.

Nov. 24.—Mason and Slidell placed in Ft. Warren.

Nov. 26.—Reinforcement left New York for Port Royal .... Sharp skirmish near Hunter's Hill, with loss to Union side.

Nov. 28.—Union forces occupy Tybee Island.

Nov. 29.—News of the full occupation of Ship Island by Union troops.

Dec. 2.—Meeting of Congress.....Meeting of loyal Legislature of Virgina at Wheeling. .... Maryland Legislature met. .... Naval skirmish near Newport News.

Dec. 4.—John C. Breckinridge expelled from the Senate by a unanimous vote. ....Western Missouri overrun by rebel marauding parties. .... Gen. Phelps lands on Ship Island with a strong Union force.

Dec. 5.—Maj. Gen. Halleck orders the arrest and imprisonment of every man found in arms against the Union in Missouri; those found guilty of aiding the rebels, to be shot.

Dec. 7.—Skirmish near Dam No. 5 on the Potomac—rebels driven off, losing 12 men. .... Gen. Butler's expedition arrived at Port Royal. .... Company of rebels captured near Glasgow, Mo.

Dec. 9.—Congress takes measures to effect an exchange of prisoners. .... Mr. Gurley's confiscation bill introduced. .... Garret Davis elected Senator from Kentucky in place of the traitor Breckinridge. .... Shelling of Freestone Point by the Union gunboats. .... Rebel Congress pass a bill admitting Kentucky to the Confederacy.

Dec. 11.—Part of the Stone Fleet sailed from Boston. .... Great fire at Charleston, half the business part of the city destroyed.

Dec. 13.—First military execution in the Union army; a deserter named Johnson shot. .... Battle at Camp Allegany, Va.; five Union regiments, under Gen. Milroy, had a sharp fight with the rebels under Col. Johnson; Union loss, 21 killed, 107 wounded; rebel loss supposed over 200 killed. The battle was suspended at night, and the rebels ran away before morning.

Dec. 15.—News from England of the feeling concerning the seizure of Mason and Slidell; apprehensions of a war with Great Britain.

Dec. 17.—Battle at Mumfordville, on Green River, Ky.—rebels defeated, 33 killed, 50 wounded; Union loss, 10 killed, 17 wounded. .... Gen. Pope captured 300 rebels near Osceola, Mo.

Dec. 18.—Gen. Pope surprised a rebel camp near Martinsburg, and took 1,300 prisoners, including 3 colonels and 17 captains, and all their camp-stores and equipage; Union loss 2 killed—rebel loss not known. About 2,500 rebels taken in three days.

Dec. 20.—Battle at Dranesville, Va., in which the Union troops under Gen McCall signally defeat the rebels; 57 dead and 22 wounded rebels left on the field; Union loss, 7 killed, about 40 wounded.

Dec. 24.—Skirmish near Newport News; several rebels killed.

Dec. 26.—Gen. Scott arrived from Paris.

Dec. 27.—Mason and Slidell surrendered to the British Minister.

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES.

BY THE CENSUS OF 1860 AND OF 1850.

MAINE.

Counties.	1860.	1850.
Androscg'n	29,726	New Co
Aroostook	2249	12529
Cumberl'd.	75591	79538
Franklin ..	20403	20027
Hancock ..	37757	34372
Kennebec.	55655	62521
Knox.....	32716	New Co
Lincoln....	27869	74875
Oxford	36698	39763
Penobscot.	72731	63089
Piscataq's.	15032	14735
Sagadahoc.	21790	New Co
Somerset..	36753	35581
Waldo	38447	47230
Wash'gton	42334	38811
York	62107	60098
Total....	628279	586169

N. HAMPSHIRE.

Belknap...	18549	17721
Carroll....	20465	20157
Cheshire ..	27434	30144
Coos	15101	11853
Grafton ...	42260	42343
Hillsboro'.	62140	57478
Merrimac .	41408	40357
Rock'gh'm	50122	49194
Strafford..	31493	29374
Sullivan..	19041	19375
Total....	326073	317976

VERMONT.

Addison...	24010	26549
Benn'gton	19436	18589
Caledonia .	21708	22595
Chittenden.	28171	20036
Essex	5786	4650
Franklin..	27231	28586
Grand Isle	4276	4145
Lamoille ..	12311	10872
Orange ...	25455	27296
Orleans ...	18981	15707
Rutland...	35946	33059
Wash'gton	27612	24654
Windham.	26982	29062
Windsor ..	37193	38320
Total....	315098	314120

MASSACHUSETTS.

Barnstable	35990	35276
Berkshire..	55120	49591
Bristol.....	93794	76192
Dukes.....	4403	4540
Essex.....	165611	131300
Franklin ..	31434	30870
Hampden .	57366	51283
Hampshire	37823	35732
Middlesex .	216354	161383
Nantucket.	6094	8452
Norfolk....	109950	78892
Plymouth .	64768	55697
Suffolk	192700	144517
Worcester.	159659	130789
Total ...	1231066	994514

CONNECTICUT.

Fairfield...	77476	59775
Hartford ..	89962	69967
Litchfield..	47318	45253
Middlesex .	20859	27216
New Hav'n	97345	655?8
N'wLond'n	61731	51821
Tolland....	20,09	20091
Windham..	34747	31081
Total	760147	370792

RHODE ISLAND.

Bristol.....	8907	8514
Kent	17303	15068
Newport ..	21896	20207
Provid'nce	107799	87526
Washing'n	18715	16430
Total....	174620	147745

NEW YORK.

Albany....	113916	93279
Allegany..	41881	37808
Broome ...	25906	30660
Cattaraug's	43886	38950
Cayuga....	55767	55458
Chautauq'a	58414	50493
Chemung..	26917	28821
Chenango .	40934	40311
Clinton	45725	40047
Columbia..	47172	43073
Cortland...	26294	25140
Delaware..	42165	39834
Dutchess ..	64941	58992
Erie	141971	100993
Essex.....	29214	31148
Franklin..	30857	25102
Fulton.....	24162	20171
Genesee...	32189	28488
Greene	31950	33126
Hamilton..	3024	2188
Herkimer .	40560	38244
Jefferson..	69820	68153
Kings	279122	138882
Lewis	23580	24564
Livingston.	39546	40875
Madison...	43460	43072
Monroe....	100648	87650
Montgom'y	30866	31992
New York.	813662	515147
Niagara...	50399	42276
Oneida	105200	99566
Onondaga..	90686	85890
Ontario....	44563	43929
Orange	63812	57145
Orleans....	28717	28501
Oswego ...	75958	62198
Otsego.....	50157	48638
Putnam ...	14002	14188
Queens....	57391	36833
Rensselaer	86325	73363
Richmond.	25492	15061
Rockland .	22492	16962
St. Lawr'ce	85869	68617
Saratoga ..	51729	45646
Schen'tady	19999	20054
Schoharie .	34469	33548
Schuyler ..	18840	New Co
Seneca	28138	25441
Steuben ..	66689	63771
Suffolk	43259	36922
Sullivan...	32385	25088
Tioga.....	28748	24880
Tompkins .	31409	38746
Ulster	76381	59384
Warren....	21433	17199
Washingt'n	45902	44750
Wayne	47759	44953
Westch'st'r	99497	58263
Wyoming .	31967	31981
Yates.....	20290	20590
Indians..	135	—
Total ...	3880727	3097394

NEW JERSEY.

Atlantic ...	11786	8961
Bergen....	21618	14725
Burlington	49,30	43203
Camden...	34457	25422
Cape May .	7130	6433
Cumberl'd.	22005	17189
Essex.....	98877	73950
Gloucester.	18444	14655
Hudson....	62717	21822
Hunterdon	33654	28990
Mercer	37418	27992
Middlesex .	34812	28635
Monmouth.	39346	30313
Morris.....	34677	30158
Ocean.....	11176	10032
Passaic....	29013	22569
Salem	22458	19467
Somerset..	22057	19692
Sussex.....	23846	22989
Union.....	27780	New Co
Warren ...	28433	22358
Total	672034	489555

PENNSYLVANIA.

Adams	28012	25981
Allegheny.	178835	138200
Armstrong	35797	29560
Beaver	29144	26689
Bedford ...	26737	23052
Berks	93319	77129
Blair	27829	21777
Bradford ..	48735	42831
Bucks.....	63518	56091
Butler.....	35596	30346
Cambria...	29156	17773
Carbon....	21033	15686
Centre.....	27100	23355
Chester....	74578	66438
Clarion....	24994	23565
Clearfield..	18758	12586
Clinton	17723	11207
Columbia..	25065	17710
Crawford..	48755	37849
Cumberl'd.	40098	34327
Dauphin...	46757	35754
Delaware .	30597	24679
Elk.....	5915	3531
Erie.....	49431	38742
Fayette....	39909	39112
Forrest....	898	New Co
Franklin ..	42128	38904
Fulton.....	9131	7567
Greene	24343	22136
Hunt'gdon.	28101	24786
Indiana...	33687	27170
Jefferson ..	18269	13518
Juniata....	16986	13029
Lancaster .	116315	98944
Lawrence.	22999	21079
Lebanon...	31831	26071
Lehigh	43754	32479
Luzerne....	90243	56072
Lycoming..	37398	26257
McKean....	8859	5254
Mercer	36857	33172
Mifflin	16341	14980
Monroe....	16759	13270
Montgom'y	70500	58291
Montour....	13053	13239
N'thampt'n	47904	40235
N'hum'rl'd	28892	23272
Perry	22794	20088
Philadel'a.	565531	408762
Pike.....	7155	5841
Potter	11470	6048
Schuylkill.	89515	60713
Snyder	15025	New Co
Somerset..	26784	24416
Sullivan...	5637	3694
Susqueha'a	36267	28688
Tioga.....	31045	23987
Union	14145	26083
Venango ..	25044	18310
Warren	19190	13671
Washingt'n	40804	44979
Wayne....	32279	21890
Westm'el'd	53756	51726
Wyoming .	12540	10055
York	68200	57450
Total...	2906370	2311786

OHIO.

Adams....	20309	18883
Allen.....	19185	12109
Ashland...	22951	23813
Ashtabula.	31814	28767
Athens	21364	18215
Auglaize ..	17188	11338
Belmont...	36458	34840
Brown.....	28956	27332
Butler.....	35840	30789
Carroll	15737	17685
Champa'ne	22698	19782
Clark.....	25301	22178
Clermont..	33037	30455
Clinton	21462	188?8
Columbia'a	32836	31621
Coshocton.	25032	26674
Crawford .	23880	18177
Cuyahoga .	78025	48099
Darke.....	26009	20276
Defiance...	11886	6966
Delaware .	23912	21817
Erie.....	24473	18568
Fairfield...	30538	30264
Fayette ...	15926	12726
Franklin ..	50373	42909
Fulton.....	14044	7781
Gallia	22045	17063
Geauga ...	15817	17827
Greene....	26197	219.6
Guernsey .	24474	30078
Hamilton..	216411	156844
Hancock ..	22886	16751
Hardin	13569	8251
Harrison ..	19109	20157
Henry.....	8901	3434
Highland..	27774	25781
Hocking...	17059	14119
Holmes	20589	20452
Huron.....	29899	26203
Jackson ...	17941	12719
Jefferson ..	26117	29133
Knox.....	27735	28832
Lake	15576	14654
Lawrence .	23250	15246
Licking....	37011	38846
Logan.....	20997	19162
Loraln	29745	26086
Lucas	25831	12763
Madison...	13015	10015
Mahoning .	25895	23735
Marion	15490	12618
Medina....	22517	24441
Meigs	26534	17971

Counties.	1860.	1850.
Mercer	14105	7712
Miami	29859	24999
Monroe	25743	28751
Montgom'y	52233	58218
Morgan....	22117	28585
Morrow ...	20445	20280
Musking'm	44417	45049
Noble.....	20751	New Co
Ottawa	7017	2303
Paulding ..	4945	1766
Perry	19697	20775
Pickaway .	23469	21006
Pike.....	13643	10953
Portage ...	24206	21419
Preble	21820	21736
Putnam ...	12808	7221
Richland ..	31156	30879
Ross.....	35071	32074
Sandusky..	21147	14315
Scioto	24297	18428
Seneca	30869	27104
Shelby.....	17493	13958
Starke.....	42979	39878
Summit....	27340	27485
Trumbull .	30656	30490
Tuscara's	32463	31761
Union.....	16507	12204
VanWert..	10238	4793
Vinton.....	13231	9533
Warren	26908	25560
Washing'n	36271	29540
Wayne	32483	32081
Williams ..	16632	8018
Wood.....	17886	9157
Wyandotte	15596	11194
Total ...	2339598	1980329

MICHIGAN.

Alcona....	185	New Co
Allegan ...	16087	5125
Alpena	290	New Co
Antrim....	179	"
Barry.....	12858	5072
Bay	3164	New Co
Berrien ...	22376	11417
Branch....	20981	12472
Cass.....	17721	10907
Calhoun ..	29563	19162
Chippewa.	1603	898
Cheboygan	517	New Co
Clare	None.	"
Clinton....	13916	5102
Delta	1172	New Co
Eaton	16476	7058
Emmett...	1149	New Co
Genesee...	22498	12031
Gladwin...	14	New Co
Gd.Trav'se	1286	"
Gratiot....	4042	"
Hillsdale..	25675	16159
Houghton.	9235	708
Huron	3165	210
Ingham ...	17435	8631
Ionia.....	16682	7597
Isabella...	1443	New Co
Jackson...	26671	19431
Jasco	175	New Co
Kalamazoo	24645	13179
Kent.....	30715	12016
Lapeer....	14754	7029
Leelenan .	2158	New Co
Lenawee..	38112	26372
Livingston	16852	13485
Macomb...	22843	15530
Manistee ..	975	New Co
Manitou...	1042	"
Mason	831	93
Marquette.	2821	136
Michilm'kn.	1938	*3598
Midland...	787	65

* And 21 unorganized Cos.

Counties.	1860.	1850.
Montcalm .	3968	891
Monroe ...	21593	14698
Muskeegan	3947	New Co
Necosta ...	970	"
Newaygo .	2761	510
Oakland...	38261	31270
Oceana....	1816	300
Ontonagon	4568	389
Osceola ...	27	New Co
Ottawa....	13215	5587
PresqueIsle	26	New Co
Saniliac....	7601	2112
Saginaw ..	12693	2609
Schoolcraft	78	16
Shiawassee	12349	5230
St. Clair...	23602	10420
St. Joseph.	21262	12725
Tuscola ...	4886	291
Van Buren	15224	5800
Washten'w	35686	28567
Wayne....	75518	42756
Total....	749112	397654

INDIANA.

Adams.....	9574	5797
Allen	29327	16919
Barth'm'w	17945	12428
Benton....	2810	1144
Blackford .	4122	2860
Boone	16754	11631
Brown.....	6507	4864
Carroll....	13489	11015
Cass.....	16843	11021
Clinton....	14505	11869
Clay.....	12160	7944
Clark	20506	15828
Crawford .	8225	6524
Daviess ...	13361	10352
Dearborn .	24406	20166
Decatur...	17294	15107
De Kalb...	13880	8251
Delaware.	15758	10843
Dubois....	10394	6321
Elkhart ..	20991	12690
Fayette ...	10186	10217
Floyd	20182	14875
Fountain..	15567	13253
Franklin..	19550	17968
Fulton	9421	5982
Gibson....	14532	10771
Grant.....	15799	11092
Green.....	16042	12313
Hamilton .	17310	12684
Hancock ..	12801	9698
Harrison..	18521	15286
Hendricks.	16953	14083
Henry	20118	17605
Howard ..	12524	6657
Huntington	14868	7850
Jackson...	16288	11047
Jasper	4292	3540
Jay	11399	7047
Jefferson..	25039	23916
Jennings..	14754	12096
Johnson...	14855	12101
Knox	16056	11084
Kosciusko.	17444	10243
Lagrange .	11365	8387
Lake.....	9143	3991
Laporte ...	22921	12145
Lawrence.	13693	12097
Madison...	16514	12375
Marion....	29858	24103
Marshall ..	12722	5348
Martin	8975	5941
Miami	16851	11304
Montgom'y	20889	18084
Monroe ...	12848	11286
Morgan ...	16110	14576
Newton....	2360	New Co
Noble.....	14915	7946
Ohio	5462	5308

Counties.	1860.	1850.
Orange ...	12076	10899
Owen.....	14376	12106
Parke.....	15533	14968
Perry.....	11848	7268
Pike	10079	7720
Porter	10314	5234
Posey.....	16166	12549
Pulaski ...	5711	2595
Putnam...	20681	18615
Randolph.	18997	14725
Ripley....	19053	14820
Rush	16192	16445
St. Joseph.	18455	10954
Scott.....	7304	5855
Shelby....	19571	15502
Spencer...	14556	8616
Starke	2195	557
Steuben...	10374	6104
Sullivan ..	15063	10141
Switzerla'd	12093	12932
Tipton	8171	3532
Tippec'noe	25765	19077
Union.....	7110	6944
Vanderb'g	20554	11414
Vermillion	9423	8861
Vigo	22519	15289
Wabash...	17549	12178
Warren....	10057	7387
Warrick ..	13263	8811
Washingt'n	17909	17040
Wayne....	29558	25320
Wells.....	10844	6152
White.....	8263	4761
Whitley...	10731	5190
Total...	1350941	988416

ILLINOIS.

Adams....	41323	26508
Alexander.	4707	2484
Bond.....	9814	6144
Boone	11678	7624
Brown....	9038	7198
Bureau ...	26426	8841
Calhoun...	5145	3231
Carroll ...	11733	4586
Cass	11325	7253
Champ'gne	14628	2649
Christian..	10493	3203
Clark.....	14987	9532
Clay	9326	4289
Clinton ...	10941	5139
Coles	14201	9335
Cook.....	144957	43385
Crawford .	11551	7135
Cumb'rl'd.	8311	3718
De Kalb..	10986	7540
De Witt...	10819	5002
Douglas...	7140	New Co
Du Page..	14701	9290
Edgar.....	16925	10692
Edwards..	5414	3524
Effingham.	7816	3799
Fayette ...	11189	8075
Ford	1979	New Co
Franklin..	9393	5681
Fulton....	33299	22508
Gallatin...	8054	5448
Green	16093	12429
Grundy ...	10379	3023
Hamilton .	9915	6362
Hardin ..	3748	2837
Hancock..	29061	14652
Henderson	9501	4612
Henry	20661	3807
Iroquois ..	12324	4149
Jackson ..	9589	5862
Jasper....	8372	3220
Jefferson..	12965	8109
Jersey	12053	7354
JoDaviess.	27277	18604
Johnson...	9342	4114

Counties.	1860.	1850.
Kankakee.	15416	New Co
Kane	34058	16703
Kendall...	13074	7730
Knox	28663	13279
Lake.....	18256	14226
La Salle ..	48332	17815
Lawrence.	9214	6121
Lee	17651	5292
Livingston	11638	1552
Logan	14275	5128
Macon	13735	3988
Madison ..	31252	20441
Marion....	12733	6720
Marshall ..	13437	5180
Mason	10933	5921
Massac....	6214	4092
Maconpin.	24603	12335
McDon'h.	20069	7616
McHenry .	22088	14978
McLean...	28746	10163
Menard ...	9596	6349
Mercer....	15042	5246
Monroe ...	12832	7679
Montgom'y	13892	6271
Morgan...	22112	16064
Moultrie ..	6385	3234
Ogle.....	22887	10020
Peoria....	36800	17547
Perry.....	9552	5278
Piatt.....	6127	1606
Pike	27249	18819
Pope.....	6712	3975
Pulaski ...	3950	2265
Putnam...	5587	3924
Randolph.	17205	11079
Richland..	9711	4012
Rock Isl'd	21005	6937
St. Clair ..	37694	20180
Saline.....	9931	5588
Sangamon.	32752	19228
Schuyler..	14685	10573
Scott.....	9070	7914
Shelby....	13635	7807
Stark	9004	3710
Stephenson	25113	11066
Tazewell..	21471	12052
Union.....	11182	7615
Vermillion	18801	11492
Wabash...	7312	4690
Warren....	18336	8176
Washingt'n	13731	6953
Wayne....	12223	6825
White	12103	8925
Whiteside.	18740	5361
Will.....	29321	16703
Williams'n	12205	7216
Winnebago	24492	11773
Woodford.	13282	4415
Total...	1711753	851470

WISCONSIN.

Adams....	6492	187
Ashland ..	196	New Co
Bad Ax...	11009	"
Brown....	11795	6215
Buffalo....	5864	New Co
Burnett ...	12	"
Calumet ..	7895	1743
Chippewa.	1895	615
Clarke	789	New Co
Columbia .	24442	9564
Crawford .	8068	2498
Dallas	13	New Co
Dane	43877	16639
Dodge	42819	19138
Door	2948	New Co
Douglas...	819	"
Dunn	2705	"
Eau Claire	3161	"
FondduLac	34157	14510
Green.....	19809	8566
Grant.....	31198	16169

Counties.	1860.	1850.
GreenLake	12663	NewCo
Iowa.....	18967	9525
Jackson...	4172	NewCo
Jefferson..	30438	18317
Juneau ...	8771	NewCo
Kenosha..	13904	10734
Kewaunee	5530	NewCo
La Crosse.	12152	"
Lafayette ..	18133	11531
Lapointe..	672	489
Manitowoc	22416	3702
Marathon..	2894	508
Marquette.	8223	8641
Milwaukee	62528	31071
Monroe ...	8410	NewCo
Oconto....	3593	"
Outagamie	9587	"
Ozaukee..	15682	"
Pepin.....	2392	"
Pierce	4674	"
Polk	1400	"
Portage...	7509	1250
Racine....	21363	149.3
Richland..	9733	903
Rock	36691	20759
St. Croix ..	5392	624
Sauk.....	18965	4371
Shawanaw	829	NewCo
Sheboygan	26876	8379
Trempeleau	2560	NewCo
Walworth.	26198	16862
Wash'gton	23621	19485
Waukesha	26836	19258
Waupacca.	8855	NewCo
Waushara.	8773	"
Winnebago	23773	10167
Wood	2425	NewCo
Total....	775873	305391

IOWA.

Adair	984	NewCo
Adams....	1533	"
Allamakee	12236	777
Appanoose	11933	3131
Audubon..	454	NewCo
Benton....	8502	672
Bl'k Hawk	22441	135
Boone.....	4231	735
Bremer ...	4915	NewCo
Buchanan.	7906	517
BuenaVista	57	NewCo
Butler	3724	"
Calhoun...	147	"
Carroll....	281	"
Cass	1612	"
Cedar	12949	3941
CerroGordo	940	NewCo
Cherokee .	58	"
Chickasaw	4338	"
Clarke	5427	79
Clay	52	NewCo
Clayton ...	20728	3873
Clinton....	18933	2822
Crawford .	383	NewCo
Dallas	5244	854
Davis	13764	7264
Decatur...	8677	965
Delaware.	11028	1759
DesMoines	19612	12958
Dickenson.	180	NewCo
Dubuque .	31165	10841
Emmett...	105	NewCo
Fayette ...	12073	825
Floyd	3746	NewCo
Franklin ..	1309	"
Fremont...	5074	1244
Greene....	1374	NewCo
Grundy ...	793	"
Guthrie	3058	"
Hamilton..	1699	"
Hancock ..	179	"
Hardin....	5440	"
Harrison..	3625	"
Henry	18709	8707
Howard...	3168	NewCo
Humboldt.	332	"
Ida	43	"
Iowa.....	8029	822
Jackson...	18494	7210
Jasper....	9887	1280
Jefferson .	15037	9904
Johnson ..	17572	4472
Jones	13905	3007
Keokuk...	13284	4822
Kossuth...	416	NewCo
Lee	29232	18861
Linn	18950	5444
Louisa	10570	4939
Lucas.....	5766	471
Madison...	7338	1179
Mahaska ..	14816	5989
Marion....	16815	5482
Marshall ..	6015	338
Mills	4480	NewCo
Mitchell...	3409	"
Monona...	832	"
Monroe	8611	2884
Montgom'y	1256	NewCo
Muscatine.	16444	5731
Osceola ...	None.	NewCo
O'Brien ...	8	"
Page	4419	551
Palo Alto.	133	NewCo
Plymouth.	148	"
Pocah'ntas	103	"
Polk	11625	4513
Potawato'e	4962	7828
Poweshiek	5670	615
Ringgold .	2923	NewCo
Sac	246	"
Scott	25960	5986
Sioux	10	NewCo
Shelby....	818	"
Story	4052	"
Tama	5285	8
Taylor	3589	204
Union.....	2012	NewCo
Van Buren	17083	12270
Wapello ..	14518	8471
Warren...	10282	961
Wash'gton	14233	4957
Wayne....	6411	340
Webster ..	2504	NewCo
Winnebago	168	"
Winnesh'k	13942	546
Woodbury	1119	NewCo
Worth	756	"
Wright....	653	"
Total....	674948	192214

MINNESOTA.

Aitken.....	2	NewCo
Anoka.....	2106	"
Becker....	386	"
Benton	627	418
Blue Earth	4802	NewCo
Brec'nr'ge.	79	"
Brown	2339	"
Buchanan.	26	"
Carlton....	51	"
Carver	5106	"
Cass.....	159	"
Chisago....	91	"
Cottonwo'd	12	"
Crow Wing	269	"
Dakotah...	9093	584
Dodge	3797	NewCo
Douglas...	195	"
Faribault..	1325	"
Fillmore...	13543	"
Freeborn..	3367	"
Goodhue ..	8977	"
Hennepin .	12849	NewCo
Houston...	6645	"
Isanti.....	284	"
Itasca	51	97
Jackson....	181	NewCo
Kandiyohi.	76	"
Kanebeck.	30	"
Lake	243	"
La Sueur..	5318	"
Mankahta..	—	158
Manomin..	136	NewCo
Martin.....	151	"
McLeod	1286	"
Meeker....	923	"
Mille Lac..	73	"
Monongalia	350	"
Morrison ..	618	"
Mower	3217	"
Murray....	29	"
Nicolet	3773	"
Nobles	35	"
Olmstead..	9527	"
Otter Tail .	240	"
Pembina ..	1612	1131
Pierce.....	10	NewCo
Pine.....	1741	"
Pipestone .	23	"
Polk.....	240	"
Ramsey ...	12150	2227
Renville...	245	NewCo
Rice.....	7543	"
Saint Louis	406	"
Scott	4504	"
Sherburne.	724	"
Sibley.	3009	"
Stearns....	4795	"
Steele	2863	"
Todd	430	"
Toombs	40	"
Wabashaw	7228	243
Wahnatah.	—	160
Waseca	2601	NewCo
Washingt'n	6123	1056
Winona	9208	NewCo
Wright.....	3729	"
Total....	172922	6077

KANSAS.

Allen	3082	
Anderson..	2400	
Atchison.	7729	
Bourbon...	6102	
Brec'nri'ge	3196	
Brown....	2609	
Butler.....	437	
Chase	808	
Clay.....	163	
Coffee	2842	
Davis.....	1163	
Dickenson.	378	
Doniphan..	8084	
Dorn	88	
Douglas...	8637	
Franklin...	3031	
Godfrey ...	19	
Greenwood	759	
Hunter.....	158	
Jackson ...	1936	
Jefferson..	4458	
Johnson...	4363	
Leav'n'w'h.	12906	
Lynn	6336	
Lykins	4980	
Madison...	636	
Marion	74	
Marshall...	2280	
McGhee ...	1501	
Morris.....	770	
Nemaha...	2437	
Osage	1113	
Otoe.....	238	
Potawato'e	588	
Riley.....	1225	
Shawnee ..	3513	
Wabaunsee	1964	
Washingt'n	383	
Wilson.....	27	
Woodson ..	1488	
Wyandott..	2609	
Total....	107110	

CALIFORNIA.

Alameda..	8927	NewCo
Amador...	10633	"
Butte.....	12107	3574
Calaveras.	16302	16984
Colusa.....	2274	115
ContraCosta	5328	NewCo
Del Norte .	1992	"
El Dorado.	20562	20057
Fresno....	4635	NewCo
Humboldt.	2594	"
Klamath...	1803	"
LosAngeles	11226	3520
Marin.....	2334	223
Mariposa..	6243	4379
Mendocino.	3967	55
Merced....	1141	NewCo
Monterey..	4739	1872
Napa.....	5515	405
Nevada ...	16447	NewCo
Placer.....	13270	"
Plumas....	4363	"
Sacram'nto	24145	9087
S. Barbara	3543	1185
S. Bern'd'o	5554	NewCo
San. Clara.	11912	No ret.
Santa Cruz	4915	643
San Diego.	4326	798
S.Fr'ncisco	56805	No ret.
S. Joaquin.	9435	2647
S.L.Obispo	1782	326
San Mateo.	3214	NewCo
Shasta.....	4360	578
Sierra	11389	NewCo
Siskiyou...	7629	"
Solano.....	7170	580
Sonoma	11837	990
Stanislaus.	2245	NewCo
Sutter.....	3390	3444
Tehama....	4014	NewCo
Trinity....	5125	1635
Tulare	4628	NewCo
Tuolumne.	16220	8351
Yolo.....	4716	1086
Yuba.....	13671	9673
Total....	280016	92597

OREGON.

Benton....	3574	814
Clackamas	3466	1859
Clark.....	—	613
Clatsop....	498	462
Columbia .	532	NewCo
Coos.....	384	"
Curry	393	"
Douglas...	3264	"
Jackson ..	3736	"
Josephine .	1622	"
Lane	4.80	"
Linn	6172	994
Lewis	—	558
Marion	7088	2749
Multnomah	4150	NewCo
Polk.....	3625	1051
Tillamook.	95	NewCo
Umpqua...	1250	"
Wasco.....	1689	"
Washingt'n	2801	2652
Yamhill ...	3245	1512
Total....	52464	13294

SLAVE STATES

ALABAMA.

Counties.	1860. Slave.	1860. Total.	1850. Total.
Autauga....	9607	16739	15023
Baldwin.....	3714	7533	4414
Barbour....	16150	30815	23632
Bibb	3842	11894	9969
Butler.....	6818	18122	10536
Blount	666	10865	7567
Chambers..	11849	23214	23960
Choctaw	7094	13877	8389
Clarke	7436	15949	9786
Coffee	1417	9623	5940
Conecuh ...	4882	11311	9322
Coosa	5212	19272	14543
Covington ..	821	6469	3645
Cherokee...	3002	18360	13884
Calhoun....	4342	21539	17163
Dale	1899	12227	6282
Dallas.....	25760	33825	29727
De Kalb....	848	10705	8245
Fayette	1702	12850	9681
Franklin ...	8495	18628	19610
Greene.....	23598	30859	31441
Henry.....	4432	14917	9019
Jackson....	3406	18284	14088
Jefferson ...	2647	11744	8989
Lauderdale.	6737	17420	17172
Lawrence ..	6789	13976	15258
Limestone..	8083	15304	16483
Lowndes ...	19341	27718	21915
Macon.....	18209	26834	26898
Marengo ...	24432	31191	27831
Mobile.....	11376	41131	27600
Monroe.....	8705	15569	12013
Montgom'ry	23710	35905	29711
Madison....	14573	26450	26427
Marion	1283	11180	7833
Marshall ...	1822	11472	8846
Morgan	3702	11331	10125
Perry	18208	27727	22285
Pickens	12192	22319	21512
Pike	8785	24436	15920
Randolph ..	1904	20059	11581
Russell	15638	26593	19548
Shelby	3622	12618	9336
Sumter.....	18091	24035	22250
St. Clair....	1767	11012	6629
Talladega ..	8865	23520	18624
Tallapoosa .	6672	23827	15584
Tuscaloosa.	10145	23202	18056
Walker.....	519	7980	5124
Winston.....	122	3576	1542
Washington	2494	4669	2713
Wilcox	17797	24618	17352
Total ...	435132	964296	771623

ARKANSAS.

Counties.	1860. Slave.	1860. Total.	1850. Total.
Arkansas...	4921	8844	3245
Ashley.....	3761	8590	2058
Benton	384	9305	3710
Bradley	2690	8383	3829
Calhoun....	981	4103	New Co
Carroll	329	9383	4614
Chicot	7509	9231	5115
Clark	2213	9733	4070
Columbia ..	3601	12451	New Co
Conway	802	6698	3583
Crawford...	858	7850	7990
Crittenden..	2346	4919	2648
Craighead...	87	3066	New Co
Dallas.....	3494	8287	6877
Desha	3785	6458	2911
Drew.....	3497	9079	3276
Franklin ...	962	7299	3972
Fulton	88	4024	1819
Greene.....	189	5844	2593
Hempstead.	5400	13991	7672
Hot Springs.	613	5635	3609

Counties.	1860. Slave.	1860. Total.	1850. Total.
Indep'dence	1337	14308	7767
Izard.....	382	7215	5213
Jefferson....	7148	14977	5834
Johnson....	973	7612	5227
Jackson....	2535	10493	3086
Lafayette...	4313	8466	5220
Lawrence ..	494	9349	5274
Madison....	296	7740	4823
Marion	261	6192	2308
Mississippi .	1461	3895	2368
Monroe.....	2226	5657	2049
Montgom'ry	92	3633	1958
Newton	24	3393	1758
Onachita ...	4478	12936	9591
Perry	303	2465	978
Phillips	8941	14878	6935
Pike.....	227	4025	1861
Poinsett	1086	3621	2308
Polk	172	4262	1283
Pope	962	7867	4710
Prairie	2839	8854	2907
Pulaski	3505	11700	5657
Randolph ..	359	6261	3275
St. Francis .	2622	8673	4479
Saline	749	6649	3903
Scott	215	5145	3083
Searcy.....	93	5271	1979
Sebastian...	690	9238	New Co
Sevier.....	3366	10516	4240
Union	6332	12288	10208
Van Buren.	200	5357	2864
Washington.	1493	14673	9950
White	1432	8316	2619
Yell	998	6333	3341
Total ...	111104	435427	209897

DELAWARE.

Kent	2035	27804	22816
New Castle.	254	54797	42780
Sussex	1341	29615	25936
Total ...	1798	112216	91532

FLORIDA.

Alachua....	4457	8234	2524
Benton	—	—	926
Brevard	21	246	New Co
Calhoun	524	1446	1377
Clay.....	519	1914	New Co
Columbia ..	2063	4727	4808
Dade	2	83	159
Duval	2008	5095	4539
Escambia ..	1961	5768	4351
Franklin ...	520	1904	1561
Gadsden....	5409	9396	8784
Hamilton...	1397	4154	2511
Hernando ..	200	1200	New Co
Hillsboro'gh	564	2981	2377
Holmes.....	112	1386	1205
Jackson	4893	10199	6639
Jefferson ...	6374	9876	7718
Lafayette...	577	2068	New Co
Leon	9079	12335	11442
Levy	450	1782	465
Liberty.....	521	1457	New Co
Madison	4249	7779	5490
Manatee....	253	854	New Co
Marion	5315	8610	3338
Monroe.....	450	2912	2645
Nassau.....	1622	3654	2164
New River .	1579	4655	New Co
Orange.....	163	987	466
Putnam	1047	2712	687
St. Johns ...	1003	3059	2525
St. Lucie ...	—	—	139
Santa Rosa.	1372	5481	2883
Sumter.....	549	1549	New Co

Counties.	1860. Slave.	1860. Total.	1850. Total.
Suwanee...	—	1388	New Co
Taylor.....	125	1384	"
Volusa	297	1158	"
Wakulla....	1163	2835	1955
Walton	441	3037	1817
Washington.	474	2154	1950
Total	61753	140439	87445

GEORGIA.

Appling	745	4190	2949
Banks.....	1086	4707	New Co
Baker	3492	4985	8120
Baldwin....	4929	9078	8148
Berrien.....	432	3471	New Co
Bibb.....	6790	16291	12699
Brooks	3282	6356	New Co
Bryan	2380	4015	3424
Bullock.....	2162	5668	4300
Burke.....	12052	17165	16100
Butts.....	3067	6455	6488
Calhoun	2731	4913	New Co
Camden	4143	5420	6319
Campbell...	2004	8901	7232
Carroll	1882	11991	9357
Cass.....	4282	15724	13300
Catoosa.....	710	5082	New Co
Charlton....	557	1780	"
Chatham	14807	31043	23901
Chattah'ch'e	2767	5805	New Co
Chattooga...	2054	7165	6815
Cherokee....	1199	11291	12800
Clark.....	5667	11225	11119
Clay.....	2253	4893	New Co
Clayton.....	1226	4466	"
Clinch	449	3063	637
Cobb	3819	14241	13843
Coffee	663	2879	New Co
Colquit.....	110	1316	"
Columbia...	8293	11860	11961
Coweta.....	7248	14703	13635
Crawford...	4270	7693	8984
Dade	300	3069	2680
Dawson.....	326	3857	New Co
Decatur	5925	11923	8262
De Kalb....	2001	7807	14328
Dooley	4070	8915	8361
Dougherty..	6079	8295	New Co
Early.....	4058	6158	7246
Echolls.....	314	1491	New Co
Effingham..	2166	4756	3864
Elbert.....	5711	10133	12959
Emanuel ...	1294	5081	4577
Fannin	143	5140	New Co
Fayette.....	2019	7047	8709
Floyd.....	5913	15195	8205
Forsyth.....	890	7749	8850
Franklin....	1313	7393	11513
Fulton.....	2955	14427	New Co
Gilmer.....	167	6722	8440
Glasscock...	758	2437	New Co
Glynn	2839	3839	4933
Gordon.....	2196	10146	5984
Greene	8398	12649	13068
Gwinnett...	2551	12940	11257
Habersham.	787	5966	8895
Hall	1261	9366	8713
Hancock....	8137	12044	11578
Haralson ...	229	3039	New Co
Hart.....	1528	6137	"
Harris.....	7736	13736	14721
Heard	2811	7805	6023
Henry.....	4515	10702	14726
Houston....	10755	15613	16150
Irwin.....	246	1699	3334
Jackson	3329	10605	9768
Jasper.....	6954	10743	11466
Jefferson ...	6045	10219	9131

Counties.	1860. Slave.	1860. Total.	1850. Total.
Johnson	849	2919	NewCo
Jones.....	5089	9107	10224
Laurens....	3269	6998	6442
Lee.....	4947	7106	6660
Liberty.....	6085	8339	7926
Lincoln.....	3768	5466	5998
Lowndes....	2389	5249	7014
Lumpkin	432	4626	8955
McIntosh....	4063	5546	6027
Macon.....	4865	8449	7052
Madison	1992	5933	5703
Marion.....	3529	7390	10280
Meriwether.	8748	15329	16476
Miller.....	640	1791	NewCo
Milton.....	617	4602	"
Mitchell.....	1589	4308	"
Monroe.....	10177	15953	16985
Montgomery	977	2997	2154
Morgan.....	7006	9998	10744
Murray.....	1442	7083	14433
Muscogee...	7445	16584	18578
Newton.....	6459	14223	13296
Oglethorpe .	7514	11519	12259
Paulding ...	572	7038	7039
Pickens.....	246	4951	NewCo
Pierce.....	233	1973	"
Pike.....	4722	10086	14306
Polk.....	2440	6295	NewCo
Pulaski.....	4106	8744	6627
Putnam	7142	10130	10794
Quitman....	1625	3499	NewCo
Rabun.....	206	3271	2448
Randolph...	4467	9571	12-68
Richmond..	8389	21284	16246
Schley.....	2348	4633	NewCo
Screven.....	4530	8274	6847
Spaulding ..	3819	8699	NewCo
Stewart.....	7885	13423	15027
Sumpter....	4800	9428	10322
Talbot.....	8603	13617	16534
Taliaferro ..	2849	4583	5146
Tatnall	1157	4352	3227
Taylor.....	2397	6000	NewCo
Telfair.....	836	2713	3026
Terrell.....	2692	6237	NewCo
Thomas.....	6245	10,67	10103
Towns.....	108	2459	NewCo
Troup	10002	16259	16879
Twiggs.....	5318	8320	8179
Union.....	116	4413	7234
Upson	4588	9910	9424
Walker.....	1535	10082	13109
Walton	4621	11072	10821
Ware.....	377	2200	3888
Warren.....	5379	9820	12425
Washington	6532	12698	11766
Wayne	621	2269	1499
Webster.....	2287	5030	NewCo
White.....	263	3314	"
Whitefield..	1732	10047	"
Wilcox.....	421	2115	"
Wilkes	7935	11420	12107
Wilkinson ..	3837	9376	8296
Worth.....	632	2763	NewCo
Total.....	462232	1057329	906185

KENTUCKY.

Counties.	1860. Slave.	1860. Total.	1850. Total.
Adair	1602	9509	9808
Allen.....	1522	9187	8742
Anderson ..	1357	7404	6260
Ballard.....	1718	8693	5496
Barren.....	4078	16665	20240
Bath.....	2500	12113	12115
Boone	1745	11161	11185
Bourbon ...	6766	14859	14466
Boyd.....	156	6044	NewCo
Boyle	3280	9305	9116
Bracken....	750	11021	8903
Breathitt	190	4980	3785
Breckinri'ge	2340	13237	10593
Bullitt.....	1458	7289	6774
Butler.....	770	7927	5755
Caldwell ...	2406	9318	13048
Calloway...	1492	9915	8096
Campbell ..	116	20909	13127
Carroll	1045	6578	5526
Carter.....	309	8516	6241
Casey	666	6465	6556
Christian	9951	21628	19580
Clarke.....	4762	11484	12683
Clay.....	349	6652	5421
Clinton	258	5781	4889
Crittenden..	939	8796	6351
Cumberland	1413	7340	7005
Daviess	3515	15549	12462
Edmondson.	273	4647	4088
Estill.....	507	6886	5985
Fayette.....	10015	22509	22735
Fleming....	2017	12488	13914
Floyd	147	6388	5714
Franklin	3384	12693	12462
Fulton.....	1078	5317	4446
Gallatin	708	5056	5137
Garrard	3578	10530	10237
Grant	696	8356	6531
Graves.....	2848	16234	11397
Grayson.....	351	7982	6837
Greene.....	2372	8805	9060
Greenup	362	8759	9654
Hancock	818	6213	3853
Hardin	2530	15190	14525
Harlan	127	5494	4268
Harrison	3288	13779	13064
Hart.....	1395	10348	9093
Henderson .	5768	14262	12171
Henry.....	3312	11950	11442
Hickman ...	1251	7011	4791
Hopkins....	2009	11875	12441
Jackson	7	3087	NewCo
Jefferson...	10304	89405	59831
Jessamine..	3698	9466	10249
Johnson	27	5306	3873
Kenton.....	567	25467	17038
Knox	489	7707	7050
Larue	899	6891	5859
Laurel	186	5488	4145
Lawrence ..	146	7601	6281
Letcher	108	3904	2512
Lewis	230	8361	7202
Lincoln.....	3430	10646	10493
Livingston..	1222	7202	6578
Logan.....	6356	19021	16581
Lyon	1095	5309	NewCo
Madison	6034	17207	15727
Magoffin....	71	3484	NewCo
Marion	3482	12605	11765
Marshall....	351	6984	5269
Mason	3771	18223	18344
McCracken .	1738	10360	6067
McLean	888	6146	NewCo
Meade.....	1932	8898	7393
Mercer	3274	13761	14067
Metcalfe....	781	6745	NewCo
Monroe.....	922	8551	7756
Montgom'ry	2752	7859	9003
Morgan.....	170	9238	7620
Muhlenburg	1584	10725	9809
Nelson	5530	15801	14789
Nicholas....	1614	11030	10361
Ohio	1292	12208	9749
Oldham	2431	7283	7629
Owen.....	1660	12721	10444
Owsley.....	112	5335	3774
Pendleton ..	424	10443	6774
Perry	73	3950	3092
Pike.....	97	7384	5365
Powell.....	125	2257	NewCo
Pulaski.....	1330	17203	14195
Rock Castle	357	5343	4697
Rowan.....	142	2282	NewCo
Russell.....	559	6024	5349
Scott.....	5744	14417	14946
Shelby.....	6634	16436	17095
Simpson....	2307	8146	7733
Spencer	2205	6188	6842
Taylor.....	1597	7481	7250
Todd	4849	11575	12268
Trigg	3449	11052	10129
Trimble	831	5880	5963
Union	3105	12791	9012
Warren	5318	17325	15123
Washington.	2822	11575	12194
Wayne	987	10258	8602
Webster.....	1083	7533	NewCo
Whitley.....	183	7762	7447
Woodford ..	5829	11220	12423
Total...	225490	1155713	982405

LOUISIANA.

Counties.	1860. Slave.	1860. Total.	1850. Total.
Ascension...	7377	11485	10752
Assumption.	8096	15379	10578
Avoyelles...	7185	13106	9316
Bienville ...	5000	11000	5539
Bassier.....	9280	12628	6962
Caddo.....	7308	12140	8884
Calcasien ...	1171	5928	3914
Caldwell....	1945	4833	2815
Carroll	13909	18053	8789
Catahoula...	6114	11652	7132
Claiborne...	7847	16846	7471
Concordia...	12542	13805	7758
De Soto.....	8508	13299	8023
E.Bat'nR'ge	8570	16046	11977
E. Feliciana	10593	14696	13598
Franklin	3402	6162	3251
Iberville....	10689	14661	12278
Jackson	4698	9465	5566
Jefferson...	5120	15372	25093
Lafayette ...	4463	9003	6720
Lafourche ..	6393	14044	9332
Livingston..	1311	4431	3385
Madison	12477	14133	8773
Morehouse..	6569	10357	3913
Natchitoches	9432	16697	14228
Opelousas ..	11436	23104	22253
Orleans.....	14479	174488	119460
Ouachita	2840	4727	5008
Plaquemines	5284	8493	7390
Pt. Coupee..	12903	17720	11339
Rapides.....	15358	25760	16561
Sabine.....	1713	5828	4515
St. Bernard.	2240	4076	3802
St. Charles..	4182	5297	5120
St. Helena..	3711	7130	4561
St. James...	8095	11504	11098
St.John Bapt.	4596	7932	7317
St. Martin...	7359	12677	11701
St. Mary....	13057	16816	13697
St.Tammany	1841	5406	6364
Tensas.....	14594	16080	9040
Terrebonne..	6784	12090	7724
Union	3745	10390	8203
Vermillion..	3316	4324	3409
Washington.	1690	4708	3408
W.Bat'nR'ge	5340	7312	6270
W. Feliciana	9571	11671	13245
Winn.....	1354	6876	NewCo
Total...	333010	709290	517762

MARYLAND.

Counties.	1860. Slave.	1860. Total.	1850. Total.
Alleghany..	666	28348	22760
AnneAr'ndel	7333	23901	32393
Baltimore...	5400	266564	210646
Calvert	4609	10447	9646
Caroline	739	11129	6692
Carroll.....	781	24532	20616
Cecil	950	23863	18939
Charles.....	9653	16517	16166
Dorchester..	4123	20461	18857
Frederick...	3243	46576	40987
Harford	1800	23415	19355
Howard	2862	13338	NewCo

Counties.	1860. Slave.	1860. Total.	1850. Total.
Kent	2509	13267	11386
Montgomery	5421	18322	15860
Prince Geo.'s	12479	23327	21549
Queen Anne's	4174	15961	14484
St. Mary's	6549	15214	13698
Somerset	5089	24992	22456
Talbot	3725	14795	13811
Washington	1435	31414	30848
Worcester	3648	20661	18859
Total	87188	687034	583034

MISSISSIPPI.

Adams	14292	20165	18601
Amite	7900	12336	9694
Attala	5015	14168	10991
Bolivar	9078	10471	2577
Carroll	13810	22038	18491
Choctaw	4214	15740	11402
Calhoun	1823	9518	New Co
Coahoma	5085	6606	2780
Chickasaw	9087	16426	16369
Claiborne	12296	15680	14941
Clark	5076	10771	5477
Copiah	7965	15399	11794
Covington	1563	4408	3338
De Soto	13987	23336	19042
Franklin	4752	8265	5904
Greene	705	2232	2018
Hancock	857	3139	3672
Harrison	1015	4819	4875
Hinds	22366	31342	25340
Holmes	11975	17794	13928
Issaquena	7244	7831	4478
Itawamba	3528	17695	13528
Jackson	1087	4122	3196
Jasper	4549	11007	6184
Jefferson	12395	15349	13193
Jones	407	3323	2164
Kemper	5741	11682	12517
Lauderdale	5088	13313	8717
Lawrence	3696	9213	6478
Leake	3056	9524	5533
Lowndes	16728	23625	19544
Lafayette	7139	16135	14069
Marshall	17439	28820	29689
Monroe	12729	21283	21172
Madison	18118	23383	18173
Marion	2185	4686	4410
Neshoba	2212	8343	4728
Newton	3379	9661	4465
Noxubee	15496	20666	16299
Octibbeha	7631	12982	9171
Pontotoc	7596	22114	17112
Panola	8557	13794	11444
Perry	738	2606	2438
Pike	4935	11135	7360
Rankin	7105	13637	7227
Scott	2960	8140	3961
Simpson	2324	6080	4734
Smith	2195	7638	4071
Sunflower	3917	5019	1102
Tunica	3484	4367	1314
Tippah	6331	22550	20741
Tishomingo	4981	24149	15190
Tallahatchie	5054	7892	4643
Winston	4227	9811	7956
Warren	13763	20710	18120
Washington	14467	15679	8389
Wayne	1947	3691	2892
Wilkinson	13132	15035	16914
Yazoo	16717	22373	14418
Yalobusha	9558	16980	17258
Total	436696	791396	606326

MISSOURI.

Adair	86	8531	2342
Andrew	889	11850	9433
Atchison	59	4649	1678
Audrain	1166	8074	3506
Bates	442	7216	2669
Barry	247	7904	3467
Barton	21	1817	New Co
Benton	599	9072	5015
Boone	5034	19487	14979
Bollinger	245	7388	New Co
Buchanan	2011	23861	12975
Butler	52	2891	1616
Carter	20	1234	New Co
Cape Girar'u	1532	15547	13912
Cass	1011	9793	6090
Caldwell	222	5034	2316
Carroll	1068	9775	5441
Camden	206	4975	2338
Calloway	4527	17455	13827
Cedar	211	6639	3361
Charlton	2837	12568	7514
Clark	455	11684	5527
Clay	3456	13025	10332
Clinton	1144	7818	3786
Cooper	3800	17358	12950
Christian	229	5491	New Co
Cole	987	9696	6696
Crawford	182	5827	6397
Dade	347	7073	4246
Dallas	114	5892	3648
Daviess	358	9605	5298
Dent	156	5654	New Co
De Kalb	137	5224	2075
Dodge	—	—	375
Douglass	—	2415	New Co
Dunklin	171	5026	1229
Franklin	1600	18083	11021
Gascomade	76	8727	4996
Gentry	118	11980	4248
Greene	1668	13186	12785
Grundy	287	7895	3006
Harrison	25	10627	2447
Henry	1244	9864	4054
Hickory	195	4705	2329
Holt	309	6550	3951
Howell	36	3169	New Co
Howard	5889	15949	13961
Iron	313	5842	New Co
Jackson	3944	22914	14000
Jasper	335	6883	4225
Jefferson	564	10344	6926
Johnson	1895	14644	7461
Knox	284	8726	2894
Lafayette	6367	20091	13690
Lawrence	284	8847	4859
Laclede	345	5180	2498
Lewis	1279	12286	6578
Linn	577	9112	4058
Lincoln	2836	14214	9421
Livingston	605	7417	4247
Macon	660	14346	6565
Madison	467	5664	6003
Marion	3017	18838	12230
Maries	64	4901	New Co
McDonald	72	4049	2236
Mercer	24	9300	2601
Miller	238	6812	3834
Mississippi	1010	4859	3123
Monroe	3021	14785	10541
Montgomery	1648	9719	5489
Moniteau	745	10124	6004
Morgan	649	8202	4650
Newton	426	9325	4268
New Madrid	1777	5653	5541
Noddaway	127	5253	2118
Oregon	26	3009	1432
Osage	256	7879	6701
Ozark	43	2447	2291
Perry	739	9128	7215
Pemiscot	268	2961	New Co
Pettis	1982	9492	5150
Pike	4056	18420	13609
Polk	512	9995	6186
Platte	3313	18341	16845
Phelps	84	5914	New Co
Pulaski	56	3834	3998
Putnam	31	9208	1636
Ralls	1791	8592	6151
Randolph	2619	11406	9439
Ray	2047	14091	10373
Reynolds	38	3173	1849
Ripley	78	3747	2830
St. Louis	4252	190535	104978
St. Charles	2181	16525	11454
St. Clair	574	6809	3556
St. Francois	878	7248	4964
St. Genev've	617	8029	5313
Saline	4876	14700	8843
Scott	503	5247	3182
Scotland	132	8873	3782
Schuyler	39	6697	3287
Shannon	13	2284	1199
Shelby	724	7301	4253
Stone	16	2401	New Co
Stoddard	215	7877	4277
Sullivan	102	9198	2983
Taney	82	3576	4373
Texas	56	6069	2312
Vernon	65	4779	New Co
Washington	1028	9725	8811
Warren	1034	8839	5860
Wayne	260	5628	4518
Wright	66	4508	338
Webster	220	7099	New Co
Total	114965	1182317	682044

NORTH CAROLINA.

Alamance	3445	11853	11444
Alexander	611	6022	5220
Allegany	206	3590	New Co
Anson	6351	13664	13489
Ashe	304	7956	8777
Beaufort	5878	14779	13816
Bertie	8186	14311	12851
Bladen	5327	11995	9767
Brunswick	3631	8406	7272
Buncombe	1931	12654	13425
Burke	2371	9237	7772
Cabarras	3040	10546	9747
Caldwell	1088	7499	6317
Camden	2127	5343	6049
Carteret	1969	8185	6939
Caswell	9355	16215	15269
Catawba	1664	10730	8862
Chatham	6246	19105	18449
Cherokee	519	9166	6838
Chowan	3713	6842	6721
Cleveland	2131	12348	10396
Columbus	2463	8597	5909
Craven	6190	16273	14709
Cumberland	5850	16369	20610
Currituck	2524	7416	7236
Davidson	3076	16601	15820
Davie	2392	8494	7866
Duplin	7126	15786	13514
Edgecombe	10108	17376	17189
Forsyth	1764	12091	11168
Franklin	7079	14410	11713
Gaston	2199	9310	8073
Gates	3902	8144	8426
Granville	11086	23396	21249
Greene	3947	7925	6619
Guilford	3625	20056	19754
Halifax	10349	19441	16589
Harnett	2584	8039	New Co
Haywood	313	5801	7674
Henderson	1382	10448	6853
Hertford	4445	9504	8142
Hyde	2793	7734	7636
Iredell	4177	15347	14719
Jackson	281	5528	New Co
Johnson	4916	15657	13726
Jones	3113	5730	5038
Lenoir	5131	10211	7828
Lillington	3228	6285	New Co
Lincoln	2115	8195	7746
Macon	519	6004	6389

Counties.	1860. Slave.	1860. Total.	1850. Total.
Madison	213	5908	NewCo
Martin.....	4303	10189	8307
McDowell...	1305	7120	6216
Mechlinburg	6541	17374	13014
Montgomery.	1823	7649	6872
Moore.....	2618	11427	9342
Nash	4681	11688	10651
NewHanov'r	7104	15430	17668
Northampton	6898	13376	13335
Onslow	3499	8856	8283
Orange	5109	16949	17055
Pasquotank .	2983	8940	8950
Perquimans.	3569	7248	7332
Person.....	5195	11221	10781
Pitt.....	8473	16080	15397
Polk.....	620	4043	NewCo
Randolph...	1645	16793	15832
Richmond...	5453	11009	9818
Robeson	5456	15490	12826
Rockingham	6318	16746	14495
Rowan.....	3929	14586	13870
Rutherford..	2391	11573	13350
Sampson....	7028	16623	14585
Stanly	1169	7801	6922
Stokes	2469	10402	9206
Surry.....	1246	10379	18443
Tyrrel.....	1597	4943	5133
Union.....	2246	11202	10051
Wake.....	10733	28627	24888
Warren	10101	15726	13912
Washington.	2466	6357	5664
Watauga....	104	4957	3400
Wayne	5451	14906	13486
Wilkes.....	1208	14749	12099
Wilson.....	3496	9730	NewCo
Yadkin.....	1433	10711	"
Yancey	362	8655	8205
Total	331081	992667	869039

SOUTH CAROLINA.

Abbeville...	20502	32385	32318
Anderson ...	8425	32872	21475
Barnwell ...	17401	30743	26608
Beaufort....	32531	40052	38805
Charleston ..	47646	81105	83844
Chester	10688	18123	18038
Chesterfield.	4348	11834	10790
Clarendon ..	8566	13099	NewCo
Colleton	21951	30915	28466
Darlington..	11878	20344	16830
Edgefield ...	24060	39887	39262
Fairfield	15534	22111	21404
Georgetown.	18109	21305	20647
Greenville ..	7049	21891	20156
Horry	2460	7964	7646
Kershaw ...	7944	13169	14473
Lancaster....	5650	11797	10988
Laurens	13200	23858	23407
Lexington ..	6202	15579	12930
Marion.....	9951	21190	17407
Marlborough	6893	12434	10789
Newberry ..	13695	20879	20143
Orangeburgh	16583	24896	23582
Pickens	4195	19639	16904
Richland ...	11031	18834	20243
Spartanb'rgh	8241	26920	26400
Sumter.....	16682	23890	33220
Union.....	10801	19635	19852
W'l'msburgh	10259	15489	12447
York	9986	21503	19433
Total ...	402511	702812	668507

TENNESSEE.

Anderson ...	583	7068	6938
Bedford	6744	21584	21511
Benton	534	8463	6315
Bledsoe	689	4459	5959
Blount.....	1363	13272	12424
Bradley	1173	11701	12259
Campbell ...	366	6712	6068
Cannon	974	9509	8982
Carroll.....	4145	17518	15967
Carter	374	7124	6296
Cheatham...	1882	7258	NewCo
Claiborne ..	743	9644	9369
Cocke	849	10408	8500
Coffee.....	1529	9689	8351
Cumberland.	121	3460	NewCo
Davidson ...	14790	47054	38882
Decatur.....	784	6277	6003
De Kalb....	1025	10573	8016
Dickson.....	2201	9982	8404
Dyer.....	2641	10536	6361
Fayette	15473	24329	20719
Fentress	187	5054	4454
Franklin....	3551	13848	13768
Gibson	6141	21777	19548
Giles	10848	26196	25949
Grainger ...	1065	10962	12370
Green	1297	18964	17824
Grundy.....	267	3094	2773
Hamilton....	1419	13259	10075
Hancock	246	7021	5660
Hardeman ..	7236	17769	17466
Hardin	1623	11214	10328
Hawkins....	1904	16141	13370
Haywood ...	11026	19232	17259
Henderson..	3283	14491	13164
Henry	5631	19134	18233
Hickman ...	1753	9312	9397
Humphrey..	1463	9100	6422
Jackson	1212	11725	15673
Jefferson...	2095	16042	13204
Johnson	233	5018	3705
Knox.....	2370	22812	18807
Lauderdale .	2854	7561	5169
Lawrence...	1160	9319	9280
Lewis	247	2241	4438
Lincoln	6847	22828	23492
Macon	929	7290	6948
Madison	10012	21535	21470
Marshall....	4480	14592	15616
Marion.....	678	6190	6314
Maury.....	14654	32498	29520
McMinn.....	1909	13553	13906
McNairy....	1900	14732	12864
Meigs.....	638	4667	4879
Monroe	1600	12607	11874
Montgomery	9554	20895	21045
Morgan.....	120	3553	3430
Obion.....	2399	12817	7633
Overton.....	1087	12537	11211
Perry	548	6042	5821
Polk.....	454	8726	6338
Putnam.....	682	8558	NewCo
Rhea	615	4991	4415
Roane.....	1748	13585	12185
Robertson ..	4861	15265	16145
Rutherford .	12984	27918	29122
Scott.....	59	3519	1905
Sequatchie..	201	2120	NewCo
Sevier	538	9122	6920
Shelby.....	16950	48091	31157
Smith.....	4228	16357	18412
Stewart.....	2405	9888	9719
Sullivan	1074	13553	11742
Sumner.....	7700	22030	22717
Tipton	5288	10704	8887
Union.....	182	6117	NewCo
Van Buren..	239	2581	2674
Warren.....	2320	11147	10179
Washington.	970	14846	13861
Wayne	1269	9115	8170
Weakley....	4213	18216	14608
White	1145	9381	11444
Williamson .	12967	23827	27201
Wilson.....	7964	26672	27443
Total ...	275785	1109841	1002717

TEXAS.

Counties.	1860. Slave.	1860. Total.	1850. Total.
Anderson...	3668	10397	2884
Angelina ...	686	4271	1165
Atascosa ...	107	1580	NewCo
Austin.....	3914	10139	3841
Bandera....	12	399	NewCo
Bastrop	1311	5726	3099
Bee.....	97	910	NewCo
Bell	1015	4800	"
Bexar	1394	14454	6052
Blanco	98	1281	NewCo
Bosque.....	293	2005	"
Bowie	2651	5962	2012
Brazoria....	5110	7143	4841
Brazos	1063	2776	614
Brown	—	244	NewCo
Buchanan ..	32	230	"
Burleson ...	2003	5683	1713
Burnet	235	2488	NewCo
Caldwell....	1610	4481	1529
Calhoun	414	2642	1110
Cameron ...	7	6030	8541
Cass.....	3475	8411	4991
Chambers ..	513	1508	NewCo
Cherokee...	3246	12098	6673
Clay.....	—	109	NewCo
Collin.....	1047	9266	1950
Colorado ...	3559	7885	2257
Comal	193	4030	1723
Comanche ..	61	709	NewCo
Cooke	369	3760	220
Coryell.....	306	2636	NewCo
Dallas	1074	8655	2743
Dawson	—	281	NewCo
Denton	251	5030	641
De Witt....	1642	5107	1716
Eastland....		99	NewCo
Ellis	1104	5246	989
El Paso.....	15	4051	NewCo
Encinals....		43	"
Erath.....	118	2125	"
Falls.....	1716	3614	"
Fannin	1721	9217	3768
Fayette.....	3786	11604	3756
Fort Bend..	4127	6143	2533
Freestone ..	3613	6881	NewCo
Frio	—	40	"
Galveston ..	1467	8177	4529
Gillespie ...	33	2736	1210
Goliad.....	843	3383	648
Gonzales ...	3168	8059	1492
Grayson....	1291	8187	2048
Grimes.....	5458	10307	4048
Guadaloupe	1748	5144	1511
Hamilton...	26	489	NewCo
Hardin	191	1253	"
Harris.....	2053	9070	2214
Harrison ...	8784	15001	5783
Hayes.....	797	2126	178
Henderson .	1116	4595	565
Hidalgo	2	1194	NewCo
Hills.....	659	3653	"
Hopkins....	990	7745	1253
Houston....	2819	8053	1302
Hunt	577	6634	718
Jack	50	1000	NewCo
Jackson	1194	2612	445
Jasper	1611	4041	838
Jefferson ...	309	1994	848
Johnson....	513	4205	NewCo
Karnes.....	327	2171	"
Kaufman ..	533	3936	490
Kerr	49	634	NewCo
Kinney.....	—	61	"
Lamar.....	2333	10136	1913
Lampasses .	153	1028	NewCo
Lavaca	1707	5945	750
Leon	2620	6781	891
Liberty.....	1079	3189	1196
Limestone..	1072	4537	1215
Live Oak...	85	593	NewCo

Counties.	1860. Slave.	1860. Total.	1850. Total.
Llano	54	1101	NewCo
McLennan	2395	6206	"
Madison	675	2238	"
Mason	18	630	"
Marion	2017	3979	"
Matagorda	1563	2910	970
Maverick	3	728	NewCo
Medina	106	1838	312
Milam	1542	5175	1267
Montague	35	849	NewCo
Montgomery	2811	5479	1112
Nacogdoches	2359	8292	2460
Navarro	1890	5997	953
Newton	1013	3122	810
Nueces	216	2907	249
Orange	392	1916	NewCo
Palo Pinto	130	1524	"
Panola	3058	8475	1862
Parker	223	4214	NewCo
Polk	4199	8298	1142
Presidio	4	586	NewCo
Red River	3039	8334	1907
Refugio	234	1600	139
Robertson	2253	4997	432
Rusk	6132	15808	3695
Sabine	1150	2750	1225
S. Augustine	1717	4694	1741
S. Patricio	95	620	87
San Saba	89	913	NewCo
Shackleford	9	44	"
Shelby	1476	5362	2035
Smith	4982	13395	2017
Starr	6	2406	W. Ca-merc'n
Tarrant	850	6020	664
Thoc'morton	—	124	NewCo
Titus	2438	9648	3636
Travis	3136	8080	3138
Trinity	959	4392	NewCo
Tyler	1148	4525	1894
Upshur	3793	10645	3394
Uvalde	27	506	NewCo
Van Zandt	322	3778	1348
Victoria	1413	4171	2019
Walker	4135	8191	3964
Washington	7941	15215	5983
Webb	—	1446	W. Ca-merc'n
Wise	128	3160	NewCo
Wharton	2734	3380	1752
Williamson	891	4529	1568
Wood	999	4962	NewCo
Young	92	592	"
Zapata	—	1248	"
Zavala	—	26	"
Total	180682	602132	212592

VIRGINIA.

Counties.	1860. Slave.	1860. Total.	1850. Total.
Alleghany	990	6765	3515
Augusta	5617	27750	24610
Accomac	4507	18586	17890
Albemarle	13916	26025	25800
Alexandria	1386	12652	10008
Amelia	7667	10753	9770
Amherst	6278	13743	12699
Appomattox	4600	8889	9193
Bath	946	3676	3426
Berkeley	1650	12525	11771
Botetourt	2769	11516	14908
Buchanan	30	2793	NewCo
Bedford	10176	25068	24080
Brunswick	9148	14811	13894
Buckingham	8811	15212	13837
Carroll	262	8012	5909
Clarke	3375	7146	7352
Craig	420	2553	"
Campbell	11580	26197	22245
Caroline	10572	18465	18456
Charles City	2947	5609	5200
Charlotte	9236	14469	13955
Chesterfield	8355	19017	17489
Culpepper	6675	12064	12282
Cumberland	6705	9961	9751
Dinwiddie	12774	30198	25118
Elizabeth'C'y	2417	5798	4586
Essex	6696	10469	10206
Floyd	475	8236	6458
Frederick	2259	16847	15975
Fairfax	3117	11835	10582
Fauquier	10455	21704	20868
Fluvanna	4994	10353	9437
Franklin	6351	20098	17430
Giles	778	6883	6570
Grayson	547	8252	6677
Greenbrier	1525	12210	10022
Gloucester	5736	10956	10527
Goochland	6139	10656	10352
Greene	1984	5025	4400
Greenville	4167	6374	5639
Hampshire	1213	13913	14036
Hardy	1073	9864	9543
Highland	402	4319	4227
Halifax	14897	26521	25962
Hanover	9484	17225	15153
Henrico	20041	61616	43572
Henry	5018	12105	8872
Isle of Wight	3570	9977	9353
Jefferson	3960	14575	15357
James City	2586	5798	4020
King & Qu'n	6142	10331	10319
King Geo'rge	3173	6571	5971
King Will'm	5525	8529	8779
Lee	824	11032	10267
Lancaster	2869	5151	4708
Loudon	5499	21772	23079
Louisa	10193	16698	16691
Lunenburg	7305	11984	11692
McDowell	—	1535	NewCo
Mercer	362	6818	4222
Monroe	1114	10757	10204
Montgomery	2217	10615	8359
Morgan	94	3731	3557
Madison	4397	8854	9331
Matthews	3008	7091	6714
Mechlinburg	12419	20096	20630
Middlesex	2375	4364	4394
Nansemond	5481	13693	12283
Nelson	6238	13015	12758
New Kent	3374	5884	6064
Norfolk	9003	36158	33036
N'thampton	3872	7832	7498
N'thum'rl'd	3439	7530	7346
Nottoway	6468	8836	8437
Orange	6111	10706	10067
Page	850	8109	7600
Pendleton	244	6165	5795
Pocahontas	252	3958	3598
Pulaski	1589	5416	5118
Patrick	2070	9359	9609
Pittsylvania	14340	32104	28796
Powhattan	5403	8391	8178
PrinceEd'rd	7341	11844	11857
PrinceG'rge	4996	8410	7596
Princ's An'e	3186	7714	7669
PrinceWil'm	2356	8565	8129
Roanoke	2643	8048	8477
Rockbridge	3984	17250	16045
Rockingham	2387	23408	20294
Russell	1099	10180	11919
Rappahan'c	3520	8850	9782
Richmond	2466	6856	6448
Scott	490	12072	9829
Shenandoah	753	13896	13768
Smyth	1037	8952	8162
Southampt'n	5409	12916	13521
Spottsylva'a	7786	16076	14911
Stafford	3314	8555	8044
Surry	2515	6133	5679
Sussex	6384	10175	9820
Tazewell	1202	9920	9942
Warren	1575	6442	6607
Washington	2548	16893	18612
Wise	66	4508	NewCo
Wythe	2162	12305	12024
Warwick	1019	1740	1546
Westmorel'd	3704	8282	8080
York	1925	4949	4460
Total	483993	1315388	1198976

KANAWHA.*

Counties.	1860. Slave.	1860. Total.	1850. Total.
Barbour	95	8959	9005
Boone	158	4840	3237
Braxton	104	4992	4212
Brooke	18	5494	5054
Cabell	305	8020	6299
Calhoun	9	2502	NewCo
Clay	21	1787	"
Doddridge	34	5203	2750
Fayette	271	5997	3955
Gilmer	52	3759	3475
Hancock	2	4445	4050
Harrison	582	13790	11728
Jackson	56	8306	6544
Kanawha	2184	16150	15353
Lewis	220	7999	10031
Logan	148	4938	3620
Marion	63	12721	10552
Marshall	29	13001	10128
Mason	386	9185	7539
Monongalia	101	13048	12387
Nicholas	154	4626	3963
Ohio	100	22422	18006
Pleasants	15	2945	NewCo
Preston	67	13312	11708
Putnam	580	6301	5335
Raleigh	57	3367	1765
Randolph	183	4990	5243
Ritchie	38	6847	3902
Roane	72	5382	8477
Taylor	112	7463	5367
Tucker	20	1428	NewCo
Tyler	18	6517	5498
Upshur	212	7292	NewCo
Wayne	143	6747	4760
Webster	3	1555	NewCo
Wetzel	10	6703	4284
Wirt	23	3751	3353
Wood	176	11046	9450
Wyoming	64	2861	1645
Total	6894	280691	222685

* A proposed new State from Western Virginia.

POPULATION OF CITIES.

Cities.	1860.	1850.
New York, N. Y.	805651	515547
Philadelphia, Pa.	565529	408762
Brooklyn, N. Y.	266661	96838
Baltimore, Md.	212418	169054
Boston, Mass.	177718	136881
New Orleans, La.	168680	116375
Cincinnati, O.	161044	115436
St. Louis, Mo.	160780	77860
Chicago, Ill.	109263	29963
Buffalo, N. Y.	81129	42261
Newark, N. J.	71941	38894
Louisville, Ky.	69740	43194
Albany, N. Y.	62367	50763
Washington, D. C.	61123	40001
San Francisco, Cal.	56805	34870
Providence, R. I.	50666	41513
Pittsburg, Pa.	49220	46601
Rochester, N. Y.	48204	36403
Detroit, Mich.	45619	21019
Milwaukee, Wis.	45254	20061
Cleveland, Ohio	43418	17024
Charleston, S. C.	40574	42985
New Haven, Ct.	39267	20345
Troy, N. Y.	39235	28785

Cities.	1860.	1850.	Cities.	1860.	1850.	Cities.	1860.	1850.
Richmond, Va.	37910	27570	Paterson, N. J.....	19588	11334	Wheeling, Va.....	14183	11435
Lowell, Mass.....	36827	33383	Lynn, Mass	19083	14257	Staunton, Va.....	14123	2509
Jersey City, N. J..	29266	6856	Indianapolis, Ind..	18612	8934	Norwich, Ct.....	14047	10265
Mobile, Ala.....	29259	20515	Columbus, Ohio ...	18555	17882	Fall River, Mass...	14026	11524
Hartford, Ct.....	29152	13555	Petersburg, Va....	18266	14010	Toledo, Ohio.....	13768	3829
Syracuse, N. Y....	28119	22271	Lawrence, Mass.. .	17639	8282	Quincy, Ill.....	13718	6902
Portland, Me.....	26341	20815	Lancaster, Pa.....	17603	12369	Lockport, N. Y....	13523	12323
Cambridge, Mass..	26060	15215	Trenton, N. J.....	17228	6461	Harrisburgh, Pa...	13405	7834
Roxbury, Mass. ...	25137	18364	Nashville, Tenn...	16987	10165	Newburyp't, Mass.	13401	9572
Charlestown, Mass.	25063	17216	Oswego, N. Y.....	16816	12205	Chelsea, Mass.....	13395	6701
Worcester, Mass...	24960	17019	Kingston, N. Y....	16640	10232	Bridgeport, Ct....	13299	7560
Reading, Pa.	23162	15743	Covington, Ky.....	16471	9408	Southfield, R. I....	13283	11500
Memphis, Tenn. ...	22625	8839	Bangor, Me.....	16407	14432	Dubuque, Iowa....	13006	3108
Utica, N. Y.	22529	17565	Taunton, Mass.....	15376	10441	Alexandria, Va....	12652	8734
New Bedford, Mass.	22300	16443	Springfield, Mass...	15199	11766	Augusta, Me.....	12493	8225
Savannah, Ga.....	22295	15312	Newburgh, N. Y...	15196	11415	New Albany, Ind..	12407	9895
Salem, Mass.	22252	20264	Po'keepsie, N. Y..	14726	13944	Yonkers, N. Y.....	11848	4160
Wilmington, Del...	21238	13979	Norfolk, Va.....	14609	14326	N'th Provid'e, R. I.	11818	7680
Manchester, N. H..	20107	13932	Peoria, Ill.....	14423	5095	Elizabethtown, N.J.	11567	4000
Dayton, Ohio	20082	10977	Camden, N. J.....	14358	9479	Evansville, Ind. ...	11486	3235

Population of the United States with Decennial Increase from 1800 to 1850.

Free States.	1800.	In.p.ct.	1810.	In.p.ct.	1820.	In.p.ct.	1830.	In.p.ct.	1840.	In.p.ct.	1850.	In.p.ct.	1860.	In.p.ct
California ...	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	165000	....	380016	130.4
Connecticut..	251002	5.4	262042	4.3	275202	5.0	297675	8 1	309978	4.1	370791	19.6	460151	24.1
Illinois	....	....	12282	....	55211	349.5	157445	185.2	476183	202.4	851470	78.8	1711753	101.0
Indiana.....	4875	....	24520	403.0	147178	500.2	343031	113.0	685866	99.9	988416	44.1	1350941	36.6
Iowa	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	43112	....	192214	345.8	674948	251.1
Kansas	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	107110	....
Maine	151710	57.1	228705	50.7	298335	30.4	399455	33.9	501793	26.2	583188	16.2	628276	7.7
Massach'setts	423245	11.7	472040	11.5	523287	10.9	610408	16.6	737699	20.8	994499	34.8	1231065	23.7
Michigan ...	....	....	4762	....	8896	86.8	31639	255.6	212767	570.9	397654	87.3	749112	88.3
Minnesota ...	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	6077	....	1720222	730.7
N. Hampshire	183762	29.5	214360	16.6	244161	13.9	269328	10.3	284574	5.6	317964	11.7	326072	2.5
New Jersey..	211949	15.1	245555	15.9	277575	13.0	320823	15.5	373306	16.3	489555	31.1	672031	37.2
New York...	586756	72.5	959049	63.4	1372812	43.1	1918608	39.7	2428921	26.6	3097394	27.5	3880735	25.5
Ohio	45365	....	230760	408.7	581434	152.0	937903	61.3	1519467	62.0	1980408	30.3	2339599	18.1
Oregon	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	13293	....	52464	294.6
Pennsylvania	602365	38.6	810091	34.4	1049458	29.5	1348233	28.5	1724033	27.9	2311786	34.0	2906370	25.7
Rhode Island.	69122	....	77031	11.4	83059	7.8	97199	17.0	108830	11.9	147544	35.5	174621	18.3
Vermont.....	154465	30.8	217713	41.0	235764	8.2	280652	19.0	291948	4.0	314120	7.5	315116	.3
Wisconsin ...	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	30945	....	305191	890.4	775873	154.0
Territories ...	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	72924	....	220143	....
Total.....	2684616	36.3	3758910	40.0	5152372	37.0	7006399	36.0	9733922	38.9	13599488	39.7	19128418	41.3
Slave States														
Alabama.....	....	....	....	....	127901	....	309527	142.0	590756	90.8	771671	30.6	964296	24.9
Arkansas.....	....	....	....	....	14273	....	30388	112.9	97574	221.1	209639	114.8	435427	107.4
Delaware....	64273	8.7	72672	13.0	72749	....	76748	5.5	78087	1.7	91535	17.2	112218	22.6
Florida	....	....	....	....	....	....	34730	....	54477	56.8	87401	60.4	140439	60.6
Georgia	162101	96.4	252433	55.1	340987	35.1	516823	51.2	691392	33.8	905999	31.0	1057329	16.6
Kentucky....	220955	200.0	406511	83.1	564317	38.8	687917	21.9	779828	13.3	982405	25.9	1155713	17.6
Louisiana....	....	....	76556	....	153407	100.4	215739	40.6	352411	63.3	517739	46.9	709290	36.9
Maryland....	341548	6.8	380546	11.4	407350	7.0	447040	9.7	470019	5.1	583035	24.0	687049	17.8
Mississippi...	8850	....	40352	356.0	75448	87.0	136821	81.0	375651	175.0	606555	61.4	791396	30.4
Missouri	....	....	20845	....	66586	219.5	140455	110.9	383702	173.2	682043	77.7	1182317	73.3
N. Carolina...	478103	21.3	555500	16.2	638829	15.0	737987	15.5	753419	2.1	868903	15.3	992667	14.2
S. Carolina ..	345591	38.7	415115	20.1	502741	18.1	581185	15.6	594398	2.3	668507	12.4	703812	5.2
Tennessee ...	105602	200.0	261727	148.8	422813	61.5	681904	61.3	829210	21.6	1002625	20.9	1109847	10.6
Texas	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	212592	....	602432	183.3
Virginia.....	880200	17.6	974622	10.7	1065379	9.3	1211405	13.7	1239797	2.2	1421661	14.6	1596079	12.2
Dist. Colum'a	14093	....	24023	36.8	33039	37.5	39843	29.2	43712	23.3	51687	18.2	75076	45.2
Total.....	2621316	34.6	3480902	43.4	4485819	28.8	5849312	30.3	7334433	25.4	9663997	31.7	12315372	27.4
Total.....	5305932	35.0	7239812	36.4	9638191	33.1	12854711	33.4	17068355	32.6	23263485	36.3	31443790	35.6
Movement of Slave Population.														
Alabama.....	....	....	....	....	41879	....	117549	180.6	253532	115.6	342844	35.2	435132	26.9
Arkansas.....	....	....	....	....	1617	....	4576	182.9	19935	335.6	47100	136.2	111104	135.8
Delaware	6153	430.7	4177	432.1	4509	7.9	3292	d26.9	2605	d20.8	2290	d12.0	1798	d21.4
Florida	....	....	....	....	....	....	15501	....	25717	65.9	39310	52.8	61753	57.0
Georgia	59404	102.9	105218	77.1	149654	42.2	217531	45.3	280944	29.1	381682	35.8	462232	21.1
Kentucky ...	40343	241.0	80561	99.6	126732	57.3	165213	30.3	182258	10.3	210981	15.7	225490	6.8
Louisiana ...	....	....	34660	....	69064	99.2	109588	58.6	168452	53.7	241809	45.3	333010	36.0
Maryland ...	105635	2.5	111502	5.5	107397	d3.6	102994	d4.0	89737	d12.8	90368	.7	87189	d3.5
Mississippi ..	3489	....	17088	389.7	32814	92.0	65659	100.0	195211	197.3	309878	58.7	436696	40.9
Missouri	....	....	3011	....	10222	239.4	25091	145.4	58240	132.1	87422	50.1	114965	31.5
N. Carolina..	133296	32.5	168824	25.6	205017	21.4	245601	19.7	245817	.08	288548	17.3	331081	14.7
S. Carolina ..	146151	36.4	196365	34.3	258475	31.6	315401	22.0	327038	3.6	384984	17.7	402541	4.5
Tennessee ...	13584	297.5	44435	227.3	80107	79.8	141603	76.7	183059	29.2	239459	30.8	275784	15.1
Texas	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	58161	....	180682	210.6
Virginia.....	345796	17.8	392518	13.5	425153	8.3	469757	10.4	449087	d4.4	472528	5.2	490887	3.8
Dist. Colum'a	3244	....	5395	66.3	6377	18.2	6119	d4.0	4694	d23.2	3687	d21.4	3181	d13.7
Total.....	857105	45.6	1163854	35.8	1518930	30.4	2005489	51.7	2486326	23.9	3204051	28.8	3953524	23.4

Population of Free States in 1790, 1,968,455; Slave States, 1,961,372; Slaves, 657,527.

ELECTION RETURNS

BY STATES, CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS, AND COUNTIES.

MAINE.

	Governor, 1861.			President, 1860.			
Counties.	*Rep.*	*Dem.*	*Dem.*	*Rep.*	*Dem.*	*Un.Dem.*	
	Washburn.	James'n.	Dana.	Lin.	Doug.	Bell.	Brec.
Androscog'n	3119	1527	603..	3526	1858	50	65
Aroostook..	851	229	196..	1142	414	7	167
Cumberland	6960	2388	3246..	7934	4815	345	345
Franklin....	2089	991	592..	2281	1358	3	56
Hancock....	2992	918	963..	3322	932	189	1062
Kennebec..	6075	2604	439..	6599	2353	200	156
Knox.....	2072	1651	641..	2320	1825	68	183
Lincoln.....	2034	943	789..	2510	1073	267	210
Oxford.....	4186	1608	1740..	4244	2523	16	199
Penobscot..	6983	2215	1554..	6997	1555	185	2018
Piscataquis.	1760	323	563..	1656	401	14	374
Sagadaloc..	1842	803	122..	2257	630	276	142
Somerset...	3781	1510	1238..	4048	1833	174	212
Waldo.....	3508	1382	831..	3800	1434	84	537
Washington.	2671	1112	1421..	3515	2320	75	348
York.....	6402	915	4425..	6460	4389	93	294
Total....	57475	21119	19363..	62811	29693	2046	6268

Washburn over Jameson, 36356; Lincoln over Douglas, 33118.

THE LEGISLATURE is largely Republican in both branches.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

	Governor, 1861.			President, 1860.				
Counties.	*Rep.*	*Dem.*	*Am.*	*Rep.*	*Dem.*	*Dem. Un.*		
	Berry.	Stark.	Bartlett.	Lin'n.	Doug.	Brec.	Bell	
Belknap.....	2012	2083	—....	1981	1786	48	5	
Carroll.....	2112	2253	4....	2148	1993	42	8	
Cheshire.....	2433	2138	3....	2343	1912	166	21	
Coos.....	1208	1413	1....	1349	1330	43	2	
Grafton.....	4093	4436	29....	4823	3504	343	42	
Hillsboro'..	6220	5259	23....	6888	4557	221	88	
Merrimac...	4620	4552	34....	4794	3813	276	56	
Rockingh'm	5524	4724	54....	5720	3228	618	116	
Strafford....	3311	2621	2....	3536	1995	258	43	
Sullivan	2214	1973	31....	2437	1763	97	30	
Total....	35467	31452	181....	37519	25881	2112	411	

Berry over Stark, 4015; Lincoln over Douglas, 11638.

CONGRESS, 1861.

Districts.	*Republicans.*	*Democrats.*	*Maj.*
I.—Marston....	13055	Marcy	11642—1413
II.—Rollins.....	10,63	Bell.....	9791— 972
III.—Edwards...	11778	Burns.....	9940—1838
R.R.Com'r—Hunt..	35573	Vose.....	31086—4487

LEGISLATURE, 1861.

SENATE...Republicans, 10; Democrats, 2.
HOUSE...Republicans, 200; Democrats, 121.

RHODE ISLAND.

	Governor, 1861.		Gov., 1860.	Pres., 1860.		
Counties.	*Union.*	*Rep.*	*Rep. Fusion.*	*Rep.Fus'n.*		
	Sprague.	Smith.	Padelf'd.	Sprague.	Lin.	Doug.
Bristol.....	606	642....	622	644....	667	462
Kent.....	1276	1035...	1012	1460....	1246	657
Newport....	1460	1257....	1547	1542....	1610	879
Providence..	7251	5945...	6007	7237....	7202	4875
Washington.	1251	1321....	1647	1412....	1519	834
Total....	11844	10200...	10635	12295...	12244	7707

Maj. for Sprague, 1644; do. in '60, 1460; do. for Lincoln, 4537.

Dist.	Congress, 1861.	Congress, 1859.
I.	Sheffield, *Union* .6998	Robinson, *Am.Rep.*..3797
	Robinson, *Rep.*..6656	Davis, *Rep.*.....2422
	Maj. for Sheffield. 342	Arnold, *Dem.*.....1532
		Robinson over Davis, 1375
II.	Browne, *Union*.4545	Brayton, *Am.Rep.*..3102
	Brayton, *Rep.*..4004	Anthony, *Dem.*.....1753
	Maj. for Browne 541	Maj. for Brayton ...1349

LEGISLATURE.

SENATE....Union, 19; Republicans, 12.
HOUSE.....Union, 47; Republicans, 25.

VERMONT.

	Governor, 1861.			President, 1860.			
Counties.	*Un. Rep.*	*U.D.**	*B. Dm.*	*Rep.*	*Dem.*	*Un'n. D.*	
	Holbrook.	Tracy.	Smalley.	Lin'n.	Doug.	Bell.	B'k.
Addison.....	2819	20	155....	2626	344	47	17
Bennington...	1837	448	107....	1937	710	94	12
Caledonia ...	1871	747	127....	2139	581	189	20
Chittenden...	2797	1	100....	2241	545	69	25
Essex.....	583	372	10....	646	312	10	1
Franklin....	2195	36	550....	1979	538	227	20
Grand Isle..	367	—	11....	333	89	41	6
Lamoille.....	1745	397	52....	1280	312	37	3
Orange	3030	1564	58....	2714	973	212	38
Orleans.....	1760	892	30....	1749	293	120	6
Rutland	4336	39	116....	4178	1348	116	23
Washington..	2561	936	557....	2941	1209	43	4
Windham....	4015	248	633....	3732	461	473	17
Windsor.....	3229	22	684....	5313	934	291	26
Total	33155	5722	3190...	33808	8649	1969	218

Holbrook over Tracy, 27433; Lincoln over Douglas, 25159.

THE LEGISLATURE is unanimously Union in both branches.

* Breckinridge Dem.

CONNECTICUT.

	Governor.	Cong., '61.	Pres., 1860.				
Districts.	*Rep.*	*Dem.*	*Rep.*	*Dem.*	*Rep.*	*Dem.*	*Dem.*
I.	Bucking'm.	L'mis.	Loomis.	Hyde.	Linc.	Doug.	Brec.
Hartford....	8367	8437..	8248	8534..	8519	3145	3291
Tolland.....	2517	1979..	2453	2029..	2494	1139	478
Total...	10884	10416.	10701	10563.	11013	4284	3769

The Bell-Everett ticket received 320 votes in this District in 1860.

Maj. for Buckingham, 468; do. for Loomis (Congress), 138. Lincoln over Douglas, 6729.

II.	Buck.	L'mis.	W'd'ff.	Engl'h.	Linc.	Doug.	Brec.
New Hav'n.	8482	9182..	8417	9206..	8667	2940	4380
Middlesex...	2990	3208..	2979	3284..	2883	1180	1335
Total...	11472	12390.	11396	12490.	11550	4120	5715

Bell and Everett, 685.

Maj. for Loomis, 918; do. for English, 1004; Lincoln over Douglas, 7430.

III.	Buck.	L'mis.	Burn'm.	Baker.	Linc.	Doug.	Brec.
New London	5431	4394..	5355	4429..	5470	2598	1199
Windham...	3375	2062..	3346	2067..	3616	1456	308
Total...	8806	6456..	8701	6496..	9086	4054	1502

Bell and Everett, 231.

Maj. for Buckingham, 2350; do. for Burnham, 2205; Lincoln over Douglas, 5032.

IV.	Buck.	L'mis.	Ferry.	W'druff.	Linc.	Doug.	Brec.
Fairfield....	6896	7344..	6663	7401..	7025	3177	3835
Litchfield ...	5044	4320..	5005	4338..	5118	1739	1672
Total...	11850	11664.	11668	11739.	12143	4916	5507

Bell and Everett, 2055.

Maj. for Buckingham, 186; do. for Woodruff, 71; Lincoln over Douglas, 7227.

Total vote of State.—Buckingham, 43012; Loomis, 40926; Lincoln, 43792, Douglas, 17374; Breckinridge, 16493; Bell, 3291. Maj. for Buckingham, 2086; Lincoln over Douglas, 26418.

THE LEGISLATURE is Republican by large majorities in both Houses.

NEW YORK.

Counties.	Att'y Gen'l.		Sec. State.		Controller.		Canal Commissioner.			Presid't, 1860.	
	Union. Dickinson.	*Dem.* Champlain.	*Union.* Ballard.	*Dem.* Jones.	*Union.* Robinson.	*Dem.* Scott.	*Union.* Talmadge.	*Rep.* Bruce.	*Dem.* Wright.	*Rep. Fusion.** Lincoln.	Doug.,&c.
Albany	7853	8057	7783	8788	7844	8726	4115	3667	8708	9835	11145
Allegany	4142	2013	4655	1535	4666	1522	1133	3517	1525	6443	2530
Broome	4221	1043	4273	1051	4270	1051	2391	1866	1051	4554	2876
Cattaraugus	4372	1746	4391	1744	4390	1742	761	3762	1745	5055	3409
Cayuga	5263	2691	5367	2693	5375	2693	531	4841	2697	7922	3954
Chautauqua	6329	2331	6498	2383	6537	2343	520	5991	2314	8481	3673
Chemung	2503	2265	2514	2283	2360	2272	55	2458	2261	2949	2478
Chenango	4805	2908	4841	2916	4840	2920	1869	2963	2920	5685	3686
Clinton	2466	1888	2469	1895	2474	1891	2400	73	1890	3961	3270
Columbia	4092	4233	4025	4304	4035	4299	68	3954	4297	5108	4722
Cortland	3120	760	3097	760	3124	764	311	2795	762	3893	1712
Delaware	4446	2644	4473	2658	4474	2658	660	3518	2656	5001	3212
Dutchess	5835	4364	5671	4441	5765	4434	122	5654	4412	6763	6071
Erie	9362	9248	9476	9236	9485	9229	3843	5602	9191	12430	10885
Essex	2383	1311	2390	1315	2393	1314	2038	353	1313	3454	1793
Franklin	2786	1488	2799	1486	2800	1486	2797	2	1486	3103	1402
Fulton & Ham'n	2623	2218	2624	2227	2625	2227	6	2617	2227	3111	2897
Genesee	2725	1665	2778	1655	2781	1651	51	2733	1647	4464	2456
Greene	3286	3182	3268	3206	3287	3190	3052	219	3203	3137	3534
Herkimer	4523	2094	4616	2085	4624	2084	687	4052	1980	5302	3362
Jefferson	6457	3940	6461	3938	6463	3938	2799	3668	3935	8796	5531
Kings	15632	6277	15429	6502	15531	6401	9078	6274	6387	15883	20583
Lewis	2403	1713	2417	1717	2421	1714	295	2115	1712	3257	2274
Livingston	3639	2027	3750	2012	3756	2005	667	3065	2006	5178	3201
Madison	5287	1683	5355	1681	5287	1671	1360	4031	1611	6289	3216
Monroe	5996	4222	6484	4149	6510	4139	617	5849	4143	10888	7291
Montgomery	3364	2836	3350	2839	3350	2858	663	2687	2859	3528	3233
New York	36883	19093	37539	19789	36526	19405	13177	12872	29836	33290	62293
Niagara	3057	2480	3102	2456	3103	2456	838	2260	2442	4992	3741
Oneida	9204	6267	9318	6236	9331	6231	3433	5871	6234	12508	9011
Onondaga	9143	4405	9187	4405	9187	4414	1581	7713	4276	11243	7222
Ontario	4886	1931	5023	1915	5037	1909	1598	3373	1960	5764	3634
Orange	4854	4604	4896	4655	4812	4358	2051	2767	4654	5898	6011
Orleans	2281	1440	2351	1427	2351	1427	1790	556	1421	3859	2246
Oswego	5265	3119	5270	3121	5276	3118	68	5190	3117	9076	5414
Otsego	5652	4396	5672	4402	5655	4409	760	4904	4408	6543	5061
Putnam	1192	966	1183	969	1186	972	1173	10	977	1243	1325
Queens	2799	3309	2519	3606	2743	3381	170	2570	3356	3749	4392
Rensselaer	6908	6113	6904	6123	6930	6104	6913	18	6099	8464	8421
Richmond	1526	1232	1301	1210	1307	1246	464	797	1224	1408	2370
Rockland	1486	1665	1453	1699	1450	1700	821	674	1641	1410	2369
Saratoga	5150	3543	5460	3542	5319	3704	4027	1423	3484	5900	4552
Schenectady	2102	1762	2076	1793	2075	1788	111	1971	1782	2154	1994
Schoharie	2864	3744	2865	3752	2869	3750	667	2312	3645	3279	4213
Schuyler	2546	1463	2547	1476	2509	1480	105	2443	1470	2551	1708
Seneca	2928	2555	2331	2563	2334	2561	99	2234	2515	3025	2990
Steuben	6936	4159	6950	4159	6937	4157	196	6752	4144	8250	5023
St. Lawrence	7457	1210	7510	1208	7526	1206	2234	4191	1175	11324	4007
Suffolk	2997	2427	2927	2512	2963	2470	419	2550	2450	3756	3519
Sullivan	2836	2385	2825	2395	2827	2401	2820	0	2397	2944	3170
Tioga	3112	1875	3123	1873	3120	1877	2552	558	1882	3760	2743
Tompkins	3358	1848	3383	1845	3397	1846	1846	1553	1842	4348	3026
Ulster	5973	5481	5930	5492	5936	5516	5917	19	5504	6775	6252
Warren	2187	1868	2203	1864	2203	1885	1496	715	1865	2719	1900
Washington	4689	2205	4739	2190	4744	2180	2486	2254	2181	6173	3482
Wayne	4556	2853	4620	2855	4622	2853	879	3789	2848	6668	3938
Westchester	5976	4449	5809	4609	5862	4595	789	5128	4563	6771	8081
Wyoming	2668	1118	2691	1120	2697	1115	1017	1683	1115	4493	2390
Yates	2525	939	2557	936	2554	938	335	2215	940	3014	1466
Total	295609	188361	297428	189716	296855	188654	105721	179691	198385	362646	312810

Maj. for Dickinson, 107,248; do. for Ballard, 107,712; do. for Robinson, 108,201; Wright over Bruce; 18,694; Maj. for Lincoln, 50,136.

VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS.

	Unionists.	*Democrats.*	*Majorities*
Treasurer	William B. Lewis.....296,709	William Williams.....188,774—	107,935
Engineer and Surveyor	William B. Taylor.....294,422	Van R. Richmond.....188,507—	105,915
Canal Com. long term	Franklin A. Alberger..295,960	Jarvis Lord.....181,283—	114,677
State Prison Inspector	Abrahaun B. Tappan...297,126	William C. Rhodes.....189,260—	107,866
Judge Court of Appeals	William B. Wright 276,901	George F. Comstock.....198,746—	78,155

SUPREME COURT JUDGES.—*Dist.* I.—Clerke, *Dem.*, no opp. II.—Lott, *Dem.*, no opp. III.—Cook, *Rep.*, 32,500, Miller, *Dem.*, 34,849. IV.—James, *Rep.*, no opp. V.—Bacon, *Rep.*, no opp. VI.—Mason, *Rep.*, no opp. VII.—Welles, *Rep.*, 32,885, Worden, *Dem.*, 24,604. VIII.—Hoyt, *Rep.*, no opp.

THE LEGISLATURE.—The Senate is composed of 22 Republicans and 10 Democrats, though many were elected on Union tickets. The Assembly, as between Republicans and Democrats, is close, with a small Republican majority, though a very large majority were chosen as Union men.

* Douglas, Breckinridge and Bell.

NEW YORK—*Continued.*

VOTE FOR SENATORS.

Districts.	*Union.* Henderson.	*Dem.* Christie
I.		
Queens	3050	3047
Richmond	1244	1233
Suffolk	2964	2474
Total	7258	6754

Maj. for Henderson, 504.

II.	Smith.	Gardner
Brooklyn (part)	7311	3217

Maj. for Smith, 4094.

III.	Murphy.
Brooklyn (part)	8777
	No opp.

IV.	Tillou.	Woodruff
N. Y. Ward 1	8	925
" 2	9	197
" 3	6	319
" 4	52	1253
" 5	148	1143
" 6	24	2211
" 7	316	2006
" 8	233	2052
" 14	26	1828
Total	822	11994

Maj. for Woodruff, 11172.

V.	Little.	Cornell
Ward 10	541	862
" 11	764	1547
" 13	561	686
" 17	1244	2106
Total	3110	5261

Cozans, *Dem.*, 4571.
Cornell over Little, 2151.

VI.	Manierre.	Bradley
Ward 9	1230	1489
" 15	921	583
" 16	999	1392
" 18	1123	1797
Total	4273	5261

Smith, *Rep.*, 3450.
Bradley over Manierre, 988.

VII.	Phelps.	Connolly
Ward 12	336	1030
" 19	426	1698
" 20	823	2668
" 21	1358	1830
" 22	363	2078
Total	3306	9304

Charlick, *Dem.*, 4157.
Connolly over Phelps, 5998; over Charlick, 5147.

VIII.	Robertson.	Smalley
Putnam	1142	996
Rockland	1369	1727
Westchester	5701	4588
Total	8212	7311

Maj. for Robertson, 901.

IX.	Low.	Grant
Orange	4791	4670
Sullivan	2529	2609
Total	7320	7279

Maj. for Low, 41.

X.	Westbrook.	Freer
Greene	3234	3200
Ulster	5313	5765
Total	8547	8965

Maj. for Freer, 418.

Districts.	*Union.* Tobey.	*Dem.* Tompkins
XI.		
Columbia	4006	4279
Dutchess	5696	4509
Total	9702	8788

Maj. for Tobey, 914.

XII.	Richards.	Barker
Rensselaer	6457	6321
Washington	4326	2581
Total	10783	8902

Maj. for Richards, 1881.

XIII.	Werner.	Pruyn
Albany	7808	8714

Maj. for Pruyn, 906.

XIV.	Ramsay.	Wood
Delaware	4072	2887
Schenectady	1956	1878
Schoharie	2903	3687
Total	8931	8452

Maj. for Ramsey, 479.

XV.	Willard.	
Fulton & Hamilton	4237	No op-
Montgomery	5860	position.
Saratoga	8796	
Total	18893	

XVI.	Little.	Platt
Clinton	2416	1916
Essex	2406	1296
Warren	2237	1830
Total	7089	5042

Maj. for Little, 2047.

XVII.	Montgomery.	Swinburn
Franklin	2801	1467
St. Lawrence	7533	1049
Total	10334	2516

Maj. for Montgomery, 7818.

XVIII.	Bell.	Hubbard
Jefferson	6403	3988
Lewis	2407	1714
Total	8810	5702

Maj. for Bell, 3108.

XIX.	Bailey.	Seymour
Oneida	9298	6223

Maj. for Bailey, 3075.

XX.	Wooster.	*Hardin
Herkimer	2656	3971
Otsego	4426	5649
Total	7082	9620

Maj. for Hardin, 2538.

XXI.	Sanford.	
Oswego	7729	No opp.

XXII.	Geddes.	*Monroe
Onondaga	5850	7484

Maj. for Monroe, 1634.

XXIII.	Clark.	Purple
Chenango	4760	2889
Cortland	3123	766
Madison	5021	1179
Total	12904	4834

Maj. for Clark, 8070.

XXIV.	Truman.	Dowe
Broome	4292	1019
Tioga	3082	1886
Tompkins	3358	1884
Total	10732	4819

Maj. for Truman, 5913.

Districts.	*Union.* Myers.	*Dem.* *Abbot.
XXV.		
Cayuga	3215	4615
Wayne	3686	3768
Total	6931	8383

Maj. for Abbott, 1452.

XXVI.	Folger.	Hadley
Ontario	5026	1908
Seneca	2224	2626
Yates	2546	948
Total	9796	5482

Maj. for Folger, 4314.

XXVII.	Cook.	Magee
Chemung	2318	2323
Schuyler	2032	1931
Steuben	6297	4829
Total	10647	9083

Maj. for Cook, 1564.

XXVIII.	Farrar.	
Monroe	10072	No opp.

XXIX.	Hutchinson.	Richm'd
Genesee	2775	1659
Niagara	3097	2459
Orleans	2282	1442
Total	8154	5560

Maj. for Hutchinson, 2594.

XXX.	Renwick.	*Angel
Allegany	1093	2568
Livingston	2482	3230
Wyoming	1123	2610
Total	4698	9408

Maj. for Angel, 4710.

XXXI.	Rogers.	Ganson
Erie	9217	9412

Maj. for Ganson, 195.

XXXII.	Van Aernan.	*Young
Cattaraugus	2074	3672
Chautauqua	2611	6116
Total	4685	9788

Maj. for Young, 5103.

* Ran as Republicans.

NEW YORK CITY.

MAYOR, 1861.

Wards.	*Rep.* Opdyke.	*Dem.* Gunther.	*Dem.* Wood.
I	409	505	584
II	211	96	112
III	165	138	201
IV	261	871	1039
V	799	675	599
VI	255	1717	860
VII	1018	1060	1639
VIII	1082	1227	1011
IX	2407	1386	1071
X	867	1107	656
XI	1349	2152	1918
XII	822	1456	547
XIII	984	1038	1052
XIV	378	832	1350
XV	1525	562	635
XVI	2145	851	1282
XVII	2035	2521	2019
XVIII	1910	1253	1760
XIX	1161	1235	1531
XX	2085	1689	1607
XXI	2014	1080	1283
XXII	1451	1216	1411
Total	25380	24767	24167

Opdyke over Gunther.... 613
Opdyke over Wood.....1213
Gunther over Wood..... 600

MARYLAND.

GOVERNOR. CONGRESS. PRES., 1860.

Districts. Union. Peace. Un'n. P'ce. Un'n. Dem. Dem.

	I. Bradford.	Howard.	C'sfi'd.	H'n'y.	Bell.	Brec.	Doug.
Caroline	1076	548..	973	411..	712	616	100
Dorchester	1458	657..	1413	936..	1265	1176	31
Q'n Anne's..	1039	939..	860	765..	908	879	87
Somerset	1830	997..	1991	1187..	1536	1339	89
Talbot	905	906..	824	843..	793	898	98
Worcester	1422	1295..	1120	1189..	1048	1425	90
Total	7730	5342..	7181	5331..	6262	6333	495

Maj. for Bradford, 2388; do. for Crisfield, 1850; Breckinridge over Bell, 71.

	II. Bradford.	How'd.	Webster.	Scat.	Bell.	Breck.	Doug.
Balt. Co. (part)	4560	2243..	....	.....	3388	3305	419
Carroll	3406	1520..	2829	5..	2295	1791	339
Cecil	3062	1092..	1697	38..	1792	1506	393
Harford	2197	1633..	1787	19..	1862	1527	82
Kent	1095	663..	933	64..	852	694	74
Total	14320	7151..	7251	126.	10189	8823	1337

Maj. for Bradford, 7169; do. for Webster, 7125; Bell over Breckinridge, 1366.

	III. Bradford.	How'd.	Leary.	Preston.	Bell.	Brec.	Doug.
Balt. Co. (p't) (in 2d. Dis).	.1672	861..	(in 2d. Dist.)				
Balt. City	.17922	3347..	5030	5339.	12604	14956	1503
Total	.17922	3347..	6702	6200.	12604	14956	1503

Maj. for Bradford, 14575; do. for Leary, 502; Breckinridge over Bell, 2352.

	IV. Bradford.	Howard.	Davis.	May.	Bell.	Breck.	Doug.
Balt. C'y (p't) (in 3d. Dis.)	.6214	8424..	(in 3d. Dist.)				

Majority for May, 2210.

	V. Bradford.	How'd.	Thomas.	Scat.	Bell.	Breck.	Doug.
Alleghany	3025	1297..	2751	165..	1521	979	1203
Frederick	5323	2339..	3941	—..	3616	3167	445
Washington	4200	1222..	3890	155..	2567	2475	283
Total	12548	4858.	10582	320..	7704	6621	1931

Maj. for Bradford, 7690; do. for Thomas, 10262; Bell over Breckinridge, 1083.

	VI. Bradford.	How'd.	Calvert.	Harris.	Bell.	Brec.	Doug.
Anne Ar'ndel	1037	1004..	915	674..	1041	1017	98
Calvert	323	489..	273	208..	399	386	43
Charles	238	664..	132	585..	430	723	38
Howard	999	644..	863	389..	830	830	189
Montgomery	1320	720..	1364	505..	1155	1125	99
Prince Geo.'s	854	723..	819	717..	885	1048	43
St. Mary's	207	1144..	101	1137..	261	920	190
Total	4978	5388.	4467	4305.	5001	5749	700

Maj. for Howard, 410; do. for Calvert, 162; Breckinridge over Bell, 748.

Total Vote of the State.

Bradford.	Howard.	Bell.	Breck.	Doug.	Lincoln.
57498	26086....	41760	42482	5966	2294

Maj. for Bradford, 31412; Breck. over Bell, 722.

LEGISLATURE.

SENATE....Union..13; Secession..8.
HOUSE.....Union..63; Secession..6.

Seven of the Secession Senators held over from a previous election—only one being chosen in 1861.

NORTH CAROLINA.

AN election was held in this State on the question as to whether there should be a Convention called to take the State out of the Union, which resulted—For Convention, 46672; against Convention, 47323. Majority against Secession, 651. At the same time delegates were chosen to the Convention, a majority of whom were for the Union—but a majority of the people having voted against a Convention, the body never convened. The Secessionists having control of the Executive and Legislative departments, placed the State in a treasonable attitude to the General Government, in direct defiance of the expressed will of the people.

TENNESSEE.

VOTE ON SECESSION.

EAST TENNESSEE.

Counties.	*Sep.*	*No Sep.*
Anderson	97	1278
Bledsoe	197	500
Blount	418	1766
Bradley	507	1282
Campbell	59	1000
Carter	86	1343
Cocke	518	1185
Claiborne	250	1243
Grainger	586	1492
Greene	744	2691
Hamilton	854	1260
Hawkins	908	1460
Hancock	279	630
Johnson	111	787
Jefferson	603	1987
Knox	1214	3196
Monroe	1096	774
Morgan	50	630
Marion	414	600
McMinn	904	1144
Meigs	481	267
Polk	738	317
Roane	360	202
Rhea	454	1568
Scott	19	521
Sequatchie	153	160
Sevier	60	1528
Sullivan	1586	627
Washington	1022	1415
Total	14768	32923

Maj. against Secession, 18155.

MIDDLE TENNESSEE.

Counties.	*Sep.*	*No Sep.*
Bedford	1595	727
Cheatham	702	55
Cannon	1149	127
Coffee	1276	26
Davidson	5635	402
De Kalb	833	642
Dickson	1141	72
Fentress	128	651
Franklin	1652	—
Giles	2458	11
Grundy	528	9
Hardin	498	1051
Humphreys	1042	—
Hickman	1400	3
Jackson	1483	714
Lawrence	1124	75
Lewis	223	14
Lincoln	2912	—
Macon	447	697
Marshall	1642	101
Maury	2731	58
Montgomery	2631	33
Overton	1471	304
Robertson	3839	17
Rutherford	2392	73
Stewart	1899	99
Sumner	6465	69
Smith	1249	676
Van Buren	308	13
Warren	1419	12
Wilson	2829	253
White	1370	121
Wayne	409	905
Williamson	1949	28
Total	58269	8198

Maj. for Secess'n, 50071.

WEST TENNESSEE.

Counties.	*Sep.*	*No Sep.*
Benton	798	228
Carroll	967	1349
Decatur	310	550
Dyer	811	116
Fayette	1264	23
Gibson	1999	286
Hardeman	1526	29
Haywood	930	139
Henderson	801	1013
Henry	1746	317
Lauderdale	763	7
Madison	2754	20
McNairy	1318	586
Obion	2996	64
Perry	780	168
Shelby	7132	5
Tipton	943	16
Weakley	1189	1201
Total	29127	6117

Maj. for Secess'n, 23010.

RECAPITULATION.

E. Tennes'e	14768	32923
M. "	58269	8198
W. "	29127	6117
V'te in camps	2741	—
Total	104905	47238

Maj. for Secess'n, 57667.

MISSISSIPPI.

THE gubernatorial contest in this State resulted in the reelection of JOHN J. PETTUS, after a very sharp contest with Mr. Jacob Thompson, a gentleman who, as a member of Mr. Buchanan's cabinet, played the parts of Secretary of the Interior, spy, and conspirator at the same time.

GEORGIA.

THE gubernatorial election of this State resulted as follows:

Joseph E. Brown .. 49404 | E. A. Nisbet 32459

Majority for Brown, 16945.

Governor Brown having shown a little restiveness under the despotism of the Rebel National Government, the leaders of the conspiracy held a convention and nominated Nisbet, but Brown took the field as a stump candidate, and was triumphantly elected.

KENTUCKY.

CONGRESS, 1861. PRESIDENT, 1860.

District.	Union.	Secession.	Rep.	Am.	Dem.	Dem.
I.	Trimble.	Burnett.	Lincoln.	Bell.	Breck.	Doug.
Ballard	1,7	687	1	481	452	271
Caldwell	633	530	3	446	618	48
Calloway	305	842	—	274	904	118
Crittenden	898	353	1	553	630	67
Fulton	38	631	—	300	307	107
Graves	610	1270	—	660	1225	140
Hickman	58	791	1	284	618	66
Hopkins	797	561	2	731	666	171
Livingston	304	261	—	460	350	96
Lyon	277	271	—	304	401	11
Marshall	299	793	—	176	797	107
Mct'racken	288	612	8	710	244	280
Trigg	611	631	1	623	646	177
Union	615	522	—	651	464	459
Webster	305	233	—	205	575	176
Total	6225	8588	17	6858	8927	2294

Maj. for Burnett, 2763; Breckinridge over Bell, 2069.

II.	Jackson.	Bunch.	Lincoln.	Bell.	Breck.	Doug.
Breckinridge	1234	309	3	956	281	382
Butler	1041	14	5	200	119	321
Christian	1193	528	1	954	411	467
Daviess	779	973	7	1074	654	550
Grayson	855	108	8	497	387	219
Hancock	407	378	3	397	427	65
Henderson	753	559	5	846	498	211
McLean	674	163	—	242	132	162
Muhlenburg	965	147	4	741	51	55
Ohio	1320	185	3	677	202	582
Total	9281	3364	39	6884	3162	3196

Maj. for Jackson, 5917; Bell over Douglas, 3388.

III.	Grider.	Lewis.	Lincoln.	Bell.	Breck.	Doug.
Allen	1139	227	—	507	229	404
Barren	1283	695	14	1086	289	492
Edmonson	545	117	15	185	149	137
Hart	1347	127	1	535	153	751
Logan	993	1005	3	1490	169	342
Metcalfe	1013	57	3	527	34	237
Monroe	1104	77	3	494	324	142
Simpson	551	273	—	404	319	194
Todd	720	266	4	642	274	147
Warren	1717	267	3	1126	182	615
Total	10392	3111	46	6996	2152	3461

Maj. for Grider, 7281; Bell over Douglas, 3535.

IV.	Harding.	Talbot.	Lincoln.	Bell.	Breck.	Doug.
Adair	1065	272	1	405	348	355
Boyle	772	313	3	697	331	52
Casey	1154	32	8	541	176	202
Clinton	554	49	3	261	192	255
Cumberland	782	82	47	584	82	192
Greene	812	323	2	420	367	188
Lincoln	1020	295	4	743	380	72
Pulaski	1847	516	55	877	1098	56
Russell	709	103	1	427	299	48
Taylor	852	91	1	312	151	457
Wayne	772	393	5	603	695	7
Total	10339	2469	90	5870	4119	1884

Maj. for Harding, 7870; Bell over Breckinridge, 1751.

V.	Wickliffe.	Read.	Lincoln.	Bell.	Breck.	Doug.
Anderson	341	471	—	296	670	132
Bullitt	716	153	2	451	96	444
Hardin	1167	325	6	1029	144	912
Larue	894	34	3	401	211	76
Marion	1248	183	—	475	281	904
Meade	502	326	1	664	152	305
Mercer	1053	479	2	698	992	224
Nelson	776	395	—	609	353	641
Spencer	464	171	—	334	94	304
Washington	1056	182	1	318	290	610
Total	8217	2719	15	5185	3263	4552

Maj. for Wickliffe, 5498; Bell over Douglas, 633.

Districts.	Union.	Secession.	Rep.	Am.	Dem.	Dem.
VI.	Dunlap.	Smith.	Lincoln.	Bell.	Breck.	Doug.
Breathitt	152	—	—	113	459	1
Clay	562	17	4	341	353	108
Estill	653	—	56	433	512	19
Floyd	62	—	—	64	609	—
Garrard	957	—	21	730	195	145
Harlan	354	44	2	329	264	4
Jackson	353	—	101	140	136	13
Johnson	265	31	—	22	618	26
Knox	833	1	11	579	211	76
Laurel	502	22	10	385	310	8
Letcher	209	7	—	91	281	1
Madison	1013	14	85	1038	914	56
Magoffin (part)	151	—	—	173	311	4
Owsley	484	1	1	330	370	5
Perry	161	5	1	128	293	3
Pike	95	—	1	73	726	1
Rockcastle	582	—	64	374	257	9
Whitley	673	10	7	519	318	14
Total	8101	152	364	5832	7197	493

Maj. for Dunlap, 7949; Breckinridge over Bell, 1335.

VII.	Mallory.	Bruce.	Lincoln.	Bell.	Breck.	Doug.
Henry	1139	649	2	672	773	590
Jefferson	8005	1781	105	4896	1122	3441
Oldham	644	214	2	342	299	263
Shelby	1247	648	—	1176	594	228
Total	11035	3262	110	7116	2788	4322

Maj. for Mallory, 8173; Bell over Douglas, 2794.

VIII.	Crittenden.	Simms.	Lincoln.	Bell.	Breck.	Doug.
Bourbon	1010	657	3	906	755	29
Fayette	1686	666	5	1411	1051	99
Franklin	1492	685	—	790	907	57
Harrison	1010	1157	—	960	1272	98
Jessamine	823	261	3	603	559	57
Nicholas	1040	816	1	690	988	26
Scott	899	985	—	734	1176	44
Woodford	722	349	—	633	547	16
Total	8272	5706	12	6787	7255	286

Maj. for Crittenden, 2566; Breckinridge over Bell, 468.

IX.	Wadsworth.	Will'ms.	Linc'n.	Bell.	Breck.	Doug.
Bath	1153	493	—	694	878	145
Boyd	869	36	18	488	191	115
Carter	857	366	1	501	616	146
Clarke	925	192	1	959	791	60
Fleming	1476	407	2	997	827	160
Greenup	1056	108	4	795	250	89
Lawrence	761	175	—	423	515	10
Lewis	1184	149	31	506	501	73
Magoffin (part)	133	66	(In 6th District.)			
Mason	2023	513	26	1305	799	247
Montgomery	646	387	—	540	489	49
Morgan	550	747	—	189	776	—
Powell	231	84	—	161	184	4
Rowan	236	127	—	121	189	25
Total	12130	3850	83	7399	6706	1059

Maj. for Wadsworth, 8280; Bell over Breckinridge, 693.

X.	Menzies.	Hogan.	Lincoln.	Bell.	Breck.	Doug.
Boone	—	—	1	881	739	228
Bracken	1247	164	4	881	644	246
Campbell	2071	415	314	854	520	960
Carroll	417	116	—	436	572	70
Gallatin	341	166	—	383	420	34
Grant	757	578	—	677	709	112
Kenton	2151	497	267	1327	650	1312
Owen	145	1104	—	529	1750	43
Pendleton	925	580	2	758	807	231
Trimble	319	154	1	258	581	84
Total	8373	3774	589	6994	7402	3320

Jones, for Congress, received 698 votes.

Menzies over Hogan, 4599; Breckinridge over Bell, 408.

THE LEGISLATURE has a large Union majority in each house.

OHIO.

Counties.	Governor, 1881. Union. Tod.	Dem. Jewett.	President, 1860. Rep. Lincoln.	Dem. Doug.	Un'n. Dem. Bell.	Breck.
Adams	1604	1658	1667	2010	131	39
Allen	1711	1856	1796	1882	21	29
Ashland	1887	1979	2165	1720	34	496
Ashtabula	3360	318	5566	860	77	342
Athens	2405	642	2526	1491	36	43
Auglaize	758	1381	1088	1836	22	69
Belmont	3025	3158	2675	1450	1111	1289
Brown	2052	2509	2105	3008	238	91
Butler	5096	3345	2867	4109	184	156
Carroll	2066	515	1767	1043	28	143
Champaign	1991	1288	2225	1810	264	62
Clark	2445	1142	3017	1730	165	104
Clermont	2758	2932	2965	3206	209	57
Clinton	2081	858	2483	1464	70	15
Columbiana	3085	1889	3864	2130	96	305
Coshocton	2486	2472	2100	2099	2	217
Crawford	1734	2501	2064	2752	18	117
Cuyahoga	6347	2203	8686	4814	75	333
Darke	2159	2408	2469	2479	42	16
Defiance	854	1112	1038	1304	8	14
Delaware	2661	1437	2399	1967	28	46
Erie	2164	836	2886	1558	28	88
Fairfield	2137	3119	2178	3249	155	201
Fayette	1484	857	1458	1121	257	46
Franklin	4135	4821	4295	4846	119	78
Fulton	1305	271	1629	984	3	26
Gallia	1916	851	1881	1472	190	37
Geauga	1924	12	2877	677	17	33
Greene	2922	1294	3260	1751	124	35
Guernsey	2262	1963	2510	1933	55	34
Hamilton	13517	11814	16182	15431	3685	366
Hancock	1772	1817	2135	2301	16	24
Hardin	1391	1053	1432	1198	54	32
Harrison	1993	1491	2175	759	45	637
Henry	814	662	893	1039	3	3
Highland	2518	2573	2469	2272	475	157
Hocking	1205	1487	1329	1784	12	7
Holmes	1268	2201	1392	2281	3	45
Huron	3158	1217	4107	2083	37	52
Jackson	1551	1201	1738	1426	80	15
Jefferson	2554	1162	2682	1163	79	703
Knox	2831	1998	2860	2060	98	524
Lake	2063	135	2521	622	13	87
Lawrence	2020	468	1801	1147	198	75
Licking	3014	3582	3502	3154	151	634
Logan	1886	1347	2415	1542	100	17
Lorain	3209	567	4045	1766	47	168
Lucas	1652	232	2389	1820	121	79
Madison	1522	564	1417	1016	171	68
Mahoning	2305	1506	2907	1900	26	152
Marion	1616	1479	1595	1640	4	13
Medina	2573	1010	3068	1765	5	58
Meigs	2144	1331	2689	1699	215	7
Mercer	618	1108	832	1606	2	6
Miami	3023	1487	3431	2337	39	39
Monroe	778	2133	1335	3147	142	47
Montgom'y	5192	4309	4974	4710	179	72
Morgan	2106	1512	2445	1757	20	65
Morrow	2261	1404	2260	1928	22	38
Muskingum	3813	3693	4004	3550	396	157
Noble	1650	1293	1944	1647	52	91
Ottawa	600	542	871	692	1	23
Paulding	625	117	554	391	—	9
Perry	1620	1814	1605	1950	111	23
Pickaway	2223	2038	2002	2425	211	50
Pike	1169	1521	958	1397	127	10
Portage	3274	559	3035	1970	7	117
Preble	2216	1369	2596	1733	32	21
Putnam	795	1165	1010	1478	4	3
Richland	2713	2974	3023	3135	77	115
Ross	3233	2520	3043	2806	305	272
Sandusky	2160	1856	1938	2319	10	13
Scioto	1736	1398	2186	1759	352	40
Seneca	2623	2843	3052	3175	43	70
Shelby	1525	1450	1597	1669	21	17
Stark	4099	3647	4064	2820	13	774
Summit	3092	856	3507	1785	11	97
Trumbull	4028	833	4349	1672	17	215
Tuscarawas	3356	2659	3126	2846	8	74
Union	1719	984	1792	1145	153	135
Vanwert	915	874	1015	959	4	15
Vinton	1140	1104	1246	1231	23	23
Warren	2882	1200	3316	2011	122	21
Washingt'n	2879	2655	3169	3060	175	13
Wayne	2694	2968	3204	3250	6	115
Williams	1769	367	1713	1180	29	94
Wood	1487	282	2011	1330	5	14
Wyandot	1324	1562	1567	1670	27	20
Total	206997	151794	231610	187232	12193	11405

Maj. for Tod, 55203; Lincoln over Douglas, 44378.

VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS.

	Union.	Democrat.	Maj.
Lieut.-Gov	Stanton..207045	Marshall..151976	55069
Sec. State	Cowen..207355	Armst'g ..151911	55444
Treasurer	Dorsey .207428	Holmes .. 151550	55878
Controller	Riley ..206376	Griswold..150976	55400
Pub. Works	Torre'e..207371	Fitch 151823	55548
Judge Dt.Ct	Scott....207393	Smith.... 151987	55406

LEGISLATURE.

SENATE...Unionists, 26; Democrats, 8.
HOUSE....Unionists, 74; Democrats, 23.

MASSACHUSETTS.

Counties.	Governor, 1861. Rep. Andrew.	Dem. Davis.	Scat. Others.	President, 1860. Rep. Linc'n.	Dem. Doug.	Un'n. Dem. Bell.	Breck.
Barnstable	1301	195	—..	2371	1.3	283	366
Berkshire	3197	2113	50..	5202	2865	238	199
Bristol	5016	1152	6..	7980	1713	640	321
Dukes	232	87	—..	338	116	58	64
Essex	8641	4068	5..	14832	3778	3187	829
Franklin	1994	1295	53..	3994	917	125	331
Hampden	3199	1188	18..	5184	1993	296	592
Hampshire	3147	429	8..	4597	608	182	240
Middlesex	11915	6515	63..	17606	7069	4859	921
Nantucket	304	56	—..	420	31	76	9
Norfolk	5267	3395	23..	8860	3589	2987	428
Plymouth	3838	1766	1..	6703	1426	1869	293
Suffolk	6414	4921	558..	10974	4891	5640	964
Worcester	10696	4083	11..	17272	5243	1890	382
Total	65261	31266	796..	106533	34372	22331	5939

Andrew over Davis, 33995; Lincoln over Douglas, 72161.

The Republican candidates for Lieut.-Governor and state officers were chosen by majorities ranging from 35000 to 36000.

THE COUNCIL are all Republicans.

THE LEGISLATURE is largely Republican in both branches.

KANSAS.

An election was held in this State for Governor and other State officers, which resulted in the choice of the following gentlemen without opposition. The vote, of course, was very light.

Governor	George A. Crawford	5429
Lieut.-Governor	Joseph L. Speer	5385
Sec. State	J. W. Robinson	5395
Treasurer	H. R. Dalton	5702
Auditor	J. W. McClure	5691
Att'y General	A. Stinson	5593
Sup. Instruction	H. D. Preston	5198

Many electors refrained from voting, under the impression that the election was illegal, a question which will most likely be decided by the courts, as Governor Robinson and others who are superseded by this election, claim to hold their places another year because by reason of nearly a year's delay in the admission of Kansas into the Union, they have not yet *served* their term of two years, though they were elected two years ago.

THE CAPITAL, by vote of the people at this election, was fixed at Topeka, that town receiving 7996 votes, Lawrence, 5291, and all other places, 1184. Topeka over all, 1521.

THE LEGISLATURE is decidedly Republican in both branches.

WISCONSIN.

Counties.	Governor, 1861. Rep. Harvey.	Dem. Ferguson.	President, 1860. Rep. Lincoln.	Dem. Doug.	Dem. Breck.
Adams	678	170	844	296	5
Ashland	29	38	35	32	—
Bad Ax	966	287	1145	465	22
Brown	601	731	873	1239	—
Buffalo	567	236	459	189	1
Calumet	394	326	706	605	—
Chippewa	155	191	256	241	—
Clark	175	26	152	89	1
Columbia	1925	741	3386	1614	4
Crawford	582	672	828	832	6
Dane	3113	2675	4798	4174	40
Dodge	2645	3950	4398	4456	43
Door	196	56	250	123	—
Douglas	51	41	70	66	15
Dunn	490	7	564	341	9
Eau Claire	404	194	490	342	19
Fond du Lac	2440	2295	4106	3001	3
Grant	2009	1046	3579	1922	33
Green	1461	661	2372	1324	10
Green Lake	811	428	1957	708	17
Iowa	988	808	1909	1581	46
Jackson	605	99	654	207	—
Jefferson	1838	2076	3077	2794	4
Juneau	669	640	1033	737	9
Kewaunee	307	204	326	688	—
Kenosha	1054	490	1657	920	4
Lacrosse	1166	777	1477	765	65
Lafayette	1464	1851	1736	1898	47
Lapointe	57	—	43	4	26
Manitowoc	1103	1361	2041	1947	10
Marathon	100	403	219	481	4
Marquette	515	623	781	882	6
Milwaukee	1840	5370	4831	6726	39
Monroe	931	414	1229	631	2
Oconto	542	33	598	286	1
Outagamie	449	884	832	1082	20
Ozaukee	345	1415	627	1823	8
Pepin	467	137	326	105	11
Pierce	756	76	637	411	2
Polk	257	11	199	122	12
Portage	619	275	944	471	57
Racine	1582	1292	2634	1659	8
Richland	714	515	1167	776	27
Rock	2796	969	5198	1916	64
St. Croix	635	325	664	597	3
Sauk	1627	579	2309	985	37
Shawanaw	125	31	163	114	—
Sheboygan	1258	1223	2731	2179	7
Trempeleau	469	25	490	134	—
Walworth	2133	1135	3910	1591	15
Washington	333	2146	939	2747	1
Waukesha	1950	2212	3020	2563	10
Waupacca	1071	471	1340	575	16
Waushara	996	189	1534	405	24
Winnebago	2071	1345	3225	1859	16
Wood	203	232	362	301	58
Total	53777	45457	86110	65021	887

The Bell-Everett ticket received 161 votes in 1860. Maj. for Harvey, 8320; Lincoln over Douglas, 21089.

VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS.

	Republicans.	*Democrats.*	*Maj.*
Lieut. Gov.	Solomon..49605	Billings..44114	5491
Sec. State	Lewis....55320	Benton..43481	11839
Treasurer	Hastings..55135	Miller....42858	12277
Att'y Gen'l	Howe....55367	Orton....43647	11720
Sup. Schools	Pickard..54206	Winslow.43209	10997
Bank Cont.	Ramsey..53284	Vollmar.44770	8514
Prison Com.	Hodges..53032	Crilley..45839	7193

LEGISLATURE.

SENATE..Republicans, 22; Democrats, 11.
HOUSE...Repub., 43; Dem., 34; Union, 23.

ILLINOIS.

An election was held in this State for delegates to a Convention to revise the State Constitution, which resulted in the success of the Democrats, who have a large majority of the members.

CALIFORNIA.

Counties.	Governor, 1861. Rep. Stanford.	U. Dem. Conn's.	Seces'n. McCon'l.	President, 1860. Rep. Linc.	Dem. Doug.	Dem. Breck.	Un. Bell.
Alameda	1932	511	356	1033	513	481	62
Amador	1299	1258	827	995	1866	945	178
Butte	1732	1274	1106	1437	1502	1173	326
Calaveras	1980	1606	1572	978	1880	1717	240
Colusa	348	198	581	258	235	386	73
ContraCosta	959	296	330	608	413	391	134
Del Norte	172	64	213	175	88	217	39
El Dorado	2775	2202	1370	2119	2695	1901	374
Fresno	54	78	316	53	22	271	123
Humboldt	402	360	205	535	444	232	20
Klamath	198	235	301	92	377	163	56
Lake	92	54	167		New county.		
LosAngeles	455	198	1195	352	475	688	201
Marin	591	205	309	408	282	285	38
Mariposa	566	587	710	262	489	815	319
Mendocino	493	273	559	198	235	499	116
Merced	59	87	309	42	52	223	64
Mono	350	518	528		New county.		
Monterey	499	205	255	306	233	246	4
Napa	767	277	553	441	518	679	141
Nevada	3250	1521	1779	2539	2373	1653	400
Placer	2222	1463	893	1743	1858	1448	775
Plumas	659	602	517	458	503	453	211
Sacramento	3264	2836	1127	2670	2836	1684	352
S.Bern'rd'o	297	261	401	305	224	192	98
San Diego	122	52	90	81	29	148	8
S.Franc'co.	10728	3178	1243	6825	4035	2560	940
S. Joaquin	1837	414	1588	1131	733	1373	199
S.L.Obispo	176	102	200	148	120	155	—
San Mateo	702	383	100	389	543	130	41
S. Barbara	131	436	24	46	305	123	—
Santa Clara	1995	371	1081	1463	881	722	111
Santa Cruz	916	183	367	670	286	319	129
Shasta	626	1076	628	464	1094	585	252
Sierra	2147	1200	1423	1468	1539	1347	389
Siskiyou	1168	1280	717	955	1503	760	516
Solano	1449	456	639	681	603	746	292
Sonoma	1608	379	1616	1226	611	1467	449
Stanislaus	247	231	415	167	232	433	67
Sutter	558	291	570	403	441	440	40
Tehama	405	368	507	243	496	311	253
Trinity	888	777	608	593	885	516	153
Tulare	153	336	610	151	211	574	498
Tuolumne	2025	976	1636	1638	1503	2054	372
Yolo	726	367	694	535	497	606	74
Yuba	2014	859	1425	1665	1360	1874	159
Total	56036	30944	32750	38734	38020	33975	9136

Stanford over McConnell, 2326; Lincoln over Douglas, 714.

At the same election at which Mr. Stanford was chosen Governor, Aaron A. Sargent and T. G. Phelps, Republicans, were elected representatives in Congress.

LEGISLATURE.

SENATE..Repub., 16; Un'n Dem., 16; Seces'n, 8.
HOUSE...Repub., 41; Un'n Dem., 29; Seces'n, 10.

MINNESOTA.

The contest in this State resulted in the reelection of Governor Ramsey and all the other State officers by about 4000 majority; but the detailed returns were not received in time for this work.

THE LEGISLATURE is Republican by decided majorities in both branches.

PENNSYLVANIA.

Elections took place in this State for county officers, a full House of Representatives, and Senators in a portion of the Districts. The new Legislature stands as follows:

SENATE..Rep., 22; Dem., 10; U. Rep., 1.
HOUSE..Rep., 32; Dem., 51; U. Rep., 13; U. D., 4

IOWA.

GOVERNOR, '61. PRES., '60.

Counties	*Rep. Dem.*	*Rep. Dem.*
	Kirkwood.	Merritt. Linc. Doug.
Adair	132 60	42 44
Adams	212 88	161 92
Alamakee	955 990	1185 1151
Appanoose	687 1044	853 1224
Audubon	36 68	48 59
Benton	641 514	1028 724
BlackHawk	1077 457	1122 557
Boone	327 417	365 446
Bremer	562 340	543 454
Buchanan	791 461	962 621
BuenaVista	9 10	6 6
Butler	438 159	483 246
Calhoun	14 18	19 20
Carroll	13 45	25 26
Cass	172 171	167 136
Cedar	1313 394	1548 963
Cerro Gordo	215 2	157 59
Cherokee	8 3	10 3
Chickasaw	497 114	550 306
Clarke	594 130	592 445
Clay	3 19	8 13
Clayton	1861 990	2089 1574
Clinton	1429 693	1974 1450
Crawford	47 —	47 31
Dallas	549 404	612 433
Davis	691 1457	843 1424
Decatur	465 681	680 898
Delaware	1185 542	1268 789
Des Moines	1823 1313	1997 1677
Dickinson	46 4	46 7
Dubuque	1937 2750	2092 3059
Emmett	23 —	36 —
Fayette	1151 682	1529 835
Floyd	492 153	560 201
Franklin	237 30	228 69
Fremont	344 556	402 516
Greene	59 83	121 145
Grundy	142 2	141 19
Guthrie	283 284	326 301
Hamilton	214 106	224 100
Hancock	34 14	29 40
Hardin	552 253	713 282
Harrison	406 —	385 357

	Kirkwood.	Merritt.	Linc.	Doug.
Henry	1723	802	2148	1066
Howard	316	251	386	273
Humboldt	46	16	55	8
Ida	9	5	4	6
Iowa	687	729	782	682
Jackson	1338	1280	1574	1405
Jasper	1006	669	1208	650
Jefferson	1379	403	1463	1245
Johnson	1675	1472	1804	1448
Jones	1309	457	1453	1697
Keokuk	1211	898	1330	1195
Kossuth	71	3	64	18
Lee	1657	2197	2617	2632
Linn	1715	1348	2226	1289
Louisa	1097	559	1369	739
Lucas	549	474	586	483
Madison	705	666	737	764
Mahaska	1488	1113	1639	1332
Marion	1441	1402	1598	1607
Marshall	735	390	854	404
Mills	264	74	441	327
Mitchell	597	132	594	172
Monona	135	85	169	89
Monroe	762	681	879	749
Montgomery	148	79	152	81
Muscatine	1639	1513	1840	1285
O'Brien	1	18	8	10
Page	410	243	469	290
Palo Alto	2	21	4	29
Plymouth	20	8	32	6
Pocahontas	10	17	21	10
Polk	1146	1182	1303	1074
Pottawa'mie	405	189	413	410
Poweshiek	676	374	721	484
Ringgold	207	77	348	182
Sac	5	43	15	39
Scott	1785	1511	2739	1377
Shelby	99	—	100	64
Sioux	—	8	3	10
Story	412	317	418	333
Tama	649	270	775	413
Taylor	363	186	353	248
Union	249	186	198	208
Van Buren	1434	1367	1667	1552
Wapello	1295	1604	1599	1686
Warren	961	739	1152	795
Washington	1381	908	1724	1057

	Kirkwood.	Merritt.	Linc.	Doug.
Wayne	No return.		579	648
Webster	245	263	253	207
Winnebago	49	—	24	21
Winneshiek	1055	—	1382	780
Woodbury	137	111	129	117
Worth	126	3	109	30
Wright	93	35	93	20
Total	59853	43245	70409	55011

B. M. Samuels, Dem., received 4492 votes for Governor, H. C. Dean 463, and Charles Mason, 119. Bell received 1763, and Breckinridge 1048 votes for President in 1860.

Kirkwood over Merritt, 16608: Lincoln over Douglas, 15398.

R. P. Lowe, Rep., was reelected Supreme Court Judge, receiving 59806 votes to 39887 for J. M. Elwood, Dem., and 2848 scattering.

James F. Wilson, Rep., was chosen to Congress to fill a vacancy in the 1st District, receiving 28133 votes to 20328 for J. E. Neal, Dem., and 1190 scattering.

LEGISLATURE.

SENATE...Repub., 32; Dem., 14.
HOUSE...Repub., 59; Dem., 33.

TENNESSEE.

The August election in this State resulted in the reelection of Isham G. Harris as Governor, who received 69,269 votes to 40,467 for William H. Polk.

TEXAS.

The election in Texas resulted in the choice of F. R. Lubbock as Governor, with other State officers and Legislature of the same sort.

THE REBEL NATIONAL GOVERNMENT.

JEFFERSON DAVIS, of Mississippi, *President of the* C. S. A.
ALEXANDER H. STEPHENS, of Georgia, *Vice-President.*

THE CABINET.

ROBERT M. T. HUNTER, of Virginia, ... *Secretary of State.*
CHARLES G. MEMMINGER, of South Carolina, ... *Secretary of the Treasury.*
JUDAH P. BENJAMIN, of Louisiana, ... *Secretary of War.*
STEPHEN R. MALLORY, of Florida, ... *Secretary of the Navy.*
JOHN H. REAGAN, of Texas, ... *Postmaster-General.*
——— ———, of ———, ... *Attorney-General.*

REBEL STATE GOVERNMENTS.

State.	*Capital.*	*Governor.*	*Term Expires.*	*Salary.*	*Legislature Meets.*	*General Election.*
Alabama	Montgomery	Andrew B. Moore	Dec. 1863	$2,500	2 M. Nov.	1 M. Aug.
Arkansas	Little Rock	Henry M. Rector	Nov. 1864	2,000	1 M. Nov.	1 M. Aug.
Florida	Tallahassee	John Milton	Nov. 1865	1,500	1 M. Nov.	1 M. Oct.
Georgia	Milledgeville	Joseph E. Brown	Nov. 1863	3,000	1 M. Nov.	1 M. Oct.
Louisiana	Baton Rouge	Thomas O. Moore	Jan. 1864	4,000	3 M. Jan.	1 M. Nov.
Mississippi	Jackson	John J. Pettus	Jan. 1864	3,000	1 M. Jan.	1 M. Oct.
Missouri	Jefferson City	*Claiborne F. Jackson	Dec. 1863	2,000	Last M. Dec.	1 M. Aug.
North Carolina	Raleigh	†——— Clark	Jan. 1863	2,000	3 M. Nov.	2 Th. Aug.
South Carolina	Columbia	Francis W. Pickens	Dec. 1862	3,500	4 M. Nov.	2 M. Oct.
Tennessee	Nashville	Isham G. Harris	Oct. 1863	2,000	1 M. Oct.	1 Th. Aug.
Texas	Austin	F. R. Lubbock	Dec. 1863	3,000	1 M. Nov.	1 M. Aug.
Virginia	Richmond	‡John Letcher	Jan. 1864	5,000	2 M. Jan.	4 Th. May.

* Claims to be Governor, but has been superseded by the action of the Convention, which elected HAMILTON R. GAMBLE (Union) in his stead.

† Succeeds *ex-officio* as President of the Senate, vice John W. Ellis, deceased.

‡ Exercises the functions of Governor over a large proportion of that part of Virginia lying east of the Alleghany Mountains.

LOYAL STATE GOVERNMENTS.

States.	*Capitals.*	*Governors.*	*Term Exp*	*Salary*	*Leg're Meets*	*Gen. Election.*
California	Sacramento	Leland Stanford	Dec. 1863	$10,000	1 M. Jan.	1 Th. Sept.
Connecticut	Hartford & N. H'n.	Wm. A. Buckingham.	May, 1862	1,000	1 W. May.	1 M. April.
Delaware	Dover	*William Burton*	Jan. 1863	1,333	1 Tu. June.	2 Tu. Nov.
Illinois	Springfield	Richard Yates	Jan. 1865	1,500	2 M. Jan.	2 Tu. Oct.
Indiana	Indianapolis	Oliver P. Morton	Jan. 1865	1,300	January.	2 Tu. Oct.
Iowa	Des Moines	Samuel J. Kirkwood	Jan. 1864	1,000	2 M. Jan.	2 Tu. Nov.
Kentucky	Frankfort	*Beriah Magoffin*	Aug. 1863	2,500	1 M. Dec.	1 M. Aug.
Maine	Augusta	Israel Washburn, Jr.	Jan. 1863	1,500	1 W. Jan.	2 M. Sept.
Maryland	Annapolis	AUG. W. BRADFORD	Jan. 1866	3,600	1 W. Jan.	1 W. Nov.
Massachusetts	Boston	John A. Andrew	Jan. 1863	2,500	1 W. Jan.	1 Tu. Nov.
Michigan	Lansing	Austin Blair	Jan. 1863	1,500	1 W. Jan.	1 Tu. Nov.
Minnesota	St. Paul	Alexander Ramsey	Jan. 1864	2,500	1 M. Dec.	2 Tu. Oct.
Missouri	Jefferson City	HAMILTON R. GAMBLE		2,000	Last M. Dec.	1 M. Aug.
N. Hampshire	Concord	Nathaniel S. Berry	June, 1862	1,000	1 W. June.	2 Tu. March.
New Jersey	Trenton	Charles S. Olden	Jan. 1863	1,800	2 Tu. Jan.	1 Tu. Nov.
New York	Albany	Edwin D. Morgan	Jan. 1863	4,000	1 Tu. Jan.	1 Tu. Nov.
Ohio	Columbus	DAVID TODD	Jan. 1864	1,800	1 M. Jan.	2 Tu. Oct.
Oregon	Eugene City	*John Whittaker*				
Pennsylvania	Harrisburg	Andrew G. Curtin	Jan. 1864	3,500	1 Tu. Jan.	2 Tu. Oct.
Rhode Island	Newport & Prov'e.	WILLIAM SPRAGUE	May, 1862	400	May & Oct.	1 W. April.
Vermont	Montpelier	Frederick Holbrook	Oct. 1863	1,000	2 Th. Oct.	1 Tu. Sept.
Virginia.*	Richmond	FRANCIS H. PIERPONT	Jan. 1864	5,000	2 M. Jan.	4 Th. May.
Wisconsin	Madison	Leonard P. Harvey	Dec. 1863	1,250	1 M. Jan.	1 Th. Nov.

Delaware, Virginia, Michigan, Ohio, Indiana, Missouri, Iowa and Illinois, hold legislative sessions biennially.

Territories.	*Capitals.*	*Governors.*	*Terms Expire*	*Salary.*
Colorado	Denver City	William Gilpin	1865	$2,500
Dakota	Yancton	William Jayne	1865	2,500
Nebraska	Omaha City	Alvin Saunders	1865	2,500
New Mexico	Santa Fe	Henry Connelly	1865	2,500
Nevada	Carson City	James W. Nye	1865	2,500
Utah	Great Salt Lake City	John W. Dawson	1865	2 500
Washington	Olympia	William H. Wallace	1865	6,000
Indian	Tahlequah	Government of Indians.		
District of Columbia	Washington	Under Gov't of Congress.		

Republicans in Roman, Democrats in *Italics*, Unionists, in SMALL CAPS. * Only a part of this State is loyal to the National Government.

POPULAR VOTE FOR PRESIDENT.

STATES.	1860.				1856.			1852.		
	Rep. Lincoln.	*Dem.* Douglas.	*Dem.* Breck'ge.	*Union.* Bell.	*Rep.* Fremont.	*Dem.* Buch'n.	*Am.* Fill'more.	*Whig.* Scott.	*Dem.* Pierce.	*F. S.* Hale.
Alabama	—	13,651	48,831	27,875	—	46,739	28,552	15,038	26,881	—
Arkansas	—	5,227	28,732	20,094	—	21,910	10,787	7,404	12,173	—
California	39,173	38,516	34,334	6,817	20,691	53,365	36,165	34,971	39,665	100
Connecticut	43,792	15,522	14,641	*3,291	42,715	34,995	2,015	30,359	33,249	3,160
Delaware	3,815	1,023	7,337	3,864	308	8,004	6,175	6,293	6,318	62
Florida	—	367	8,543	5,437	—	6,358	4,833	2,875	4,318	—
Georgia	—	11,590	51,889	42,886	—	56,578	42,228	16,660	34,705	—
Illinois	172,161	160,215	2,404	4,913	96,200	105,298	37,454	64,934	80,597	9,966
Indiana	139,033	115,509	12,295	5,306	94,375	118,670	22,386	80,901	95,340	6,929
Iowa	70,409	55,111	1,048	1,763	43,954	36,170	9,180	15,856	17,763	1,604
Kentucky	1,364	25,651	53,143	66,058	314	74,642	67,416	57,068	53,806	265
Louisiana	—	7,625	22,681	20,204	—	22,164	20,709	17,255	18,647	—
Maine	62,811	26,693	6,368	2,046	67,179	3,980	3,325	32,543	41,609	8,070
Maryland	2,294	5,966	42,482	41,760	281	39,115	47,460	35,066	40,020	54
Massachusetts	106,533	34,372	5,939	22,331	108,515	39,287	19,626	52,683	44,569	28,023
Michigan	88,480	65,057	805	405	71,762	52,136	1,660	33,859	41,842	7,237
Minnesota	22,069	11,920	748	62	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mississippi	—	3,283	40,797	25,040	—	35,447	24,196	17,548	26,876	—
Missouri	17,028	58,801	31,317	58,372	—	58,164	48,524	29,984	38,353	—
N. Hampshire	37,519	25,881	2,112	441	38,345	32,789	422	16,147	29,997	6,695
New Jersey	58,324	*62,801	—	—	28,338	46,943	24,115	38,556	44,305	350
New York	353,804	*303,329	—	—	276,007	195,878	124,604	234,882	262,083	25,329
North Carolina	—	2,701	48,539	44,990	—	48,246	36,886	39,058	39,744	59
Ohio	231,610	187,232	11,405	12,194	187,497	170,874	28,126	152,526	169,220	31,682
Oregon	5,270	3,951	5,006	183	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pennsylvania	268,030	16,765	*178,871	12,776	148,272	230,772	82,202	179,174	198,568	8,525
Rhode Island	12,244	*7,707	—	—	11,467	6,680	1,675	7,626	8,735	644
South Carolina	Electors	chosen	by Legi	slature						
Tennessee	—	11,350	64,709	69,274	—	73,638	66,178	58,893	57,018	—
Texas	—	—	47,548	*15,438	—	31,169	15,639	4,995	13,552	—
Vermont	33,808	6,849	218	1,969	39,563	10,569	545	22,173	13,044	8,621
Virginia	1,929	16,290	74,323	74,681	291	89,706	60,310	58,572	73,858	—
Wisconsin	86,110	65,021	888	161	66,090	52,843	579	22,240	33,658	8,814
Total	1,857,610	1,365,976	847,953	590,631	1,342,164	1,803,029	874,625	1,386,144	1,600,513	156,149

Lincoln over Douglas, 491,634; Buchanan over Fremont, 460,865; Pierce over Scott, 214,369. * Fusion.

TO CONSUMPTIVES.

THE advertiser, having been restored to health in a few weeks, by a very simple remedy, after having suffered several years with a severe lung affection, and that dread disease, Consumption—actuated by a desire to benefit the afflicted, is anxious to make known to his fellow sufferers, the means of cure.

To all who desire it, he will cheerfully send a copy of the prescription used (free of charge), with full and explicit directions for preparing and successfully using the same, which they will find a *sure Cure* for *Consumption*, *Asthma*, *Bronchitis*, *etc.* The only object of the advertiser in sending the Prescription is to benefit the afflicted, and spread information which he conceives to be invaluable, and he hopes every sufferer will try his remedy, as it will cost them nothing, and may prove a blessing.

Parties wishing the prescription will please address

REV. EDWARD A. WILSON,
165 South Second St., Williamsburg,
Kings County,
New York.

Best Three-ply Linen Collars, any Shape,

$1.75 PER DOZEN!

SENT BY EXPRESS
EVERYWHERE.

WARD'S PERFECT FITTING SHIRTS.

Retailed at Wholesale Prices,
Made to Measure at $18 per doz.

OR SIX FOR NINE DOLLARS,

MADE OF NEW YORK MILLS MUSLIN,

With fine Linen Bosoms, and warranted as good a Shirt as sold in the retail stores at $2 50 each.

ALSO, THE VERY BEST SHIRTS THAT CAN BE MADE AT $2 EACH.

P.S.—Those who think I cannot make a good Shirt for $18 per dozen are mistaken. Here's the cost of one dozen $18 fine shirts.

30 yards of New York Mills Muslin at 14½c. per yd.	$4 35
7 yards of fine linen, at 50c. per yard	3 50
Making and cutting	6 00
Laundry, $1; buttons and cotton, 50c.	1 50
Profit	2 65
Total	$18 00

Self-Measurement for Shirts.

Printed directions for self-measurement, list of prices, and drawings of different styles of shirts and collars sent free everywhere. These rules are so easy to understand that any one can take their own measure. I warrant a perfect fit.

The cash can be paid to the Express Company on receipt of the goods.

The Express Company have orders to allow all parties to examine the goods before paying for them. If the goods are not as represented, you are at liberty to return them.

S. W. H. WARD, from London,

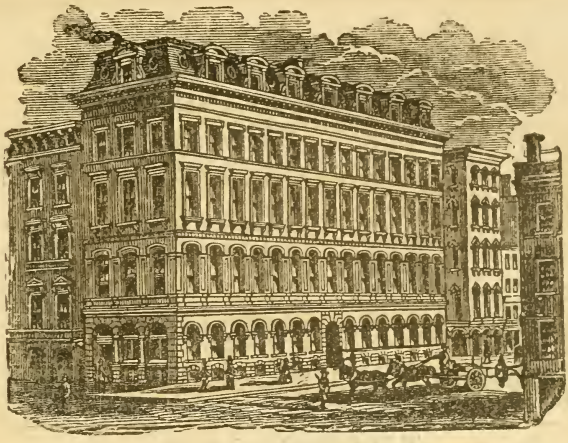
387 Broadway, up stairs,

Between White and Walker Streets, NEW YORK.

P.S.—If cotton continues to advance in price, I shall be compelled to charge from $1 to $2 per dozen, extra.

Newest Styles English Silk Scarfs,

AT LONDON PRICES!



COMPANY'S BUILDING, BOSTON.

NEW ENGLAND MUTUAL LIFE INS. CO.

BOSTON, MASS. ORGANIZED 1843.

BRANCH OFFICE, METROPOLITAN BANK BUILDING,

No. 110 BROADWAY, N. Y.

ACCUMULATED CAPITAL..... $2,043,000 !
SURPLUS OVER LIABILITIES (ABOUT) ..... 1,000,000 !

Last dividend paid *in cash to all* the policy holders, about 39 per cent., amounting to over $400,000, and making nearly $1,000,000 thus paid since the Company began business. The past year, 1861, notwithstanding the adversities of the times, was one of marked prosperity.

WILLARD PHILLIPS, *Pres.* B. F. STEVENS, *Sec.*

Economy, care in its risks, and prudent investments, characterize this Company. The last report of the Insurance Commissioners, comparing this Company with all the principal companies of the country places it

FIRST in *standing*, FIRST in *economy!*

This Company being purely mutual, insures at the lowest possible rates; and, if the premiums paid exceed the *actual* cost, the surplus is returned to the parties insuring.

Every five years, at the time of declaring the dividends, the business is, as it were, closed, so that its actual position and solvency are made manifest at that time; and the surplus funds are divided *pro rata*, among all the insured. This guards the assured against any possible loss from inefficiency on the part of the Company, and is a sure guaranty as regards the future.

The terms of payment are peculiarly advantageous to the insured. Premiums can be paid annually, semi-annually, or quarterly, or one-half of the first five annual premiums on life policies loaned to the insured, if desired.

Insurance may be effected for the benefit of married women, beyond the reach of their husband's creditors. Creditors may insure the lives of debtors.

Documents of an interesting character, showing the benefits of the mutual plan, explaining the different forms of policies, and the manner of making payments, forwarded gratis, upon application to

JOHN HOPPER,

AGENT AND ATTORNEY FOR THE CO.,

(*Metropolitan Bank Building,*) 110 *Broadway, cor. Pine St., New York City.*

THOMPSON BROTHERS,

BANKERS AND BROKERS,

No. 2 WALL STREET, NEW YORK.

UNITED STATES Treasury Notes and Bonds bought and sold, in any amounts, at most favorable rates.

State Stocks and other first-class Securities, in amounts to suit.

Collections promptly made on all points of the United States and Canada.

Country Bankers' and Merchants' Accounts received on the most favorable terms.

Orders for the purchase and sale of Stocks at the Board of Brokers promptly executed, on commission only.

Uncurrent Money discounted at all times at our quotations, and better in most cases.

We have a distinct Specie Office, and deal largely in coin and bullion at extremely favorable rates.

Land Warrants bought at the highest market prices, and orders filled at all times, for any amount, with our full and unlimited guaranty.

We always give the most careful attention to the interests of our correspondents, and in liberality, promptness, and accuracy of our business transactions, we court comparison with any banking house in the country.

Subscriptions received for "THOMPSON'S BANK NOTE REPORTER," edited by JOHN THOMPSON, and quotations corrected by THOMPSON BROTHERS, giving at all times the standard quotations for currency, etc. The oldest, widest circulated and most complete Bank Note Reporter in existence.

THOMPSON'S

BANK NOTE AND COMMERCIAL REPORTER,

PUBLISHED AT No. 117 FRANKLIN ST., NEW YORK.

CIRCULATION—100,000.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION IN ADVANCE.

To Mail Subscribers.—Weekly, $2 00; Semi-Monthly, $1 00; Monthly, 75 cents. With the DESCRIPTIVE LIST and COIN CHART MANUAL, free to all who pay one year in advance.

To City Subscribers.—Weekly, $2 50; Semi-monthly, $1 50. With notices of Bank Failures, the Descriptive List and Coin Chart Manual gratuitously to all who pay one year in advance. Monthly, 75 cents.

☞ To Postmasters or others who form Clubs, and forward us the money in advance, we will send the Reporter, Descriptive List and Coin Chart Manual as follows:

5 copies of the Weekly, one year, $8 00; 6 copies of the Semi-Monthly, $5 00; 10 copies of the Monthly, $6 00.

We will forward gratuitously to any person sending a Club of $20 at the above rates, at any one time, our American Gold Coin Test Scale.

ADVERTISEMENTS of Five lines or less inserted in the Reporter, $2 per month, and in the Descriptive list at reasonable rates.

HOUCHIN'S SUPERIOR WAX NIGHT LIGHTS,

WITH IMPROVED WICK SUSTAINER.

This superior and desirable article, so NEAT, CHEAP and CONVENIENT, a Night Light for the bed chamber, is recommended to the use of families and travellers. It gives a steady light without any *unpleasant odor*, and is perfectly safe. Put up in neat boxes, one dozen each.

HOUCHIN'S SAFETY NIGHT LAMP—For burning Wax Night Lights; a new and important improvement over all others. The shade can be adjusted so that the light can be used for reading or turned so as to give only a faint light in the room.

HOUCHIN'S TRUE BLUE.

THE BEST LAUNDRY BLUEING. Housekeepers will find this Liquid Blueing far more *economical* and *convenient* than the common Indigo. A few drops is sufficient for a tub of water, imparting to the clothes a beautiful and uniform TINT, and will not settle by standing. Put up in half-pint and pint bottles, at low prices. Ask for HOUCHIN'S TRUE BLUE. Indorsed by all the leading laundries.

HOUCHIN'S STARCH POLISH WAFERS.

THE BEST LINEN POLISH. Far superior to any other Polish. Every housekeeper should give it a trial. It gives to linen and muslins a SUPERIOR LUSTRE, FINISH, and extra STIFFNESS—will not injure the goods—and prevents the iron from sticking. Those who have used it once will use no other, as Shirts, Bosoms, Collars, etc., can be done up much quicker, neater, and keep clean longer, by using this Polish. Put up in neat packages, *and for sale by first class Grocers and Druggists generally.* Full directions accompany each package.

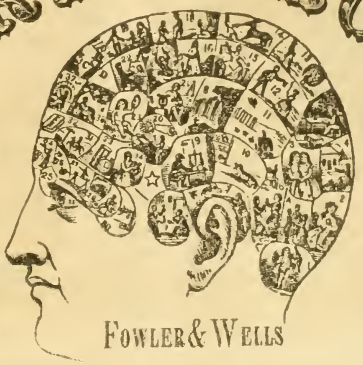
T. W. HOUCHIN, PROPRIETOR, *No. 9 Bible House (Astor Place), cor. 4th Ave., N. Y.*

'The Proper Study of Mankind is Man.'

60

PHRENOLOGY

Know Thyself.



"I look upon Phrenology as the guide to philosophy and the handmaid of Christianity. Whoever disseminates true Phrenology is a public benefactor."—From Hon. Horace Mann.

"When a man properly understands himself, mentally and physically, his road to happiness is smooth, and society has a strong guaranty for his good conduct and usefulness."—Hon. T. J. Rusk.

FOWLER & WELLS

NAMES AND NUMBERS OF THE ORGANS.

1. Amativeness.—Sexual love, fondness, attraction, etc.
A. Conjugal Love.—Union for life, the pairing instinct.
2. Parental Love.—Care of offspring, and all young.
3. Friendship.—Sociality, union and clinging of friends.
4. Inhabitiveness.—Love of home and country. [ness.
5. Continuity.—Application, finishing up, consecutive-
E. Vitativeness.—Clinging to life, repelling disease.
6. Combativeness.—Defense, resolution, force, courage.
7. Destructiveness.—Extermination, severity, hardness.
8. Alimentiveness.—Appetite, relish, feeding, greed.
9. Acquisitiveness.—Frugality, saving, industry, thrift.
10. Secretiveness.—Self-control, policy, tact, artifice.
11. Cautiousness.—Guardedness, safety, provision, fear.
12. Approbativeness.—Love of character, name, praise.
13. Self-Esteem.—Self-respect, dignity, self-reliance, inde-
14. Firmness.—Stability, perseverance, decision, [pendence
15. Conscientiousness.—Sense of right, justice, duty, etc.
16. Hope.—Expectation, anticipation, trust in the future.
17. Spirituality.—Intuition, prescience, prophecy, faith.
18. Veneration.—Worship, adoration, devotion, deference.
19. Benevolence.—Sympathy, kindness, goodness.
20. Constructiveness.—Ingenuity, *manual* skill. [ment.
21. Ideality.—*Taste*, love of beauty, poetry, and refine-
B. Sublimity.—Love of the grand, vast, endless, and
22. Imitation.—Copying, mimicking, doing like. [infinite.
23. Mirth.—Fun, wit, ridicule, facetiousness, joking.
24. Individuality.—Observation, desire to *see* and know.
25. Form.—Memory of *shape*, looks, persons, and things.
26. Size.—Measurement of quantity, distance, etc., *by eye*.
27. Weight.—Control of motion, balancing, hurling, etc.
28. Color.—Discernment and love of colors, tints, hues, etc.
29. Order.—*Method*, system, going by *rule*, keeping things
30. Calculation—Mental arithmetic, reckoning. [in place.
31. Locality.—Memory of places, position, etc. [tails, etc.
32. Eventuality.—Memory of facts, events, history, de-
33. Time.—Telling *when*, time of day, dates, how long, etc.
34. Tune.—Love of music, singing and playing *by ear*.
35. Language.—*Expression* by words, acts, tones, looks, etc.
36. Causality.—*Planning*, thinking, reasoning, adapting.
37. Comparison.—Analysis, inferring, discrimination, etc.
C. Human Nature.—Perception of character, motives, etc.
D. Suavity.—*Pleasantness*, blandness, persuasiveness.

Phrenological Examinations and Advice, with Charts and Written Descriptions of Character, given when desired, by Fowler and Wells, No. 308 Broadway, New York.

The American Phrenological Journal

A Repository of Science, Literature, and General Intelligence, devoted to Phrenology, Education, Mechanism, Architecture, and to all those Progressive Measures which are calculated to Reform, Elevate, and Improve Mankind. Illustrated with numerous portraits and other engravings. A beautiful Quarto, suitable for binding. Monthly, at $1 a year in advance.

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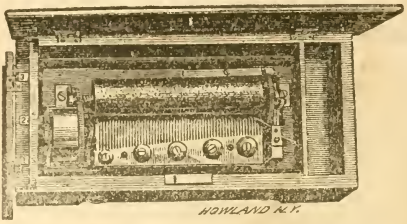
Devoted to Hydropathy, its Philosophy and Practice; to Physiology and Anatomy, with illustrative engravings; to Dietetics, Exercise, Clothing, Occupations, Amusements, and those Laws which govern Life and Health. Monthly, at One Dollar a year in advance.

A Liberal Discount to Clubs—Specimen Copies sent free on Application.

How to do Good and Get Paid for It.—Young Men are wanted to sell valuable books, and to canvas for our Popular and Scientific Journals in every town and village. All who engage with us will be secured from the possibility of loss. Our New Reformatory Books *should* be placed within the reach of *every family in the land*. Thousands of copies *might* be sold where they have never yet been introduced. A few dollars—say $15 or $20—is enough to commence with. Young men and women, teachers, clergymen, travelling agents, *all* may engage in this good cause, with profit to themselves and great good to others. For particulars address,

Fowler and Wells, 308 Broadway, New York.

MUSICAL BOXES



FROM THE

BEST MAKERS

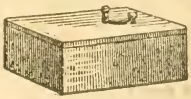
IN

SWITZERLAND.

This cut represents one of the LARGE SIZE MUSICAL BOXES. They play 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 16 and 24 different tunes each, and cost from $12 50 to $250. They are very durable, and a very fine ornament for the parlor.

THE SMALL SIZE, or POCKET MUSICAL BOXES, play 2, 3, 4, or 6 different tunes. They are made with the same care as the large ones; but being very much smaller, they are of course more delicate.

THE TOY MUSICAL BOX, as shown by this cut, is played by a handle or crank. It is certainly the most durable article made for YOUNG FOLKS. The whole of the works are brass and steel; the case alone is wood. They play 1, 2, 3, or 4 tunes.



To all of the above I have

POPULAR AMERICAN MELODIES,

as well as the choicest gems from Operas.

M. J. PAILLARD, Importer,
21 Maiden Lane, (up-stairs,) New York.

MUSICAL BOXES REPAIRED.

R. R. R.

RADWAY'S READY RELIEF,

For Headaches, whether sick or nervous; Rheumatism, Paralysis, Lumbago, Gout, Neuralgia, Toothache, Small Pox, Fevers, Swollen Joints, Kidney Complaints, Scarlet Fever, Pains around the Liver, Pleurisy, Measles, Heartburn, and pains of all kinds. Radway's Ready Relief will, in a few minutes, change the miseries you suffer to joys of pleasure.

RADWAY'S REGULATING PILLS

will cure, effectually and speedily, Costiveness, Indigestion, Inflammation of the Bowels, Dyspepsia, Liver Complaints, Diseases of the Heart, Kidneys, Female Complaints, Small Pox, Fevers, Measles, etc, etc. Whenever the system is out of order, a dose of Radway's Regulators will restore it to regularity. No female should be without them.

RADWAY'S RENOVATING RESOLVENT,

for the cure of Chronic Diseases—such as Scrofulous and Syphilitic complaints, consumptive and other affections of the Lungs and Throat, Induration and Enlargement of Parts, Eruptive and other Diseases of the skin, Nodes, Tumors, Ulcers, Dyspepsia, and all other Diseases arising from an impure State of the blood. RADWAY & CO., 23 John St., N. Y.

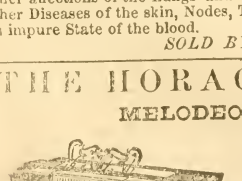
SOLD BY DRUGGISTS EVERYWHERE.

THE HORACE WATERS PIANOS,

MELODEONS, ALEXANDRE ORGANS,

AND T. GILBERT & CO.'S CELEBRATED

ÆOLIAN PIANOS,



are the finest instruments for Parlors and Churches now in use. A large assortment can be seen at the new Warerooms, 481 Broadway, between Grand and Broome streets, which will be sold at extremely low prices. Pianos and Melodeons from sundry makers, new and second hand, to let, and rent allowed if purchased, as per agreement. Monthly payments received for the same. Also, second-hand pianos at great bargains, prices from $25 to $100. Sheet Music, Music Books, and all kinds of Music Merchandise at War prices. A Pianist in attendance will try new music.

HORACE WATERS, AGENT, 481 BROADWAY, NEW YORK.

PYLE'S

O. K.

SOAP.

The Great Dirt Extractor!

THIS IS THE MOST ECONOMICAL AND EFFECTUAL LABOR SAVING SOAP EVER BROUGHT TO PUBLIC NOTICE. It removes dirt and stains from every kind of fabric with marvellous rapidity, without injury to color or texture. Every housekeeper should request the Grocer to furnish her this Soap, for it becomes extremely hard, and will last double as long as the common Soaps.

PYLE'S DIETETIC SALERATUS

AND

GENUINE CREAM TARTAR,

are strictly pure articles, put up for the best class of family trade. All who want pure and wholesome articles, can rely upon anything bearing the name of JAMES PYLE, for we do not knowingly put our name on anything but pure articles, and always intend to give full weight.

SOLD BY GROCERS EVERYWHERE.

MANUFACTORY,

Cor. Washington and Franklin Sts., New York.

AT REDUCED PRICES,

WITH 72

GLASS CLOTH PRESSER,

IMPROVED LOOP-CHECK,

NEW STYLE

Hemmer, Binder, Corder, etc.

OFFICE,

No. 505 BROADWAY,

NEW YORK.

This machine makes the "LOCK STITCH," and ranks highest on account of the elasticity, permanence, beauty, and general desirableness of the stitching when done, and the wide range of its application.—*Report of the American Institute, New York.*

This report was in accordance with the previous awards at the Fair of the

UNITED STATES AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY,

AT THE FAIRS OF THE

American Institute, New York,
Mechanics' Association, Boston,
Franklin Institute, Philadelphia,
Kentucky Institute, Louisville,
Mechanics' Institute, Baltimore,
Mechanics' Association, Cincinnati,
Mechanical Association, St. Louis,
Mechanics' Institute, San Francisco,
Metropolitan Mechanics' Institute, Washington,

AT THE STATE FAIRS OF

MAINE, VERMONT, CONNECTICUT, NEW YORK, NEW JERSEY,
PENNSYLVANIA, VIRGINIA, MISSISSIPPI, MISSOURI,
OHIO, INDIANA, IOWA, TENNESSEE,
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And at hundreds of County Fairs.

The SOCIETY OF INDUSTRIAL ARTS AND SCIENCES, AT PARIS, FRANCE, after repeated exhibitions in competition with other machines, decreed the

FIRST-CLASS GOLD MEDAL FOR THE

WHEELER & WILSON SEWING MACHINE.

Similar awards have been made in England.

One feature in the use of the WHEELER & WILSON Sewing Machine, resulting from the wide range of its application, is the varying branches of business to which it is applied as fashion changes. Thus, a house or a person furnished with these machines may, at different seasons, employ them in making ARMY CLOTHING, Skirts, or Mantillas, or Diamond Rnffling, or Shirts, or stitching Hats and Caps, etc. It is not as if they were limited to one branch of manufacture, and must remain unused unless that particular article were in demand. So long as sewing is to be done, these machines are sure of something to do. Hence the WHEELER & WILSON Sewing Machine, is *the* machine for all kinds of FAMILY SEWING, and for the use of Seamstresses, Dressmakers, Tailors, Manufacturers of Shirts, Collars, Skirts, Cloaks, Mantillas, Clothing, Hats, Caps, Corsets, Ladies' Gaiters, Linen Goods, Umbrellas, Parasols, Silk Goods, etc.

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The qualities which recommend the Wheeler & Wilson machine are:

1. Beauty and excellence of stitch alike upon both sides of the fabric sewed.
2. Strength, firmness, and durability of seam, that will not rip nor ravel, and made with
3. Economy of thread.
4. Its attachments and wide range of application to purposes and materials.
5. Compactness and elegance of model and finish.
6. Simplicity and thoroughness of construction.
7. Speed, ease of operation and management, and quietness of movement.

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We propose, for the present season only—in view of the hardness of the times, and the fact that we are enabled to buy white paper somewhat cheaper than we have hitherto done, or can hope to do after the close of the War—to make some small acknowledgment—not so much a recompense as a slight testimonial—to those friends who shall see fit to exert themselves to obtain subscriptions (whether original or renewals) to our Weekly and Semi-Weekly editions. We do not know that we could offer anything of similar value more generally acceptable and useful than a Gold Pen, of the best quality and finish. We propose, therefore, to forward to each person who, during the two months ensuing, shall send us subscriptions and payments for THE TRIBUNE, as follows:

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